

Supplement to CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST

Congressional Digest

A Pro & Con Monthly

2002
Cumulative
Index

**Pro
& Con[®]**



Contents

Congressional Digest *The Pro & Con Monthly*

The story of *Congressional Digest*, from its founding in 1921 by Alice Gram Robinson to the present 1

Title Listings, 1921 – 2002

A complete listing of *Congressional Digest* titles, from the "Sheppard-Towner Maternity Bill" in October 1921 through "Disarming Iraq" in December 2002, organized chronologically by year and volume number 2

Subject Index, 1921 – 2002

A list of *Congressional Digest* issues by subject — from Agriculture through Women's Issues. The Subject Index also includes subcategories within each subject listing 7

Detailed Index, 1981 – 2002

A comprehensive index of speakers, articles, and topics covered by *Congressional Digest* during the past 22 years 10

Pro&Con®

December 2002

Supplement to Vol. 81 No. 10

Congressional Digest

is an independent monthly featuring controversies in Congress, Pro & Con. It is not an official organ, nor is it controlled by any party, interest, class, or sect.

Published by
The Congressional Digest Corporation
www.pro-and-con.org

EDITORIAL

1525-B 29th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20007
(202) 333-7332

Founder

Alice Gram Robinson

Publisher

Griff Thomas

Editor in Chief

Sarah Orrick

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Rates:

1 year \$59; 2 years \$114;
3 years \$167.

Single Copy: \$10

Single Copy Bulk Rates:

3-10 @ \$4.00 each; 11-25 @
\$3.50 each; more than 25 @
\$3.25 each.

Write for back copy rates

Foreign Subscribers:

Add annual surface mail postage
of \$7.25 for Canada and Mexico
\$8.50 for all other countries. Air
mail available, rates vary

Telephone Orders:

Accepted with Visa or
MasterCard (800)637-9915

Customer Service:

(301)916-1800

POSTMASTER

Send address changes to:
Congressional Digest Corp.
PO Box 240
Boyds, MD 20841-0240.
Periodical postage paid at
Washington, DC and at
additional mailing offices.

Published 10 times a year in
January, February, March, April,
May, June, September, October,
November, and December.
Annual Cumulative Index
included with subscription.
Indexed in *Readers' Guide* and
other indexing publications.

© Copyright 2002
ISSN 0010-5899

Congressional Digest

A Pro & Con Monthly®

Since 1921, and for three generations, *Congressional Digest*, A Pro & Con Monthly® has continued the tradition set by its founder, Alice Gram Robinson, of educating citizens by providing an "impartial view of controversial issues in Congress."

Alice Robinson prided herself on the magazine's unbiased reporting and presentation of balanced arguments in a Pro & Con® section. A founder of the Women's National Press Club in Washington, D.C., in 1919, Robinson wrote in her memoirs that the *Digest* only used "signed statements" and took no editorial positions. When Members of Congress offered to buy the *Digest* in the early 1920s, she refused, insisting that the backing of Congress would destroy the magazine's value since there would always be a majority viewpoint that would "immediately make the publication's impartiality suspect."

An active participant in the women's suffrage movement, Robinson learned early on the power of standing up for one's beliefs. She was arrested in 1918 for protesting, with other female activists, the seven-month sentence imposed on Alice Paul, the movement's leader. Paul had been convicted of "obstructing traffic" while picketing for the right to vote. In prison, Robinson and other activists refused to eat or perform prison labor in protest against the Wilson Administration's unwillingness to recognize their status as political prisoners.

While in prison, Robinson drew the attention of none other than the President. "As the youngest hunger-striker," she wrote, "I was found to be subject to anemia, and my physical decline soon brought the White House physician himself to my bedside. He had been smuggled in to avoid the reporters."

Soon afterward, "because of [the physician's] report of my possible demise ... or the fact that Thanksgiving, the Nation's great feast day, lay just ahead, President Wilson apparently could not face the disgrace of having American women languishing in jail — women who were asking for democracy at home while he was making the world 'safe for democracy' abroad."

The President issued a full pardon, and on the day before Thanksgiving, the picketers were released. They were driven "with great fanfare and a caravan of limousines,

including one from the White House laden with fruit and flowers," back to the Dolley Madison mansion where their protest had begun. By June 1919, Congress had approved the Nineteenth Amendment to the Constitution, granting women the right to vote, and in 1920, it became law.

By then, Robinson had come to believe strongly in the importance of informing the new woman voter, writing that "with so much propaganda ... the women were going to be new victims, and with little defense." The best way to prevent the newly franchised voter from being intimidated or influenced by the actions and rhetoric of Congress, she decided, was through a publication that presented, in facing columns, opposing views on controversial national questions. That way, if a woman "became enthused about some new Federal proposal, she could consult the opposite page and soon find out its shortcomings."

In addition to informing new voters, *Congressional Digest* proved beneficial to educational institutions. With the torrent of new legislative initiatives during the New Deal, "the need increased for more information about the U.S. Congress," Robinson wrote. The publication soon became an important resource in libraries, high schools, and universities.

Alice Robinson's husband, Norborne T.N. Robinson, Jr. — a professional writer and newspaper reporter, and a founder of the National Press Club in 1908 — helped her in many ways. His unwavering support of his wife's endeavors eased her struggle in the "man's world" of reporting. Later, their son stepped into the role of publisher and met the challenge of putting out a legislative publication in another era of controversial political issues — all the while, maintaining the magazine's impartial focus.

Today, *Congressional Digest* continues under the direction of Page Robinson Thomas (the granddaughter of Alice Gram Robinson), and her husband, R. Griffith Thomas who, as Publisher, oversees the daily operations.

In recent years, the company has added two new publications, *Supreme Court Debates*, *International Debates*, and an online database — Pro & Con Online. As always, the Congressional Digest Corp. remains true to its original mission, recording — for current and future readers — the important issues of our times.

TITLE LISTINGS, 1921 – 2002

1921-1922 — Volume 1

Oct Sheppard-Towner Maternity Bill
Nov Public Welfare Dept. Bill; Beer Bill
Dec Department of Education Bill;
Promotion of Physical Education
Jan Congressional Reapportionment
Feb Federal Employee Reclassification;
Peyote Bill; Health and Education Bills
Mar Anti-Lynching; Cooperative Marketing
Apr The New Naturalization Bill
May Fordney-McCumber Tariff Bill
Jun The Soldier Bonus Controversy
Jul The Ship Subsidy Controversy
Aug Political Parties and Issues — 1922
Sep St. Lawrence Seaway

1922-1923 — Volume 2

Oct Muscle Shoals Development
Nov The U.S. Budget System
Dec Cancellation of Inter-Allied War Debt
Jan Rural Credits Legislation
Feb Child Labor Amendment
Mar The Constitution & the Maternity Act
Apr The Federal Civil Service
May The World Court Proposal
Jun Curbing Supreme Court Powers
J-A The Immigration Problem
Sep Federal Taxation

1923-1924 — Volume 3

Oct Congress and the Railroads
Nov Organization of the New Congress
Dec Problems Before the 68th Congress
Jan Foreign Service Reorganization
Feb Sterling-Reed Education Bill
Mar Women's "Equal Rights" Amendment
Apr Immediate Philippine Independence
May McNary-Haugen Agricultural Bill
Jun Peace Proposals and the 68th Congress
J-A Political Parties and Issues — 1924
Sep Developing Our Inland Waterways

1924-1925 — Volume 4

Oct Enforcement of Prohibition
Nov Dawes Plan for Reparations Payments
Dec Repeal of Income Tax Publicity Law
Jan Naval Armaments Limitation
Feb Postal Pay and Rate Issue
Mar A Review of the 68th Congress
Apr A Federal Department of Aeronautics
Oct Congress and Cooperative Marketing
Nov Congress and the Coal Problem
Dec Repeal of the Federal Estate Tax

1926 — Volume 5

Jan Maintaining the U.S. Merchant Marine
Feb The U.S. and the World Court
Mar McFadden Banking Bill
Apr Adoption of the Metric System
May A Federal Department of Education
J-J Congress and Prohibition Enforcement
A-S Changing Inauguration Day
Oct The Direct Primary System
Nov Cloture in the U.S. Senate
Dec Settlement of U.S. War Claims

1927 — Volume 6

Jan St. Lawrence Seaway
Feb Boulder Dam Project
Mar Problem of Railroad Consolidations
Apr The U.S.-Nicaragua Controversy
May America and the Chinese Conflict
J-J A Uniform Marriage and Divorce Law
A-S The Question of Capital Punishment
Oct Problems of Copyright Revision
Nov Issues Involved in Seating a Senator
Dec The Capital of the United States

1928 — Volume 7

Jan Congress and the Tax Question
Feb Congress and Flood Control
Mar The Question of Outlawing War
Apr The Third-term Controversy
May Immigration Problems
J-J The Merchant Marine Act
A-S The 1928 Presidential Election
Oct The Problem of Radio Reallocation
Nov Uncle Sam and the Movies
Dec The Effect of the "Pocket Veto"

1929 — Volume 8

Jan Increasing Production of U.S. Cruisers
Feb Congressional Reapportionment
Mar A New Administration Begins
Apr Question of a Thirteen-Month Year
May The 1929 Farm Relief Problem
J-J Making a Tariff Law
A-S German Reparations
Oct Limitation of Naval Armaments
Nov Modification of the Jury System
Dec Congress and the Lobby Problem

1930 — Volume 9

Jan Freedom of the Seas
Feb Censorship of Foreign Books
Mar The 71st Congress and Prohibition
Apr The Communications Problem
May Federal Operation of Muscle Shoals
J-J The London Naval Treaty
A-S Congress and Chain Stores
Oct The 1930 Congressional Elections
Nov Equal Nationality Rights for Women
Dec Outlook for 2nd Session, 71st Congress

1931 — Volume 10

Jan Congress and the Employment Problem
Feb New Maternity and Infancy Bill
Mar The Motor Bus Controversy
Apr Federal Birth Control Legislation
May Philippine Independence
J-J Congress and the Oil Problem
A-S Compulsory Unemployment Insurance
Oct America's War Debt Policy
Nov Congress and the Silver Question
Dec Congress and the Banking Situation

1932 — Volume 11

Jan Foreign Debts
Feb Tribute to George Washington
Mar Tariff, Politics, & the 72nd Congress
Apr Congress and Economic Planning
May The New Tax Bill
J-J The Bankruptcy Problem
A-S The National Campaign of 1932
Oct The Five-Day Work Week
Nov Veterans' Legislation
Dec Investigation of "Short" Selling

1933 — Volume 12

Jan Congress and the Beer Problem
Feb The Domestic Allotment Plan
Mar Congress and Currency Expansion
Apr Congress Faces the Banking Problem
May America and Tariff Reciprocity
J-J Suspension of Anti-Trust Laws
A-S U.S. vs. British Radio Control System
Oct U.S. Recognition of the U.S.S.R.
Nov The Increasing Power of the President
Dec The Supreme Court and the National Industrial Recovery Act

1934 — Volume 13

Jan Gold Policy and Commodity Prices
Feb The U.S. Public School Crisis
Mar The New Food and Drug Bill
Apr The National Defense Problem
May The Federal Securities Act of 1933
J-J Congress and the New Deal
A-S Federal Monies for Public Schools
Oct Federal Ownership of Power Utilities
Nov Investigation of Munitions Industries
Dec The Crop Control Experiment

1935 — Volume 14

Jan The New Deal and Congress
Feb Compulsory Unemployment Insurance
Mar Old-Age Pensions
Apr Congress and the Labor Problem
May Abolition of Utility Holding Cos.
J-J Lynching as a Federal Crime
A-S Socialized Medicine
Oct Federal Sedition Legislation
Nov The Alien Deportation Controversy
Dec Congress and Supreme Court Powers

1936 — Volume 15

Jan American Neutrality
Feb Federal Aid to Shipping
Mar The Substitute for AAA
Apr The New Deal's Housing Activities
May New Administration Tax Proposal
J-J Proposed State Control of Relief
A-S The National Campaign of 1936
Oct Federal Ownership of Electric Utilities
Nov Minimum Wage Law Controversy
Dec Federal All-Risk Crop Insurance

1937 — Volume 16

Jan Digest Teaching Plan: New Congress
 Feb Aid to Farm Tenants
 Mar The Roosevelt Supreme Court Plan
 Apr Proposed Nationalization of Munitions
 May Congress and the Sit-Down Strikes
 J-J Congress and the Budget
 A-S The Unicameral Legislative System
 Oct Roosevelt's Reorganization Plan
 Nov Civil Service Reform
 Dec Labor and Compulsory Arbitration

1938 — Volume 17

Jan The Question of Regional Planning
 Feb The War Referendum Proposal
 Mar Roosevelt's National Defense Program
 Apr The Proposed Japanese Boycott
 May Presidential Term Limits
 J-J Pump-Priming and Recovery
 A-S Alliance with Great Britain
 Oct Proposed Federal Sales Tax
 Nov The Roosevelt "Purge"
 Dec Monopoly in American Radio

1939 — Volume 18

Jan Profit Sharing & Increased Employ.
 Feb Moves to Control Relief
 Mar Extension of U.S. Defense Frontier
 Apr 150th Anniversary of U.S. Congress
 May Expansion of Social Security Program J-J
 The Labor Relations Act
 A-S Federal Ownership of the Railroads
 Oct Amendment of Neutrality Law
 Nov Investigation of Un-American Activ.
 Dec Reciprocal Tariff-Making Powers

1940 — Volume 19

Jan Extending New Deal Borrowing Power
 Feb Joint Committee to Bal. the Budget
 Mar Curbing Powers of the NLRB
 Apr The Hatch Act and State Officials
 May Court Review of U.S. Agency Rulings
 J-J War Widows & Orphans Pensions
 A-S Increasing Federal Powers
 Oct Prohibition of Presidential Third Term
 Nov Conscription of American Industry
 Dec Financial Aid to Latin America

1941 — Volume 20

Jan Military Defense of the Americas
 Feb Union of American Republics
 Mar Abolition of Electoral College
 Apr National Defense Labor-Control Laws
 May St. Lawrence Seaway
 J-J Federal Union of World Democracies
 A-S Perm. Compulsory Military Training
 Oct Federal Price Controls and Inflation
 Nov Federal Regulation of Labor Unions
 Dec Congress and State Poll Tax Laws

1942 — Volume 21

Jan Creation of a Separate Air Force
 Feb Small Business Aid Programs
 Mar Abolition of Tax-Exempt Securities
 Apr Fed. Unemployment Compensation
 May Abolition of 40-Hour Week
 J-J Abolition of the CCC and NYA
 A-S The Administration and Inflation
 Oct Post-War World Organization
 Nov Poll Tax Legislation
 Dec The War Manpower Problem

1943 — Volume 22

Jan Problems of the New Congress
 Feb The Rumel Pay-As-You-Go Tax Plan
 Mar Balancing Civilian and Armed Forces
 Apr Equal Rights for Women Amendment
 May Reciprocal Trade Act Extension
 J-J Outlawing Labor Racketeering
 A-S Reconstitution of League of Nations
 Oct Treaty-Making Authority of Senate
 Nov The New Deal Food Subsidy Program
 Dec Proposed Federal Retail Sales Tax

1944 — Volume 23

Jan Absentee Soldier Voting
 Feb Federal Aid to Public Schools
 Mar Post-War Education of Veterans
 Apr Civilian Conscription for War
 May The Presidential Fourth Term
 J-J Federal vs. States' Rights in Voting
 A-S Reduction of Voting Rights Age to 18
 Oct Federal Control of Insurance
 Nov Limitation of Federal Taxing Powers
 Dec Demobilization of War Workers

1945 — Volume 24

Jan Comp. Peacetime Military Training
 Feb The Little Steel Formula
 Mar The Montgomery Ward Seizure
 Apr The Constitutional Treaty Process
 May The Bretton Woods Proposals
 J-J Employment Discrimination
 A-S Reorganizing Congressional Proced.
 Oct The Murray "Full Employment" Bill
 Nov Proposed Increase in Minimum Wage
 Dec A Single Armed Forces Department

1946 — Volume 25

Jan Truman's Labor Fact-Finding Boards
 Feb Federal Funds for Public Schools
 Mar The Presidential Succession Act
 Apr Control of Employment Services
 May Atomic Energy Control
 J-J Prospectus for the 1946 Elections
 A-S Compulsory Prepaid Medical Care
 Oct St. Lawrence Seaway
 Nov Administration Housing Policy
 Dec Women's Equal Rights Amendment

1947 — Volume 26

Jan Powers of the U.S. President
 Feb Outlawing the Closed Shop
 Mar Curbing "Unfair" Labor Practices
 Apr The Budget, Debt, and Taxes
 May Knutson Income Tax Reduction Bill
 J-J Progress of New Republican Congress
 A-S Mandating Labor-Dispute Arbitration
 Oct Universal Military Training
 Nov Hawaii and Alaska Statehood
 Dec Universal "Split-Income" Tax Law

1948 — Volume 27

Jan Immigration of Displaced Persons
 Feb Voice of America
 Mar Marshall Plan Controversy
 Apr Electoral College Revision
 May Reciprocal Trade Program Extension
 J-J The Long-Range Housing Problem
 A-S Federal World Government
 Oct Tidelands Oil Dispute
 Nov The International Trade Organization
 Dec The National Science Foundation

1949 — Volume 28

Jan National Aviation Policy
 Feb Administration's Legislative Program
 Mar Compulsory Federal Health Insurance
 Apr Repeal of Taft-Hartley Act
 May Oleomargarine Tax Fight
 J-J The North Atlantic Treaty
 A-S Presidential Election Reform
 Oct Curbing Communism in the U.S.
 Nov Federal Aid to Education
 Dec Extension of Social Security

1950 — Volume 29

Jan New "Valley" Power Authorities
 Feb Federal Civil Rights Program
 Mar Brannan Plan; The D.P. Program
 Apr Big Unions and Anti-Trust Laws
 May The Point 4 Program
 J-J Aid to Great Britain
 A-S The Welfare State
 Oct A Non-Communist World Organization
 Nov Question of New States for the U.S.
 Dec The U.N. Genocide Treaty

1951 — Volume 30

Jan The 81st Congress & Outlook for 82nd
 Feb Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy
 Mar Cutting the Federal Budget
 Apr Reciprocal Trade Program
 May Government Propaganda
 J-J Basic Principles of American Govt.
 A-S Civilian Conscription in Wartime
 Oct Federal Tax Revision
 Nov Foreign Economic Aid
 Dec Military Factors in U.S. Foreign Policy

1952 — Volume 31

Jan Point 4 Program and World Politics
 Feb U.S. Conflict With the U.N.
 Mar The U.S. Primary System
 Apr The Great Federal Payroll
 May Congressional Investigation
 J-J St. Lawrence Seaway
 A-S U.S. and World Federation
 Oct The 1952 National Election
 Nov Curbing the Treaty Power
 Dec Home Rule for District of Columbia

1953 — Volume 32

Jan Curbing Federal Power to Tax
 Feb Limiting Debate in the Senate
 Mar U.S.-Spanish Relations
 Apr Abolition of the RFC
 May The Federal Lobbying Act
 J-J The "Stand-by" Economic Controls
 A-S Changing the Electoral System
 Oct Raising the Federal Debt Limit
 Nov Revision of the Taft-Hartley Act
 Dec The Public Lands Problem

1954 — Volume 33

Jan U.S. Foreign Trade Policy
 Feb Social Security Revision
 Mar Lowering the Voting Age to 18
 Apr "Flexible" Farm Price Supports
 May New Internal Security Measures
 J-J Hawaii and Alaska Statehood
 A-S U.S. Foreign Economic Policy
 Oct The 1954 Biennial Election
 Nov Federal Funds for Public Schools
 Dec Congress Studies Juvenile Delinquency

1955 — Volume 34

Jan The "Dixon-Yates" Contract
 Feb Organization of 84th Congress
 Mar The Federal Health Reinsurance Plan
 Apr New National Military Reserve Plan
 May The Ten-Year Highway Program
 J-J Fed. Control of Natural Gas Producers
 A-S Federal Subsidies to Higher Education
 Oct The Bricker Treaty Power Amendment
 Nov U.N. Charter Review Conference
 Dec President's Partnership Power Policy

1956 — Volume 35

Jan U.S. Immigration Policy
 Feb "Right to Work" Laws
 Mar Farm Aid Proposals
 Apr Electoral Revision
 May Organization for Trade Cooperation
 J-J Postal Rate Increase
 A-S Federal Farm Policy
 Oct The 1956 Federal Elections
 Nov U.S. Foreign Aid
 Dec Federal Small Business Policy

1957 — Volume 36

Jan Atomic Energy Policy
 Feb Senate Cloture Rule 22
 Mar Mid-East Doctrine
 Apr Civil Rights Legislation
 May Federal Budget Reduction
 J-J Minimum Wage Legislation
 A-S U.S. Foreign Aid Policy
 Oct The Right-To-Work and Unions
 Nov Federal Aid for School Construction
 Dec Foreign Jurisdiction over U.S. Forces

1958 — Volume 37

Jan Provision for Presidential Disability
 Feb Congress and the Job Ahead
 Mar The 1958 Farm Aid Programs
 Apr Renewal of Reciprocal Trade Act
 May Curbing the Supreme Court
 J-J Tax Cut Proposals
 A-S Challenge of Today's Public Schools
 Oct Restricting Nuclear Arms Development
 Nov Labor Reform Legislation
 Dec Senate Cloture Rule 22

1959 — Volume 38

Jan Hawaiian Statehood
 Feb Federal Aid for Depressed Areas
 Mar Extending Federal Housing Aid
 Apr Future Financing of REA Programs
 May The FY 1960 Foreign Aid Program
 J-J Federal Aid to Public Education
 A-S Curbing Labor Union Abuses
 Oct 86th Congress & the Supreme Court
 Nov Raising Rate Ceiling on U.S. Bonds
 Dec Unemployment Insurance Changes

1960 — Volume 39

Jan New Civil Rights Legislation
 Feb Minimum Wage Legislation
 Mar Adding Medical Aid to OASI Program
 Apr NDEA Loyalty Provisions
 May The Federal Wheat Problem
 J-J Curtailing U.S. Mutual Security Aid
 A-S Strengthening the U.N.
 Oct Guide to the 1960 Federal Elections
 Nov U.S. Policy & the Caribbean Situation
 Dec Proposed Youth Conservation Corps

1961 — Volume 40

Jan U.S. and World Court Jurisdiction
 Feb Economic Aid for Latin America
 Mar Kennedy Program & the New Congress
 Apr Aid to Depressed Areas
 May Congress and the Railroad Situation
 J-J The New Frontier's Housing Program
 A-S Federal Aid to Education
 Oct Labor Unions and Anti-Trust Laws
 Nov Dept. of Urban Affairs & Housing
 Dec A Wilderness Area System

1962 — Volume 41

Jan New Medicare Plan for the Aged
 Feb Administered Prices in Drug Industry
 Mar Proposed U.N. Bond Issue
 Apr Administration's New Farm Proposals
 May Literacy Test and Poll Tax
 J-J The FY 1963 Foreign Aid Proposals
 A-S The Foreign Trade Expansion Act
 Oct Non-Communist Econ. Community
 Nov The U.S. & the Situation in Cuba
 Dec The Record of the 87th Congress

1963 — Volume 42

Jan Federal Aid for Urban Mass Transit
 Feb Aid to Higher Education
 Mar The Alliance for Progress
 Apr Admin.'s Proposed Tax Program
 May Proposed 1964 Budget
 J-J The FY 1964 Foreign Aid Proposals
 A-S Proposed Medicare for the Aged
 Oct Omnibus Higher Education Bill
 Nov Civ. Rights & "Publ. Accommod."
 Dec Youth Employment Legislation

1964 — Volume 43

Jan A Domestic "Peace Corps"
 Feb U.S.-Communist Bloc Trade
 Mar Civil Rights & Equal Employment
 Apr Federal Urban Renewal
 May Presidential Succession Proposals
 J-J The Federal Food Stamp Program
 A-S Disarmament & Intl. Arms Control
 Oct Fed. Public Works & Unemployment
 Nov Supreme Court & "School Prayer"
 Dec The "Appalachia" Program

1965 — Volume 44

Jan State Legislative Apportionment
 Feb The U.S. Space Program
 Mar Administration "Medicare" Program
 Apr U.S. & Situation in Vietnam
 May Amendment of U.S. Immigration Laws
 J-J Fiscal 1966 Foreign Aid Program
 A-S Labor-Management Relations Policy
 Oct Crime & Law Enforcement in the U.S.
 Nov U.S. Latin American Policy
 Dec Proposed U.S.-Soviet Consular Treaty

1966 — Volume 45

Jan Administration Rent Subsidy Program
 Feb Federal Minimum Wage Revision
 Mar The Federal Anti-Poverty Program
 Apr Review of U.S. Policy in Vietnam
 May Proposals for a Longer House Term
 J-J "Truth in Packaging" Legislation
 A-S Controversy over U.S. Foreign Aid
 Oct U.S. Foreign Policy Commitments
 Nov The "Open Housing" Controversy
 Dec Proposed "Gun Control" Legislation

1967 — Volume 46

Jan Unemployment Comp. Revision
 Feb The "Demonstration Cities" Program
 Mar U.S. Policy toward Rhodesia
 Apr Controversy over the FY 1968 Budget
 May Proposed Selective Service Changes
 J-J Expansion of East-West Trade
 A-S Congress & National Crime Problem
 Oct Federally-Guaranteed Min. Income
 Nov Changing the Electoral System
 Dec The Question of "Pay Television"

1968 — Volume 47

Jan Federal Job Corps
 Feb The Community Action Program
 Mar Consumer Protection Proposals
 Apr Federal Anti-Riot Legislation
 May Reducing the U.S. Travel Deficit
 J-J Public Welfare Revision
 A-S Revision of the Military Draft
 Oct Congress Foreign Policy Role
 Nov Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems
 Dec Congress and Airport Development

1969 — Volume 48

Jan Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty
 Feb School Desegregation Guidelines
 Mar Federal Postal Corporation
 Apr Controversy over Bail Reform
 May Tax Status of Foundations
 J-J Radio/TV Cigarette Advertising
 A-S U.S. Foreign Military Commitments
 Oct Federal Revenue Sharing with States
 Nov Extension of Voting Rights Act
 Dec Fed. Role in Urban Transit Systems

1970 — Volume 49

Jan Changing the U.S. Electoral Systems
 Feb Casualty Insurance Regulation
 Mar The "Philadelphia" Employment Plan
 Apr Federal School Racial Policy
 May 18-Year Voting Age
 J-J Nixon's Public Welfare Revision
 A-S Federal Role in Anti-Pollution Control
 Oct Standby Wage and Price Controls
 Nov Broadening U.S. Import Controls
 Dec Debate over the Supersonic Transport

1971 — Volume 50

Jan "Equal Rights for Women" Amendment
 Feb Federal Consumer Protection Agency
 Mar Federally Subsidized Jobs
 Apr Nixon Revenue-Sharing Plan
 May All-Volunteer U.S. Armed Force
 J-J "No-Fault" Automobile Insurance
 A-S The U.S. Jury System
 Oct Federal Collection of Personal Data
 Nov "Equal Employment" Enforcement
 Dec U.S. Adoption of Metric System

1972 — Volume 51

Jan U.S. Voter Registration by Mail
 Feb National Health Insurance Proposals
 Mar A Six-Year Presidential Term
 Apr Expansion of Fed. Minimum Wage Law
 May Fed. Day Care/Child Develop. Role
 J-J Future U.S. Space Program
 A-S Financing Public Education
 Oct 1972 Presidential Election Issues
 Nov Panama Canal Treaty Revision
 Dec Federal Spending Ceiling Controversy

1973 — Volume 52

Jan Capital Punishment
 Feb U.S. Policy Toward Rhodesia
 Mar Future of U.S. Foreign Aid Program
 Apr Presidential Impoundment of Funds
 May "Newsmen's Shield" Legislation
 J-J Reconstruction Aid for North Vietnam
 A-S Fed. Aid for Low-Income Individuals
 Oct Federal Petroleum Regulation
 Nov Expansion of U.S.-Soviet Trade
 Dec National Land-Use Legislation

1974 — Volume 53

Jan "School Prayer" Amendment
 Feb Federal Campaign Financing
 Mar Automobile Emission Controls
 Apr "School Busing" Controversy
 May Strip-Mining Regulation
 J-J National Health Insurance
 A-S Changing the U.S. Electoral System
 Oct Vietnam Draft Evader Amnesty
 Nov A U.S. Consumer Protection Agency
 Dec U.S. Food Export Policy

1975 — Volume 54

Jan Illegal Alien Problem
 Feb Federal Sugar Controls
 Mar U.S. Financial Role in U.N.
 Apr U.S. Military Aid to Turkey
 May The Food Stamp Program
 J-J Voting Rights Act Extension
 A-S World Resource Allocation
 Oct U.S. Policy of Detente
 Nov Safeguarding Classified Information
 Dec Federal Handgun Control Legislation

1976 — Volume 55

Jan Principles of American Government
 Feb Public Employee Strikes
 Mar Mandatory Federal Budget Balancing
 Apr Panama Canal Treaty Revision
 May Breakup of Major U.S. Oil Companies
 J-J Humphrey-Hawkins Employment Bill
 A-S Mandatory Sentences to Reduce Crime
 Oct Campaign Issues — 1976 Elections
 Nov U.S. Postal Service Reform
 Dec The B-1 Bomber Controversy

1977 — Volume 56

Jan U.S. Southern Africa Policy
 Feb Nuclear Energy Safety
 Mar Congressional Campaign Financing
 Apr Executive Reorganization Powers
 May Minimum Wage Law Revision
 J-J Equal Rights Amendment
 A-S National Health Insurance
 Oct Amnesty for Illegal Aliens
 Nov Mandatory Retirement Age
 Dec Hatch Act Revision

1978 — Volume 57

Jan Labor Reform Act
 Feb U.S. Policy toward Cuba
 Mar Mandatory Container Deposit Law
 Apr U.S. Foreign Arms Sales
 May Welfare Reform
 J-J Airline Deregulation
 A-S U.S. Energy Policy
 Oct Congressional Seats for D.C.
 Nov New U.S. Department of Education
 Dec Alaska Lands Conservation Proposal

1979 — Volume 58

Jan Student Aid Policy
 Feb Marijuana Use Policy
 Mar Direct Election of the President
 Apr "Real Wage Insurance"
 May Balanced Budget Amendments
 J-J Treaty Termination
 A-S SALT Treaty
 Oct Trucking Industry Regulation
 Nov National Defense Spending
 Dec House Campaign Financing

1980 — Volume 59

Jan Welfare Reform Amendments
 Feb The Consumer & Antitrust Law
 Mar "Sunset" Legislation
 Apr Draft Registration
 May Limitations on Covert Intelligence
 J-J Federal Revenue Sharing
 A-S Occupational Safety & Health Act
 Oct Campaign Issues — 1980 Elections
 Nov MX Missile Controversy
 Dec The "School Prayer" Controversy

1981 — Volume 60

Jan Food Stamp Program
 Feb School Busing
 Mar "Fair Housing" Proposals
 Apr CETA Program
 May Federal Legal Aid Program
 J-J Reagan's Tax-Reduction Program
 A-S Financing Social Security
 Oct Employment of Illegal Aliens
 Nov International Lending Agencies
 Dec Extension of Voting Rights Act

1982 — Volume 61

Jan Controversy over the Clean Air Act
 Feb Freedom of Information Act
 Mar "Urban Enterprise Zones"
 Apr Curtailing Federal Student Aid
 May Curtailing Federal Courts
 J-J Gold-Based Currency
 A-S The Nuclear Freeze Proposal
 Oct Balanced-Budget Amendment
 Nov Mandatory Retirement Policy
 Dec Wilderness Area Minerals Policy

1983 — Volume 62

Jan Law of the Sea Treaty
 Feb Auto "Domestic Content" Legislation
 Mar Reagan's "Caribbean Basin Initiative"
 Apr Social Security Reform Proposals
 May American Conservation Corps
 J-J Foreign Policy Export Controls
 A-S Immigration Reform and Control
 Oct U.S. Central American Policy
 Nov The War Powers Act Controversy
 Dec Legislative Veto Controversy

1984 — Volume 63

Jan Tuition Tax Credits
 Feb Federal Budget Deficit
 Mar Space Weapons Policy
 Apr Broadcast Deregulation
 May The School Prayer Controversy
 J-J Federal Criminal Sentencing
 A-S NATO Cost-Sharing Controversy
 Oct Campaign Issues — 1984 Elections
 Nov U.S. Policy Towards Nicaragua
 Dec The Genocide Treaty

1985 — Volume 64

Jan Pending Civil Rights Legislation
 Feb Acid Rain Controversy
 Mar "Star Wars" Controversy
 Apr Subminimum Wage for Youth
 May Enterprise Zones
 J-J The MX Missile
 A-S Federal Subsidy of Amtrak
 Oct Policy Toward South Africa
 Nov Presidential Line-Item Veto
 Dec The Clean Water Act

1986 — Volume 65

Jan The Farm Credit System
 Feb The Tax Reform Controversy
 Mar Pending Immigration Legislation
 Apr U.S. Policy Toward Angola
 May The Gun Control Controversy
 J-J The Environmental Superfund
 A-S Foreign Trade Legislation
 Oct The SALT II Agreements
 Nov Omnibus Drug Legislation
 Dec National 55 MPH Speed Limit

1987 — Volume 66

Jan Product Liability Legislation
 Feb Limiting Political Action Committees
 Mar Controversy Over Bilingual Education
 Apr Federal Catastrophic Health Insurance
 May Reagan Admin. Drug Testing Program
 J-J U.S. Foreign Trade Policy
 A-S Raising the Minimum Wage
 Oct The Broadcasting Fairness Doctrine
 Nov The ABM Treaty Controversy
 Dec The War Powers Act & the Persian Gulf

1988 — Volume 67

Jan Fed. Emp. Polit. Activities Legislation
 Feb Welfare Reform
 Mar Contra Aid
 Apr Intermediate-Range Missiles Treaty
 May Family and Medical Leave Policy
 J-J The Fair Housing Act
 A-S Election Campaign Financing
 Oct Campaign Issues — 1988 Elections
 Nov Child Care Legislation
 Dec The Intelligence Oversight Act

1989 — Volume 68

Jan The Textile and Apparel Trade Act
 Feb The Clean Air Act
 Mar Corporate Merger Legislation
 Apr Occupational Health Controversy
 May Minimum Wage Legislation
 J-J Savings and Loan Legislation
 A-S Flag Desecration
 Oct Immigration Reform
 Nov Balanced Budget Amendment
 Dec Americans with Disabilities Act

1990 — Volume 69

Jan Capital Gains Tax
 Feb Child Care
 Mar Clean Air Act
 Apr Voter Registration
 May National Service
 J-J Line Item Veto
 A-S The Civil Rights Act of 1990
 Oct Campaign Finance Reform
 Nov 1990 Omnibus Crime Bill
 Dec Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990

1991 — Volume 70

Jan Federal Funding of the Arts
 Feb Cable Television Reregulation
 Mar Persian Gulf Policy
 Apr The Family and Medical Leave Act
 May National Energy Policy
 J-J The Brady Handgun Act
 A-S Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act
 Oct U.S.-China Act of 1991
 Nov Striker Replacement Legislation
 Dec Choice in Schools

1992 — Volume 71

Jan Banking Reform Legislation
 Feb U.S.-Mexico Free Trade Agreement
 Mar Campaign Finance Reform
 Apr Omnibus Crime Control Act
 May Defense Spending and Budget Reform
 J-J Capping Federal Entitlement Programs
 A-S Aid to the Former Soviet Union
 Oct 1992 National Election Issues
 Nov Federal Product Liability Legislation
 Dec American Economic Competitiveness

1993 — Volume 72

Jan Family and Medical Leave Legislation
 Feb Line Item Veto & Rescission Authority
 Mar Voter Registration Reform
 Apr Space Station Funding
 May Fiscal Year 1994 Budget Resolution
 J-J Replacement of Striking Workers
 A-S Federal Employees' Political Activities
 Oct National and Community Service
 Nov North American Free Trade Agreement
 Dec Violence on Television

1994 — Volume 73

Jan National Education Reform
 Feb Proposed Depart. of the Environment
 Mar Mining and Public Lands
 Apr Campaign Finance Legislation
 May Second-Hand Tobacco Smoke
 J-J The Federal Role in Crime Control
 A-S U.S. Policy Toward Haiti
 Oct Health Care Reform
 Nov Gen. Agree. on Tariffs and Trade
 Dec Lobbying Reform Legislation

1995 — Volume 74

Jan Prayer in Public Schools
 Feb Balancing the Federal Budget
 Mar Unfunded Federal Mandates
 Apr Congressional Term Limits
 May Legal Reform
 J-J Welfare Reform
 A-S U.S. Relations With China
 Oct Privatizing Social Security
 Nov Medicare Reform
 Dec Clean Water Legislation

1996 — Volume 75

Jan Telecommunications Reform
 Feb The Bosnian Conflict
 Mar Saving Endangered Species
 Apr Federal Farm Policy
 May Immigration Policy
 J-J Affirmative Action
 A-S Juvenile Crime
 Oct The 1996 Elections
 Nov Sexual Orientation
 Dec Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights

1997 — Volume 76

Jan The United Nations
 Feb FDA Reform
 Mar Reducing the Deficit
 Apr International Population Assistance
 May Flexibility in the Workplace
 J-J Chemical Weapons
 A-S Renewable Energy
 Oct Public Housing Reform
 Nov National Educational Tests
 Dec Negotiating Trade Agreements

1998 — Volume 77

Jan Nuclear Waste Storage
 Feb Human Cloning
 Mar Superfund Reform
 Apr International Monetary Fund
 May Puerto Rico Political Status
 J-J Drunk Driving
 A-S U.S. Relations with Russia
 Oct Campaign Finance Reform
 Nov Physician-Assisted Suicide
 Dec Bankruptcy Reform

1999 — Volume 78

Jan National Parks and Public Lands
 Feb Impeachment of the President
 Mar U.S.-Cuba Relations
 Apr NATO's 50th Anniversary
 May The Independent Counsel Law
 J-J Y2K Issues
 A-S The Federal Role in Education
 Oct Patients' Bill of Rights
 Nov Firearms in America
 Dec Nuclear Weapons

2000 — Volume 79

Jan Financial Services Restructuring
 Feb Internet Privacy
 Mar Minimum Wage
 Apr Cleaner-Burning Gasoline
 May Taxing E-Commerce
 J-J China and World Markets
 A-S Medical Records Privacy
 Oct The 2000 Election
 Nov DNA Testing and Capital Punishment
 Dec Strategic Petroleum Reserve

2001 — Volume 80

Jan Electoral College
 Feb U.S. Aid to Colombia
 Mar Genetically Modified Foods
 Apr Airline Mergers
 May The OSHA Ergonomics Standard
 J-J Oil Drilling in Alaska
 A-S National Security After the Cold War
 Oct Stem Cell Research
 Nov War on Terrorism
 Dec Train Travel in America

2002 — Volume 81

Jan Mental Health Parity
 Feb Charitable Choice
 Mar High-Speed Internet Access
 Apr Tax and Budget Priorities
 May Americans and Their Cars
 June Enron Fallout
 Sept Welfare Reauthorization
 Oct How to Protect a Nation
 Nov Forest Management
 Dec Disarming Iraq

SUBJECT INDEX, 1921 – 2002

AGRICULTURE: Mar 22, Jan 23, May 24, Oct 25, May 29, Feb 33, Dec 34, Mar 36, Feb 37, Nov 43, Mar 50, Apr 54, Mar 56, A-S 56, Mar 58, Apr 59, May 60, Apr 62, J-J 64, Feb 75, Jan 86, Apr 96, Mar 01

BANKING & FINANCE: **Banking**—Mar 26, Dec 31, Apr 33, May 45, Nov 81, J-J 89, Jan 92; Jan 00; **Bankruptcy Reform**—Dec 98; **Bond Rate**—Nov 59; **Currency Expansion**—Mar 33; **Gold**—Jan 34, J-J 82; **Silver**—Nov 31

CAMPAIGNS & ELECTIONS: Oct 26, Mar 41, Jan 44, Apr 48, A-S 49, J-J 51, Mar 52, A-S 53, Apr 56, Nov 67, Jan 70, A-S 74, Jan 76, Mar 79, Jan 88, Mar 93, A-S 93, Jan 01; **Campaigns**—Aug 22, J-A 24, A-S 28, Oct 30, A-S 32, A-S 36, J-J 46, Oct 52, Oct 54, Oct 56, Oct 60, Oct 72, Oct 76, Oct 80, Oct 84, Oct 88, Oct 92, Oct 96; Oct 00; **Campaign Financing**—Feb 74, Mar 77, Dec 79, Feb 87, A-S 88, Oct 90, Mar 92, Apr 94, Oct 98; **Reapportionment**—Jan 22, Feb 29, Jan 65; **Unicameral System**—A-S 37; **Voter Registration**—Jan 72, Apr 90, Mar 93; **Voting Requirements**—Dec 41, Nov 42, J-J 44, A-S 44, Mar 54, May 62, Nov 69, May 70, J-J 75, Dec 81

CIVIL RIGHTS: Mar 22, J-J 35, J-J 45, Feb 50, Apr 57, Jan 60, Nov 63, Mar 64, Nov 66, Mar 70, Nov 71, May 81, Oct 85, Jan 85, May 87, J-J 88, A-S 89, Dec 89, A-S 90; **Affirmative Action**—J-J 96; **School Desegregation**—Feb 69, Apr 70, Feb 81; **Sexual Orientation**—Nov 96; **Voting Rights**—Nov 69, J-J 75, Dec 81

COMMUNICATIONS & MEDIA: Oct 27, Feb 30, Apr 30, May 51, J-J 69, May 73, Feb 82, Apr 84; **Motion Pictures**—Nov 28; **Radio**—Oct 28, A-S 33, Dec 38, Feb 48, Apr 84; **Telecommunications Reform**—Jan 96; **Television**—Dec 67, Oct 87, Feb 91, Dec 93

CONGRESS: Jan 22, Nov 23, Dec 35, J-J 37, Apr 39, A-S 45, Feb 55, Oct 59, Nov 85, Dec 87, Nov 89, J-J 90, Mar 92, Feb 93; **D.C. Seats**—Oct 78; **Foreign Policy Role**—Feb 51, Oct 68, Nov 87, Dec 97; **Investigations**—Nov 39, Oct 49, May 52, Feb 62; **Lobbying**—Dec 29, May 53, Feb 87, Dec 94; **Programs of**—Dec 23, May 35, May 29, Dec 30, Mar 32, J-J 34, Jan 35, Jan 37, Jan 43, J-J 47, Feb 49, Jan 51, Feb 58, Mar 61, Dec 62; **Senate (limiting debate)**—Nov 26, Feb 53, Feb 57, Dec 58; **Term of Members**—Nov 27, May 66, Apr 95; **Treaty Power**—Oct 43, Apr 45, Nov 52, Oct 55, Jun-Jul 97; **U.S. Capital**—Dec 27

CRIME & LAW ENFORCEMENT: Mar 22, J-J 35, Dec 54, Oct 65, A-S 67, Apr 68, A-S 76, J-J 84, Dec 86, Nov 90, Apr 92, J-J 94, May 99; **Capital Punishment**—A-S 27, Jan 73; Nov 00; **Drug Control**—Feb 22, Feb 79, Nov 86, May 87; **Drunk Driving**—J-J 98; **Gun Control**—Dec 66, A-S 67, Dec 75, May 86, Nov 90, J-J 91, Apr 92, Nov 99; **Internal Security**—Oct 35, Nov 39, Oct 49, May 54, Apr 60, Apr 68, Oct 71, Nov 75; **Juvenile Crime**—A-S 96

DEFENSE: Jan 29, Apr 34, Mar 38, Mar 39, Jan 41, Jan 42, Dec 45, Jan 49, J-J 49, Dec 51, A-S 69, Dec 76, Nov 79, May 80, J-J 85, Dec 87, Dec 88, Mar 91, May 92, Feb 96, A-S 01, Nov 01; **Arms Control**—Jan 25, Jan 29, Oct 29, J-J 30, A-S 64, Nov 68, A-S 79, A-S 82, Oct 86, Dec 87, Apr 88, Dec 99; **Chemical Weapons**—Jun-Jul 97; **Manpower**—

A-S 41, Mar 43, Apr 44, Dec 44, Jan 45, Oct 47, Jan 49, A-S 51, Apr 55, Dec 57, May 67, A-S 68, May 71, Oct 74, Apr 80; **Missile Defense**—Nov 68, Nov 80, Mar 85, Nov 87; **NATO**—J-J 49, A-S 84, Apr 99; **Space Weapons**—Mar 84, Mar 85

DEREGULATION: Feb 97, A-S 97

ECONOMY: Apr 32, J-J 32, Dec 32, May 34, Jan 38, J-J 38, Oct 64, May 68, Mar 71, Mar 89, J-J 89, Dec 92; Jan 00; Mar 00; May 00; **Bankruptcy**—Dec 98; **Consumers**—J-J 66, Mar 68, Feb 71; **Controls**—Oct 41, J-J 53, Oct 70; **Federal Budget**—Nov 22, J-J 37, Feb 40, Apr 47, Mar 51, May 57, May 63, Apr 67, Dec 72, Mar 76, May 79, Oct 82, Feb 84, Nov 85, Nov 89, J-J 90, Dec 90, May 92, J-J 92, Feb 93, May 93, Feb 95; **Federal Debt**—Jan 40, Apr 47, Oct 53; **Federal Deficit**—Mar 97; **Gov. Spending**—A-S 85, Nov 89, Feb 93, Apr 93, May 93, Feb 95, Mar 95; **Inflation**—Oct 41, A-S 42, Oct 70, Dec 72, Apr 73; **International Monetary Fund**—Apr 98; **Revenue Sharing**—Oct 69, Apr 71, Apr 73, J-J 80

EDUCATION: Feb 22, Feb 24, Feb 34, A-S 34, Jan 37, Feb 44, Mar 44, Feb 46, Nov 49, Nov 54, A-S 55, Nov 57, A-S 58, J-J 59, A-S 61, Feb 63, Oct 63, A-S 72, Mar 87, Dec 91, Oct 93, Jan 94, A-S 99; **Department of**—Dec 21, May 26, Nov 78; **Desegregation**—Feb 69, Apr 70, Feb 81; **National Tests**—Nov 97; **School Prayer**—Nov 64, Jan 74, Dec 80, May 84, Jan 95; **Student Aid**—Jan 79, Apr 82; **Tuition Tax Credits**—Jan 84; **Vocational (CETA)**—Apr 81

EMPLOYMENT (see also **Labor**): Jan 31, Jan 39, Oct 45, Apr 46, Jan 64, Mar 66, Jan 68, Mar 71, J-J 76, Apr 79, May 83, A-S 87, Feb 88, May 89, Nov 91, J-J 93, A-S 93; Mar 00; **Depressed Areas**—Feb 59, Apr 61, Dec 64, Mar 82, May 85; **Discrimination**—J-J 45, Mar 70, Nov 71; **Unemployment Insurance**—A-S 31, Feb 35, J-J 36, J-J 38, Feb 39, Apr 42, Dec 59, Oct 64, Jan 67, Mar 71; **Sexual Orientation**—Nov 96; **War Related**—Nov 40, Dec 42, Mar 43, Apr 44, Dec 44, A-S 51; **Workplace**—May 97; **Youth**—J-J 42, Dec 63, Jan 64, Jan 68

ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES: Dec 53, Dec 73, A-S 75, A-S 78, May 91, Jan 99; **Coal**—Nov 25; **Gas**—J-J 55; Apr 00; **Minerals**—Dec 82, Mar 94; **Nuclear**—May 46, Jan 57, Feb 7, Jan 98; **Oil**—J-J 31, Oct 48, Oct 73, May 76, Dec 00, J-J 01; **Renewable**—A-S 97; **Superfund**—Mar 98; **Utilities**—Oct 22, Feb 27, May 30, Oct 34, May 35, Oct 36, Jan 50, Jan 55, Dec 55, Apr 59, A-S 97; **Water**—Sep 22, Sep 24, Jan 27, Feb 28, May 41, Oct 46

ENTITLEMENTS: Apr 87, Feb 88, Apr 89, Feb 90, J-J 92, J-J 95

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES: Nov 93, Feb 94; **Clean Air**—Jan 82, Feb 89, Mar 90; **Clean Water**—Dec 85, Dec 95; **Endangered Species**—Mar 96; **Land Use**—Dec 61, Dec 78, Jan 99; **Nuclear Waste Storage**—Jan 98; **Mining**—May 74, Mar 94, J-J 01; **Pollution**—A-S 70, Mar 74, Mar 78, Feb 85, J-J 86; Apr 00; **Superfund**—Mar 98

ETHICS ISSUES: **Assisted Suicide**—Nov 98; **Cloning**—Feb 98, Oct 01

EXECUTIVE BRANCH & AGENCIES: Oct 37, Apr 77, Feb 82, Feb 94; **Civil Service**—Feb 22, Apr 23, Nov 37, Apr 40, Apr 52, Dec 77, Jan 88, A-S 93; **Food & Drug**—Mar 34, Feb 62, Feb 97; **Foreign Service**—Jan 24; **Patents, Trademarks, & Copyrights**—Dec 96; **Postal Service**—Feb 25, J-J 56, Mar 69, Nov 76

FOOD & DRUG: Apr 31, Mar 34, May 49, Feb 62, J-J 66, Mar 01; **FDA Reform**—Feb 97

FOREIGN RELATIONS: Feb 30, Jan 36, Feb 38, Feb 48, Feb 51, Dec 51, A-S 54, Dec 57, Feb 64, Oct 66, Oct 68, Dec 88, Feb 96, Dec 02; **Africa**—Mar 67, Feb 73, Jan 77, Oct 85, Apr 86, A-S 01, Nov 01; **Canada**—Feb 84, Nov 93; **Central America**—Oct 83; **China**—May 27, Oct 91, A-S 95; J-J 00; **Colombia**—Feb 01; **Cuba**—Nov 60, Nov 62, Feb 78, Mar 99; **Disarmament**—Jun 24, Jan 25, Mar 28, Oct 29, J-J 30, Nov 34, Apr 37, Oct 58, A-S 64, A-S 79, Oct 86, Apr 88, Dec 99; **Foreign Aid**—Mar 48, May 50, Nov 51, Jan 52, Nov 56, A-S 57, May 59, J-J 60, J-J 62, J-J 63, J-J 65, A-S 66, Mar 73, J-J 73, Apr 75, Mar 88, A-S 92, Apr 97; **Foreign Arms Sales**—Apr 75, Apr 78, Mar 88; **Foreign Debt**—Dec 22, Nov 24, Dec 26, A-S 29, Oct 31, Jan 32; **Great Britain**—A-S 34, A-S 38, J-J 50; **Haiti**—A-S 94; **Japan**—Apr 38; **Latin America**—Dec 40, Feb 41, Nov 60, Nov 62, Mar 63, Nov 65, Feb 78, Mar 83, Oct 83; **Mexico**—Mar 86, Mar 87, Oct 89, Feb 92, Nov 93; **Middle East**—Mar 57, Apr 75; **Nicaragua**—Apr 27, Nov 84, Mar 88; **Panama Canal**—Nov 72, Apr 76; **Persian Gulf**—Dec 87, Mar 91; **Philippines**—Apr 24, May 31; **Russia**—A-S 98; **Soviet Union**—Dec 65, Nov 73, A-S 79, Oct 86, Nov 87, April 88, A-S 92; **Spain**—May 53; **Treaties**—J-J 30, Oct 43, Apr 45, May 45, J-J 49, Dec 50, Nov 52, Oct 55, A-S 64, Dec 65, Jan 69, Nov 72, Apr 76, J-J 79, A-S 79, Jan 83, Dec 84, Oct 86, Nov 87, Apr 88, J-J 97; **Vietnam**—Apr 65, Apr 66, Oct 68, J-J 73; **World Court**—May 23, Feb 26, Jan 61; **International Organizations**—J-J 41, Oct 42, A-S 43, A-S 48, J-J 49, Oct 50, Dec 50, Feb 52, A-S 52, Nov 55, A-S 60, Mar 62, Oct 62, Mar 75, A-S 84, Jan 97, Apr 98, Apr 99

HEALTH CARE: Apr 87, May 88, Apr 89, Apr 91, Jan 93, Oct 94, Nov 95, Feb 97, Apr 97, Oct 99; A-S 00, Oct 01; **Assisted Suicide**—Nov 98; **Medical Leave**—May 88, Apr 91, Jan 93

HOUSING (see also **Urban Affairs**): Apr 36, Nov 46, J-J 48, Mar 59, J-J 61, Nov 61, Apr 64, Jan 66, Nov 66, Feb 67, Mar 81, J-J 88, Oct 97

IMMIGRATION: Apr 22, J-A 23, May 28, Nov 35, Jan 48, Mar 50, Jan 56, May 65, Jan 75, Oct 77, Oct 81, A-S 83, Mar 86, Oct 89, May 96

INDUSTRY & BUSINESS: A-S 30, May 35, Jan 39, Nov 40, Feb 45, May 68, Oct 79, Jan 89, Mar 89, Oct 91, J-J 93, Nov 93, Mar 01, May 01, Mar 02; **Aviation**—Jan 49, J-J 78, Apr 01; **Insurance**—Oct 44, Feb 70, J-J 71; **Munitions**—Nov 34, Apr 37; **Small Business**—Feb 42, Dec 56

INSURANCE: A-S 31, Feb 35, Dec 36, Oct 44, Mar 49, Mar 55, Dec 59, Feb 70, J-J 71, Feb 72, J-J 74, A-S 77, Apr 79, Apr 87, Oct 99

JUDICIARY: Nov 29, May 40, Apr 69, A-S 71, May 82, Feb 82, Dec 89; **Law Reform**—J-J 27, A-S 27, Oct 65, A-S 67, J-J 84, J-J 90, May 95; **Product Liability**—Jan 87, Nov 92; **Supreme Court**—Jun 23, Dec 33, Dec 35, Mar 37, May 58, Oct 59, Nov 64, Jan 65, Jan 74, A-S 89

LABOR: Apr 35, May 37, Dec 37, J-J 39, Mar 40, Apr 41, J-J 43, Feb 45, Mar 45, Jan 46, Feb 47, Mar 47, A-S 47, Apr 49, Apr 50, Nov 53, Feb 56, Oct 57, Nov 58, Oct 61, A-S 65, Feb 76, Jan 78, Apr 87, May 87, Apr 89, Dec 89, A-S 90, Apr 91, J-J 92, Feb 92, Jan 93, A-S 93, Nov 93; **Community Service**—May 90, Oct 93; **Family and Child Care**—Feb 23, Feb 31, May 72, May 88, Nov 88, Feb 90, Apr 91, Jan 93; **Mandatory Retirement**—Nov 77, Nov 82; **Minimum Wage**—Nov 36, Nov 45, J-J 57, Feb 60, Feb 66, Apr 72, May 77, Apr 85, A-S 87, May 89; Mar 00; **Unions**—Nov 41, Apr 50, Oct 57, A-S 59, Oct 61, May 72, Nov 91, J-J 93; **Workplace**—May 97, May 01; **Work Week**—Oct 32, May 42

MISCELLANEOUS: **Art Endowments**—Jan 91; **Calendar Revision**—Apr 29; **Federal Data Banks**—Oct 71; **Second-Hand Smoke**—May 94; **Sunset Legislation**—Mar 80

PRESIDENCY: A-S 26, Feb 32, Mar 79, J-J 90, Feb 93, Feb 99, Jan 01, Nov 01; **New Deal**—J-J 34, Jan 35, Oct 96; **Powers**—Dec 28, Nov 33, A-S 40, Jan 47, Oct 55, Apr 77, Dec 83, Nov 85, J-J 90, Feb 93, Dec 97; **Succession**—Mar 46, Jan 58, May 64; **Tenure**—Apr 28, May 38, Oct 40, May 44, Mar 72; **War Powers Act**—Nov 83, Dec 87, Dec 02

PUBLIC SERVICE: May 90, Oct 93

REGULATORY ACTS: **Airlines**—J-J 78; **Amtrak**—Dec 01; **Anti-trust**—J-J 32, Apr 50, Oct 61, Feb 80; **Consumer Affairs**—J-J 66, Mar 68, Feb 71, Nov 74, Feb 80, Jan 87, Nov 92; **Occupational Safety**—A-S 80, May 01; **Price Controls**—Oct 41, Oct 70; **Prohibition**—Nov 21, Oct 24, J-J 26, Mar 30, Jan 33; **Securities**—May 34, Mar 42; **Telecommunications**—Jan 96, Mar 02; **Television**—Dec 67, Oct 87, Feb 91, Dec 93

SCIENCE & SPACE: Dec 48, Feb 65, J-J 72, Mar 84, Mar 85, Apr 93; **Human Cloning**—Feb 98, Oct 01; **Metric System**—Apr 26, Dec 71

SOCIAL SECURITY: Mar 35, May 39, Dec 49, Feb 54, J-J 68, A-S 81, Apr 83, J-J 92, Oct 95; **Medical Care**—A-S 35, A-S 46, Mar 49, Mar 55, Mar 60, Jan 62, A-S 63, Mar 65, Feb 72, J-J 74, A-S 77, Apr 87, May 88, Apr 89, Apr 91, Jan 93, Nov 95

STATEHOOD PROPOSALS: Nov 47, Nov 50, J-J 54, Jan 59, Oct 78, May 98

TAXATION: Sep 23, Dec 24, Dec 25, Jan 28, May 32, May 36, Oct 38, Mar 42, Feb 43, Dec 43, Nov 44, Apr 47, May 47, Dec 47, May 49, Oct 51, Jan 53, J-J 58, Apr 63, May 68, May 69, J-J 81, Jan 84, Feb 86, Jan 90; May 00; **Poll Taxes**—Dec 41, Nov 42, May 62; **Revenue Sharing**—Oct 69, Apr 71, J-J 80

TECHNOLOGY: J-J 99

TRADE: **Foreign**—Apr 38, Nov 48, A-S 54, May 56, Oct 62, Nov 70, Dec 74, Feb 75, J-J 83, A-S 86, J-J 87, Jan 89, Oct 91, Feb 92, A-S 92, Dec 92, Nov 93, Nov 94, Dec 97, Mar 99; J-J 00; **Automobile Content**—Feb 83; **Communist Bloc**—Feb 64, J-J 67, A-S 92, Nov 73; **Farm Policy**—Apr 96; **Internet**—Feb 00; May 00; **Patents, Trademarks, & Copyrights**—Dec 96; **Reciprocal Trade Acts**—May 43, May 48, Apr 51, Apr 58, A-S 62; **Tariffs**—May 22, J-J 29, Mar 32, May 33, Dec 39, Nov 94

TRANSPORTATION: **Aviation**—Apr 25, Jan 49, Dec 68, Dec 70, J-J 78, Apr 01; **Buses**—Mar 31, Apr 74, Feb 81; **Drunk Driving**—J-J 98; **Highways**—May 55; **Railroads**—Oct 23, Mar 27, A-S 39, May 61, A-S 85, Dec 01; **Shipping**—Jul 22, Jan 26, J-J 28, Jan 30, Feb 36; **Speed Limits**—Dec 86; **Trucking**—Oct 79; **Urban Mass Transit**—Nov 61, Jan 63, Dec 69

URBAN AFFAIRS (*see also* **Housing**): Nov 61, Apr 64, Feb 67, Feb 68, Apr 68, J-J 88, Oct 97; **Enterprise Zones**—Mar 82, May 85

VETERANS: Jan 22, Nov 32, J-J 40, Mar 44, Oct 93

WELFARE: Nov 21, A-S 50, Oct 64, Oct 67, J-J 68, J-J 70, A-S 73, May 78, Jan 80, Feb 88; **Day Care**—May 72, Nov 88, Feb 90, J-J 95; **Food Stamps**—J-J 64, May 75, Jan 81; **Housing**—Oct 97; **Maternal**—Oct 21, Mar 23, Feb 31; **Poverty Programs**—Jan 68, Feb 68

WOMEN'S ISSUES: Oct 21, Mar 23, Mar 24, Nov 30, Apr 31, Feb 31, Apr 43, Dec 46, Apr 54, Jan 71, J-J 77, Jan 85, Nov 88, Feb 90; **Abortion**—A-S 91, Apr 97

DETAILED INDEX, 1981 – 2002

-A-

ABM TREATY CONTROVERSY, THE

(November 1987)

The Foreword	257
Evolution of Nuclear Arms Control Policy	258
Text of the ABM Treaty	259
Recent Action in the Congress	263
Should the Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved?	264
<i>Pros:</i> Nunn, Chafee, Cohen, Levin.	
<i>Cons:</i> Warner, Quayle, Specter, Wilson.	

ABORTION

Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act	AUG-SEP 91
International Population Assistance	APR 97

ABRAHAM, SPENCER, U.S. Senator (MI-R)

Con – Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? MAR 00	89
--	----

ABRAHAMSON, LIEUTENANT GENERAL JAMES A.

Pro – Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? MAR 85	82
---	----

ABRAMS, ROBERT

Attorney General of the State of New York

Pro – Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	80
---	----

ACID RAIN CONTROVERSY, THE

(February 1985)

The Foreword	33
The Acid Rain Problem	34
Evolution of the Clean Air Act	35
State Air Pollution Controls	37
Recent Action in the Congress	38
Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions?	40
<i>Pros:</i> Durenberger, Cheney, Sikorski, Cuomo.	
<i>Cons:</i> Byrd, Quayle, Applegate, Consolidation Coal Co.	

ACKERMAN, ROGER

Manufacturers of Emission Controls Association

Con – Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82	29
--	----

ACT FOR BETTER CHILD CARE SERVICES

(February 1990)

The Foreword	33
Department of Labor Report	34
Existing Federal Programs	36
Recent Action in the Congress	38
Summary of Major Bills	39
Should the Congress Adopt the Proposed "Act for Better Child Care Services of 1989"?	42
<i>Pros:</i> Dodd, Harkin, Schaefer, CIGNA Corp., High/Scope Educational Research Foundation, Service Employees International Union.	
<i>Cons:</i> Labor and Human Relations Committee Minority Views, Kassebaum, Wilson, McCallum, Family Research Council of America, Inc., Dixon.	

ACTION ON SMOKING AND HEALTH (ASH)

John F. Banzhaf, III, Executive Director and Chief Counsel

Pro – Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	146
--	-----

ADAMS, BROCK, U.S. Senator (WA-D)

Pro – Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? OCT 89	252
Con – Should The Byrd-Warner Amendment Be Adopted? DEC 87	309
Con – Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? MAR 88	85
Con – Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? JAN 89	19

ADAMS NATIONAL BANK

Barbara Blum, President

Pro – Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? APR 91	116
---	-----

ADHERING TO THE SALT II AGREEMENTS

(October 1986)

The Month in Congress	225
The Foreword	226
Evolution of Nuclear Arms Negotiations	227
Summary of the SALT II Treaty	228
U.S. Strategic Forces	230
Soviet Strategic Forces	232
Recent Action in the Congress	233
Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements?	234
<i>Pros:</i> Proxmire, Bumpers, Fawell, Hamilton, Brown, Pease, Byron.	
<i>Cons:</i> Stevens, Quayle, Kemp, Hyde, Courter, Lungren, Bliley.	

ADVANCED CELL TECHNOLOGY, INC. (ACT)

Michael West, President and CEO

Pro – Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? OCT 01	246
--	-----

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Redistribution or Equal Opportunity?

(June-July 1996)

Recent Action in the Congress	161
Foreword	162
Overview of Federal Programs	163
The Future of Affirmative Action	166
Bill Summary	169
Legislative Background	171
Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued?	172
<i>Pros:</i> U.S. Department of Justice, Jackson Lee, National Women's Law Center, Wu.	
<i>Cons:</i> Molinari, Center for Equal Opportunity, Cohen, Institute for Jus- tice.	

AFL-CIO

See American Federation of Labor and
Congress of Industrial Organizations

AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1967

Controversy Over Mandatory Retirement Policy	NOV 82
--	--------

AGING/RETIREMENT

Medicare Reform	NOV 95
Privatizing Social Security	OCT 95

AGRICULTURE

Controversy Over the Food Stamp Program	JAN 81
Farm Credit System Controversy, The	JAN 86
Federal Farm Policy	APR 96
Genetically Modified Foods	MAR 01

AGRICULTURE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Ann M. Veneman, Secretary

Pro – Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? NOV 02	270
--	-----

AID TO THE FORMER SOVIET UNION

(August-September 1992)

The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	194
United States Foreign Aid	195
Map	196
Transformation of the Soviet Union	197
Summary of S. 2532	200
Recent Action in the Congress	204
Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved?	206
<i>Pros:</i> Durenberger, Liebermann, Bradley, Harkin.	
<i>Cons:</i> DeConcini, Seymour, Byrd, Mikulski.	

AIRLINE MERGERS

Consolidation, Competition, and Customer Service

(April 2001)

Foreword 97

President Bush's Address to Congress 98

Airline Competition 100

Customer Service 103

Congressional Response 105

Legislative Background 107

Should the Federal Government Approve the
Proposed Airline Consolidations? 108

Pros: Bond, Myrick, DC Air, United Airlines.

Cons: McCain, Reid, Slaughter, Continental Airlines.

ALASKA COALITION

Mike Matz, Chairman

Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act,
Be Approved? MAY 91 145

ALBRIGHT, MADELINE K.

See State, U.S. Department of

ALEXANDER, BILL, U.S. Representative (AR-D)

Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National
Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91 12

ALEXANDER, LAMAR

Former U.S. Secretary of Education; Former Governor of Tennessee (R)

Pro - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional
Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? APR 95 112

ALLARD, WAYNE, U.S. Senator (CO-R)

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland,
Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? APR 99 112

ALLEN, TOM, U.S. Representative (ME-D)

Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan
Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98 253

ALLIANCE FOR GATT NOW

Jerry R. Junkins, Chairman

Pro - Should the U.S. Implement
Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? NOV 94 282

ALLIANCE TO SAVE ENERGY, THE

James L. Wolf, Executive Director

Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act,
Be Approved? MAY 91 149

AMALGAMATED CLOTHING & TEXTILE WORKERS UNION

Jack Sheinkman, President

Pro - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration
Act of 1987" Be Approved? AUG-SEP 87 208

AMAR, AKHIL

Professor, Yale Law School

Con - Should the Current Electoral College System
Be Preserved? JAN 01 25

AMERICA ONLINE, INC. (AOL)

Jill Lesser, Vice President for Domestic Policy

Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards
for Privacy Online? FEB 00 53

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED PERSONS (AARP)

Con - Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National
Commission on Social Security Reform? APR 83 113

Eugene Lehmann, Immediate Past President

Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment
to the U.S. Constitution? MAR 97 85

Allan Tull

Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to
Partially Privatize the Social Security System? OCT 95 237

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF

STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Pro - Should The Congress Enact the
Proposed Civil Rights Act? JAN 85 28

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

Irving J. Spitzberg, Jr., General Secretary

Con - Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for
Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 82 111

AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

William Berman, Director, Environment and Energy

Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Clean
Air Act Amendments of 1987"? FEB 89 42

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ABA)

Con - Should Congress Curtail the

Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? MAY 82 155

John Norton Moore, Vice Chairman, Division of Public International Law

Pro - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification
of the Pending Genocide Treaty? DEC 84 306

William Reece Smith, Jr., President

Con - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the
Legal Services Corporation? MAY 81 151

Jack H. Watson, Jr.

Pro - Should Congress Approve the
North American Free Trade Agreement? NOV 93 282

AMERICAN BEVERAGE INSTITUTE (ABI)

Rick Berman, General Counsel

Con - Should Congress Pass a
.08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC)
Drunk Driving Standard? JUN-JUL 98 189

AMERICAN BUS ASSOCIATION

Norman R. Sherlock, President

Pro - Should Congress Approve Major
Curtailed of the Federal Subsidy
of Amtrak Operating Costs? AUG-SEP 85 214

Clyde Hart, Jr., Vice President of Government Affairs

Con - Should Congress Approve the High-Speed
Rail Investment Act? DEC 01 299

AMERICAN CENTER FOR LAW AND JUSTICE, THE

Jay Alan Sekulow, Chief Counsel; Joel Thornton, Associate Counsel

Pro - Should a School Prayer Constitutional
Amendment be Approved by Congress? JAN 95 28

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, HONG KONG

H. Richard Kahler

Pro - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations
to the People's Republic of China? JUN-JUL 00 178

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION

Allan R. Adler, Legislative Counsel

Con - Is The Administration Approach To
Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? MAY 87 141

Wade J. Henderson, Associate Director

Pro - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing
Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88 170

John Shattuck, Legislative Director

Con - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control
the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? OCT 81 233

AMERICAN COLLECTORS ASSOCIATION, INC. (ACA)

Gary D. Rippentrop, Chief Executive Officer

Con - Should the Government Set Comprehensive
Standards to Protect the Privacy of
Personal Medical Information? AUG-SEP 00 203

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS

Gerald E. Thomson, M.D., President

Con - Is the Medicare Preservation
Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95 277

AMERICAN CONSERVATION CORPS, THE PROPOSED

(May 1983)

The Month in Congress 129

Foreword 131

Previous Federal Programs 132

Recent Action in the Congress 133

Major Provisions of the Act 134

Should Congress Enact the Proposed

"American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? 138

Pros: Mathias, Moynihan, Bereuter, Bosco, Perkins, Seiberling, Udall.

Cons: Craig, Erlenborn, Gunderson, Lott, Hite, Miles, Siegel.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS

(December 1992)

Foreword 289

Evolution of Federal Involvement 290

Competing World Economies 292

National Industrial Policy 296

Background and Summary of H.R. 5231 299

Recent Action in the Congress	301	AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS	
Should the National		Sandra Feldman, President	
Competitiveness Act Be Approved?	302	Pro - Should the Federal Government Continue to	
Pros: Valentine, Thornton, Oliver, Mineta, Dicks.		Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary	
Cons: Walker, Lewis, McMillan, Fawell, Rohrabacher.		Education Achievement? <i>AUG-SEP 99</i>	214
AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE (AEI)		AMERICAN FOREST RESOURCE COUNCIL (AFRC)	
Dr. Marvin H. Koters		Charles H. Burley, President, Burley & Associates, LLC	
Con - Should the Congress Approve the		Pro - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound	
Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>APR 91</i>	115	Wildfire Containment Policy? <i>NOV 02</i>	282
Lawrence Lindsey, Resident Scholar		AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR SUICIDE PREVENTION (AFSP)	
Con - Should Congress Approve New Financing		Herbert Hendin, Medical Director	
for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? <i>APR 98</i>	113	Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the	
Norman J. Ornstein, Resident Scholar		Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? <i>APR 98</i>	272
Con - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional		AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION (AHA)	
Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? <i>APR 95</i>	113	John Houston, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center	
Arthur Waldron, Director of Asian Studies		Con - Should the Government Set Comprehensive	
Con - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations		Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal	
to the People's Republic of China? <i>JUN-JUL 00</i>	171	Medical Information? <i>AUG-SEP 00</i>	207
Walter Berns, Resident Scholar		AMERICAN HOTEL	
Pro - Should the Current Electoral College System		AND MOTEL ASSOCIATION	
Be Preserved? <i>JAN 01</i>	16	Douglas Fontaine, Governmental Affairs Committee	
AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION (AFBF)		Con - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration	
Pro - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum		Act of 1987" Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	205
Wage Legislation for Youth? <i>APR 85</i>	114	AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL	
Walter Ellis, Jr., President		PROPERTY LAW ASSOCIATION (AIPLA)	
Con - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration		Michael K. Kirk, Executive Director	
Act of 1987" Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	201	Pro - Should the Patent and Trademark Office	
Leon B. Enfield, President, Maryland Farm Bureau Inc.		Be a Government Corporation? <i>DEC 96</i>	306
Con - Should Congress Adopt		AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL	
the Recommendations of the National Commission		AUTOMOBILE DEALERS ASSOCIATION	
on Social Security Reform? <i>APR 83</i>	107	Robert M. McElwain, President	
Dean R. Kleckner, President		Con - Controversy Over H.R. 5133,	
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment		The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill <i>FEB 83</i>	55
to the U.S. Constitution? <i>MAR 97</i>	76	AMERICAN LANDS ALLIANCE	
Pro - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF		Randi Spivak, Executive Director	
with Substantial IMF Reforms? <i>APR 98</i>	114	Con - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound	
AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND		Wildfire Containment Policy? <i>NOV 02</i>	271
CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS (AFL-CIO)		AMERICAN LEGION, THE	
Kenneth T. Blaylock, President, Amer. Federation of Gov. Employees		H.F. "Sparky" Gierke, National Commander	
Pro - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees'		Pro - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent	
Political Activities Act of 1987" <i>JAN 88</i>	20	Flag Desecration be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 89</i>	218
Con - Is The Administration Approach To		AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (AMA)	
Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? <i>MAY 87</i>	149	Thomas R. Reardon, President Elect	
Arnold Cantor, Assistant Director, Economic Research Department		Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the	
Con - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones"		Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? <i>NOV 98</i>	273
a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? <i>MAR 82</i>	77	Randolph D. Smoak, Jr., M.D., Board of Trustees	
Con - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound		Pro - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free	
Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? <i>MAY 85</i>	139	Environment Act, be Approved? <i>MAY 94</i>	142
Con - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto		AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS AND THE MEDIA GROUP	
Authority To The President? <i>JUN-JUL 90</i>	181	Richard D. Simmons, President, The Washington Post Company	
Ray Denison, Director, Department of Legislation		Con - Should Telephone Companies Have Access	
Con - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum		to the Cable Television Market? <i>FEB 91</i>	59
Wage Legislation for Youth? <i>APR 85</i>	121	AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE	
Thomas R. Donahue, Secretary-Treasurer		William F. O'Keefe, Vice-President	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control		Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Clean	
the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? <i>OCT 81</i>	250	Air Act Amendments of 1987"? <i>FEB 89</i>	49
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 55,		Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach	
the Workplace Fairness Act? <i>JUN-JUL 93</i>	184	To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? <i>MAR 90</i>	75
Con - Should Congress Approve the		Mark Rubin, Upstream General Manager	
North American Free Trade Agreement? <i>NOV 93</i>	283	Pro - Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the	
Lane Kirkland, President		Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? <i>JUN-JUL 01</i>	180
Pro - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration		AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION (APhA)	
Act of 1987" Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	202	Calvin H. Knowlton, Past President; CFO, Hospice Pharmacia	
Rudolph A. Oswald, Director, Department of Economic Research		Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the	
Con - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin		Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? <i>NOV 98</i>	281
Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? <i>MAR 83</i>	83	AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH	
Gerald M. Shea, Executive Assistant to the President		Gerald A. Hines, Director of Special Long Distance Services	
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to		Pro - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans	
Partially Privatize the Social Security System? <i>OCT 95</i>	243	with Disabilities Act of 1989"? <i>DEC 89</i>	296
AMERICAN FEDERATION OF STATE,			
COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES (AFSCME)			
Jerry D. Klepner, Director of Legislation			
Con - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority			
To The President? <i>JUN-JUL 90</i>	181		
Gerald W. McEntee, President			
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better			
Child Care Services of 1988"? <i>NOV 88</i>	284		

AMERICANS AND THEIR CARS

The Debate Over Fuel Economy Standards

(May 2002)

Foreword 129

Fuel Economy Overview 130

Impact of CAFE Standards 132

FreedomCAR 136

Legislative Background 137

Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and

Light Trucks? 138

Pros: Kerry, McCain, Durbin, Cantwell.

Cons: Bond, Levin, Mikulski, Lott.

AMERICANS UNITED FOR

SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE

Barry W. Lynn, Executive Director

Con - Should a School Prayer Constitutional

Amendment Be Approved by Congress? JAN 95 21

AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT OF 1989

(December 1989)

The Foreword 289

Evolution 290

Existing Laws 291

Summary of S. 933 292

Recent Action in the Congress 293

Should the Senate Approve the

"Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? 294

Pros: Kennedy, American Telephone and Telegraph, Barrier Free Environments, Inc., Berkowitz and Dean, Task Force on the Rights and Empowerment of Americans with Disabilities.

Cons: Assoc. of Christian Schools International, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Greyhound Lines, Inc., National Federation of Independent Business, National Assoc. of Theatre Owners.

AMGEN, INC.

Gordon M. Binder, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201,

FDA Reform Proposals? FEB 97 42

AMTRAK

George Warrington, President and CEO

Pro - Should Congress Approve the High-Speed

Rail Investment Act? DEC 01 302

ANDREWS, MICHAEL A., U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce

The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90 22

Pro - Should Congress Fund

Completion of the Space Station? APR 93 122

ANDREWS, ROBERT E., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1,

the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97 151

ANGOLA, U.S. POLICY TOWARD

(April 1986)

The Month in Congress 97

The Foreword 99

Angola: An Overview 100

Background to the Conflict 101

U.S. Policy 102

Recent Action in the Congress 104

Should the U.S. Provide Aid to

Anti-Government Forces in Angola? 106

Pros: Symms, Pepper, Stratton, Dorman, McCollum, Siljander.

Cons: Proxmire, Pell, Kennedy, Weiss, Gray, Wolpe.

ANTHONY, SHEILA F., Commissioner, Federal Trade Commission

Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards

for Privacy Online? FEB 00 46

ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH

Justin J. Finger, National Civil Rights Director

Con - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted

Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84 111

APPLEGATE, DOUGLAS, U.S. Representative (OH-D)

Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major

Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? FEB 85 49

ARCHER, BILL, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce

The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90 12

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4,

the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95 174

Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus

Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90 297

ARKANSAS, STATE OF, Petitioner

Winston Bryant

Attorney General of the State of Arkansas

Pro - Is it Constitutional for States to

Limit Congressional Terms by

Restricting Ballot Access? APR 95 104

ARMEY, RICHARD K., U.S. Representative (TX-R)

Pro - Should School Choice Be Included

in Federal Education Reform? DEC 91 298

Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National

Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91 21

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010,

the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93 241

Con - Should the House Pass

the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94 17

ARMS CONTROL

Nuclear Freeze Proposal AUG-SEP 82

ARMSTRONG, WILLIAM L., U.S. Senator (CO-R)

Pro - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal

Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? AUG-SEP 85 206

Con - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach

of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81 89

Con - Should the Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer

Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? MAR 89 77

ARTS AND ENTERTAINMENT CABLE NETWORK

Nicholas Davatzes, President and Chief Executive Officer

Con - Should the Cable Television Industry

Be Reregulated? FEB 91 43

ASH, ROY, Former Director, Office of Management and Budget

Con - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional

Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89 277

ASHCROFT, JOHN DAVID, U.S. Senator (MO-R)

Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the

Employment Nondiscrimination Act? NOV 96 283

ASIA PACIFIC POLICY CENTER

Douglas H. Paal, President

Pro - Should the United States Government

Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy

Toward the People's Republic of China? AUG-SEP 95 202

ASSOC. OF CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS INTERNATIONAL

William Bentley Ball

Con - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans

with Disabilities Act of 1989"? DEC 89 295

ASSOC. OF IMMIGRATION

AND NATURALIZATION LAWYERS

Stanley Mailman, Member of the Board

Con - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control

the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? OCT 81 239

ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT

TELEVISION STATIONS (INTV)

Al Devaney, Chairman of the Board

Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation

Regulating TV Violence? DEC 93 309

James B. Hedlund, President

Pro - Should the Cable Television Industry

Be Reregulated? FEB 91 42

AT&T CORPORATION

James Cicconi, General Counsel and Executive Vice President

Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom

and Broadband Deployment Act? MAR 02 85

ATTORNEY ACCOUNTABILITY

Legal Reform MAY 95

AU COIN, LES, U.S. Representative (OR-D)

Con - Should Congress Fund

Completion of the Space Station? APR 93 121

AUTOMOBILE "DOMESTIC CONTENT" LEGISLATION, PROPOSED

(February 1983)

The Month in Congress	33
Foreword	34
Evolution of U.S. Trade Policy	35
The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	37
The Administration of U.S. Trade Policy	38
Proposed Fair Practices in Automotive Products Act	39
Recent Action in the Congress	41
Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	42
Pros: Ottinger, Gaydos, Clay, Kildee, United Auto Workers.	
Cons: Collins, Moore, Tauke, Shumway, Amer. Int'l Automobile Dealers Assn.	

- B -

BACHUS, SPENCER, U.S. Representative (AL-R)

Pro - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? APR 02	122
---	-----

BAESLER, SCOTTY, U.S. Representative (KY-D)

Pro - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	252
--	-----

BAIRD, CHARLES F.

Cochair, National Committee to Prevent Wrongful Executions	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? NOV 00	270

BAKALY, CHARLES G., JR., Attorney-at-Law

Con - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? NOV 82	283
---	-----

BAKER, HOWARD H., JR., U.S. Senator (TN-R)

Pro - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? MAY 84	142
---	-----

BAKER, RICHARD H., U.S. Representative (LA-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	248
---	-----

BALANCED BUDGET CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

(November 1989)

The Foreword	257
Evolution of Legislation	258
Glossary	259
Budget Process	261
Budget Process #2	263
Recent Action in the Congress	265
Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" Be Adopted?	266
Pros: Stenholm, McCandless, Schaefer, Slaughter, U.S. Chamber of Commerce.	
Cons: Frank, Moody, Volker, Ash, Cmte. for a Responsible Federal Budget.	

BALANCED-BUDGET CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, PROPOSED

(October 1982)

The Month in Congress	225
Foreword	227
Evolution of Federal Budget Policy	228
Action in the Current Congress	229
The Budget Process	231
Overview of the Federal Budget	232
Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets?	234
Pros: Thurmond, Hatch, DeConcini.	
Cons: Mathias, Baucus, Dodd.	

BALANCING THE FEDERAL BUDGET

(February 1995)

Foreword	33
Evolution of Legislation	34
Table: OMB Summary of Surpluses or Deficits	35
Congressional Budget Office Projections	36
Federal Borrowing	38
Economic Impact of a Balanced Budget	39
Recent Action in the Congress	41
Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment?	42

Pros: Craig, Buchanan, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Leavitt.

Cons: Leahy, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Stein, Strauss.

BALDWIN, TAMMY, U.S. Representative (WI-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02	57
---	----

BALLENGER, CASS, U.S. Representative (NC-R)

Con - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	27
---	----

BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION (BMDO)

Lieutenant General Ronald T. Kadish, USAF, Director	
Pro - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? AUG-SEP 01	202

BANKING & FINANCE

Banking Reform Legislation	JAN 92
Bankruptcy Reform	DEC 98
Financial Services Restructuring	JAN 00
International Monetary Fund	APR 98
Proposals for a Gold-Based Monetary System	JUN-JUL 82
Savings and Loan Legislation	JUN-JUL 89
U.S. Policy Toward the International Lending Agencies	NOV 81

BANKING REFORM LEGISLATION

(January 1992)

Update on 1991 Issues	1
Foreword	2
Evolution of Banking Legislation	3
Federal Banking Regulators	4
Banking Restrictions	6
Banking Issues	7
The Administration's Proposal	9
Recent Action in the Congress	10
Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved?	12
Pros: Wylie, Fazio, Leach, Pickle, Hoagland, McMillan, Frank, Michel, McMillen, Kanjorski.	
Cons: Vento, Markey, LaFalce, Kennedy, Richardson, Schumer, Dingell, Barnard, Weiss, Collins.	

BANKRUPTCY REFORM

Balancing the Interests of Debtors and Creditors

(December 1998)

Foreword	289
Recent Action in the Congress	290
Glossary	291
Bankruptcy Overview	292
U.S. Bankruptcy Code	294
Family Debt in the United States	297
Conference Report Summary	299
Legislative Background	301
Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act?	302
Pros: Linder, Gekas, Bryant, Boucher, Moran.	
Cons: Slaughter, Nadler, Jackson Lee, Conyers, Lee.	

BARNARD, DOUG, JR., U.S. Representative (GA-D)

Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	27
--	----

BARR, BOB, U.S. Representative (GA-R)

Pro - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	48
Pro - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? OCT 02	238
Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	273

BARRETT, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (NE-R)

Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92	93
--	----

BARRIER FREE ENVIRONMENTS, INC.

Ronald L. Mace, President

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? DEC 89	300
---	-----

BARSHIEFSKY, CHARLENE

See U.S. Trade Representative

BARTLETT, STEVE, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

- Pro – Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? *MAY 89* 144

BARTON, JOE, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

- Con – Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? *DEC 00/305*

BASIC CAMPAIGN ISSUES OF THE 1984 ELECTIONS

<i>(October 1984)</i>	
The Month in Congress	225
Foreword	227
Federal Election Laws	228
Campaign Financing	229
The 1984 Contests	231
Political Party Platforms	233
A Comparison of Party Platform Differences On Basic National Controversies	234

BASIC CAMPAIGN ISSUES OF THE 1988 ELECTIONS

<i>(October 1988)</i>	
The Foreword	225
Presidential Elections 1789-1984	226
The Electoral System	228
Party Platform Evolution	229
Federal Elections of 1988	230
Convention Nomination	232
Acceptance Speeches	232
Party Platform Differences	233
On Basic National Controversies	240

BAUCUS, MAX S., U.S. Senator (MT-D)

- Pro – Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? *JUN-JUL 86* 170
- Pro – Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? *FEB 92* 46
- Pro – Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? *FEB 94* 54
- Pro – Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? *MAR 95* 80
- Con – Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? *MAY 82* 147
- Con – Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? *OCT 82* 239
- Con – Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 15
- Con – Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? *OCT 91* 233
- Con – Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? *AUG-SEP 95* 209

BECERRA, XAVIER, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Con – Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? *APR 02* 119

BEDELL, BERKLEY, U.S. Representative (IA-D)

- Con – Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy *OCT 83* 243

BEILENSON, ANTHONY C., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Con – Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? *MAY 96* 149

BELL, TERREL H., U.S. Secretary of Education

- Pro – Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? *APR 82* 106

BELLMON, HENRY, U.S. Senator (OK-R)

- Pro – Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? *APR 81* 108

BENEDI, DR. CLAUDIO

Secretary of Foreign Relations, Cuban Patriotic Board

- Con – Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? *MAR 99* 89

BENNETT, CHARLES E., U.S. Representative (FL-D)

- Pro – Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? *NOV 86* 272

BENNETT, ROBERT, U.S. Senator (UT-R)

- Pro – Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? *JAN 00* 22

BENNETT, ROBERT S.

Partner, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

- Con – Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law? *MAY 99* 147

BENNETT, WILLIAM J., U.S. Secretary of Education

- Pro – Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? *MAR 87* 76

BENTSEN, LLOYD, U.S. Senator (TX-D)

- Pro – Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? *JUN-JUL 86* 174
- Pro – Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? *OCT 91* 238
- Pro – Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? *FEB 92* 40
- Con – Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? *JAN 84* 19
- Con – Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 21
- Con – Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? *JUN-JUL 92* 177

BEREUTER, DOUGLAS K., U.S. Representative (NE-R)

- Pro – Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? *MAY 83* 144
- Con – Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? *AUG-SEP 86* 219
- Con – Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? *JUN-JUL 87* 187
- Con – Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? *APR 94* 115

BERKOWITZ, EDWARD D.

The George Washington University

- Pro – Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? *DEC 89* 304

BERMAN, HOWARD L., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Pro – Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? *NOV 91* 278

BEST, JUDITH A.

Professor, State University of New York at Cortland

- Pro – Should the Current Electoral College System Be Preserved? *JAN 01* 20

BIAGGI, MARIO, U.S. Representative (NY-D)

- Pro – Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? *DEC 81* 302
- Pro – Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? *NOV 86* 274
- Con – Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? *AUG-SEP 81* 213

BIDEN, JOSEPH R., JR., U.S. Senator (DE-D)

- Pro – Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? *NOV 90* 282
- Con – Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? *AUG-SEP 81* 203
- Con – Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? *AUG-SEP 85* 203

BILINGUAL EDUCATION

(March 1987)

The Month in Congress	65
The Foreword	68
Evolution of Public Education Legislation	69
Federal Bilingual Education Programs and Services	72
Recent Action in the Congress	74

Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act?	76	Con - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	25
Pros: Bennett, Quayle, Porter, Falk, Wang.			
Cons: National Association for Bilingual Education, National Council of La Raza, League of United Latin American Citizens, Mexican-American Legal Defense Fund.			
BINGAMAN, JEFF, U.S. Senator (NM-D)		BOEING COMPANY, THE	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? JUN-JUL 86	180	Raymond W. Bracy, President, Boeing China	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91	220	Pro - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms?	118
Con - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? NOV 84	281	BOND, CHRISTOPHER S., U.S. Senator (MO-R)	
Con - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? JUN-JUL 85	183	Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	184
Con - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? JAN 86	29	Pro - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93	20
Con - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? MAR 86	89	Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? APR 96	114
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? JAN 89	17	Pro - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	108
BINGHAM, JONATHAN B., U.S. Representative (NY-D)		Con - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? MAY 02	139
Pro - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? AUG-SEP 82	214	BONILLA, HENRY, U.S. Representative (TX-R)	
BIOTECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY ORGANIZATION (BIO)		Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	28
Alison Taunton-Rigby, Board of Directors Member		BONIOR, DAVID E., U.S. Representative (MI-D)	
Con - Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation? FEB 98	47	Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	52
Michael J. Phillips, Executive Director for Food and Agriculture		Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	309
Con - Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on Genetically Engineered Foods? MAR 01	87	Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	147
BIRD, MIKE, Colorado State Senator		BONKER, DON L., U.S. Representative (WA-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93	56	Pro - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? AUG-SEP 82	222
BLACKWELL, LUCIEN, U.S. Representative (PA-D)		Pro - Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? JUN-JUL 83	176
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	123	Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? JAN 89	31
BLILEY, THOMAS J., JR., U.S. Representative (VA-R)		BOREN, DAVID L., U.S. Senator (OK-D)	
Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	14	Pro - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? FEB 87	44
Con - Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? DEC 81	311	Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? DEC 88	300
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	253	BORK, ROBERT H., American Enterprise Institute	
BLUE CROSS AND BLUE SHIELD ASSOCIATION		Pro - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration Be Approved? AUG-SEP 89	212
Alissa Fox, Executive Director, Office of Policy and Representation		BOSCHWITZ, RUDY, U.S. Senator (MN-R)	
Con - Should the Government Set Comprehensive Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal Medical Information? AUG-SEP 00	217	Pro - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones" a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? MAR 82	76
Mary Nell Lehnard, Senior Vice President		Pro - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? MAY 85	146
Pro - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95	270	Con - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? FEB 87	41
BLUE RIBBON PANEL ON OXYGENATES IN GASOLINE		Con - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? APR 89	113
Daniel S. Greenbaum, Chair		Con - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	145
Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? APR 00	116	BOSCO, DOUGLAS H., U.S. Representative (CA-D)	
BOEHLERT, SHERWOOD, U.S. Representative (NY-R)		Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	146
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	307	BOSNIAN CONFLICT, THE	
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? JAN 99	19	U.S. Involvement in the Balkans (February 1996)	
BOEHNER, JOHN, U.S. Representative (OH-R)		Foreword	33
Pro - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? DEC 91	300	Balkans Profile	34
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02	60	The War in Bosnia-Herzegovina	36
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? JUN 02	178	President Clinton's Address	40
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	208	Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina?	42
		Pros: Kennedy, Lieberman, Roth, Feinstein, Nunn.	
		Cons: Coats, Warner, Snowe, Lott, Hatfield.	
		BOUCHER, RICK, U.S. Representative (VA-D)	
		Pro - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98	314

Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	51
--	----

BOUMA, HESSEL, III, Ph.D.

Professor of Biology, Calvin College

Pro - Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation? FEB 98	60
--	----

BOXER, BARBARA, U.S. Senator (CA-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	62
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? DEC 99	310
Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? APR 00	112
Pro - Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on Genetically Engineered Foods? MAR 01	76
Con - Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? MAR 95	81
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? APR 96	117

BRADLEY, BILL, U.S. Senator (NJ-D)

Pro - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81	82
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91	218
Pro - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	50
Pro - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? AUG-SEP 92	214
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	181
Con - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	83
Con - Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? MAR 95	89

BREAUX, JOHN B., U.S. Senator (LA-D)

Pro - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? APR 89	122
--	-----

BRADY HANDGUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION ACT, THE

(June-July 1991)	
The Month in Congress	161
Foreword	162
Evolution of Federal Firearms Laws	163
Federal Firearms Regulations	164
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms	167
FBI Felon Identification System	168
State Handgun Purchase Laws	170
Summary of H.R. 7 and S. 257	171
Recent Action in the Congress	173
Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved?	174
Pros: Schumer, Collins, Handgun Control, Inc., Law Enforcement Steering Committee, White.	
Cons: McCollum, Staggers, Gekas, Department of Justice, National Rifle Association of America.	

BROADCAST DEREGULATION

(April 1984)	
The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	99
Evolution of Federal Regulation Policy	100
The Federal Licensing System	101
Programing Law and Policy	103
Recent Action in the Congress	104
Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation?	106
Pros: Goldwater, Hollings, Tauke, Lee.	
Cons: United Church of Christ, Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, National Black Media Coalition, National Citizens Communications Lobby.	

BROADCASTING

See Communications & Media

BROADCASTING FAIRNESS DOCTRINE, THE

(October 1987)	
The Month in Congress	225

The Foreword	227
Evolution of Federal Policy Decisions	228
The Fairness Doctrine In Operation	229
Recent Action in the Congress	232
Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine?	234

Pros: Hollings, Inouye, Danforth, Pressler, Markey, Ferris.

Cons: Proxmire, Packwood, Coats, Coble, National Assoc. of Broadcasters, Freedom of Expression Foundation.

BROCK, WILLIAM E. See U.S. Trade Representative

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION

Diane Ravitch

Pro - Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement? AUG-SEP 99	216
---	-----

BROOKLYN UNION GAS COMPANY

Robert B. Catell, President and Chief Executive Officer

Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91	154
--	-----

BROOKS, JACK, U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	110
--	-----

BROOMFIELD, WILLIAM S., U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Con - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87	171
---	-----

BROWN, GEORGE E., JR., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	246
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	177
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	311

BROWNBACK, SAM, U.S. Senator (KS-R)

Con - Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? OCT 01	235
---	-----

BROYHILL, JAMES T., U.S. Representative (NC-R)

Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? DEC 83	302
--	-----

BRYANT, ED, U.S. Representative (TN-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98	312
---	-----

BUCHANAN, JAMES M.

Professor of Economics, George Mason University

Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? FEB 95	50
---	----

BUDGET, FEDERAL

Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment	NOV 89
Balanced-Budget Constitutional Amendment, Proposed	OCT 82
Balancing the Federal Budget	FEB 95
Budget Deficit, Controversy Over the Federal	FEB 84
Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990	DEC 90
Capping Federal Entitlement Programs	JUN-JUL 92
Defense Spending and Budget Category Reform	MAY 92
Fiscal Year 1994 Budget Resolution	MAY 93
Line Item Veto	JUN-JUL 90
Line-Item Veto and Rescission Authority	FEB 93
President Reagan's Tax-Reduction Proposal	JUN-JUL 81
Presidential Line-Item Veto	NOV 85
Reducing the Deficit	MAR 97

BUDGET DEFICIT, CONTROVERSY OVER THE FEDERAL

(February 1984)	
Foreword	33
The Principal Budget Categories	34
Recent Action in the Congress	38
Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease The Federal Deficit?	40
Pros: Ottinger, Panetta, Watkins, Ferraro, Kaptur.	
Cons: Michel, Latta, Daub, McCollum, Kasich.	

BUDGET RECONCILIATION ACT OF 1990*(December 1990)*

The Month in Congress	289
Foreword	291
Summary of Budget Agreement	292
Recent Action in the Congress	295
Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990?	296
<i>Pros:</i> Michel, Rostenkowski, LaFalce, Panetta, Gephardt, Kanjorski.	
<i>Cons:</i> Archer, Gradison, Schulze, Roukema, Smith, Bunning.	

BUILDING OWNERS AND MANAGERS ASSOCIATION (BOMA) INTERNATIONAL

George A. Julin III, First Vice President

Pro - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? <i>MAY 94</i>	148
--	-----

BUMPERS, DALE, U.S. Senator (AR-D)

Pro - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? <i>MAR 86</i>	84
Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	236
Con - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 85</i>	85
Con - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? <i>JUN-JUL 85</i>	177
Con - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? <i>OCT 89</i>	247

BUNNING, JIM, U.S. Representative (KY-R)

Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? <i>DEC 90</i>	313
Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? <i>JUN-JUL 94</i>	185

BURDICK, QUENTIN N., U.S. Senator (ND-D)

Pro - Should Congress Relax the National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	294
---	-----

BUSH, GEORGE H. W.

President of the United States

The State of the Union Address <i>MAR 92</i>	65
Republican Convention	
Nomination Acceptance Speech <i>OCT 92</i>	231
Vice President of the United States	
Republican Convention	
Nomination Acceptance Speech <i>OCT 88</i>	233

BUSH, GEORGE W.

President of the United States

Address to Congress <i>APR 01</i>	98
Address to Congress <i>NOV 01</i>	265
Address to the Nation <i>OCT 01</i>	229
The State of the Union Address <i>MAR 02</i>	66
Fiscal Year 2003 Budget <i>APR 02</i>	107
Governor of Texas	
Republican Convention Nomination	
Acceptance Speech <i>OCT 00</i>	236

BUSINESS See Industry & Business**BUSINESS ROUNDTABLE, THE**

H. Richard Kahler

Pro - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China? <i>JUN-JUL 00</i>	178
---	-----

BUSING

Curtailling the Role of the Justice Department in School Busing	<i>FEB 81</i>
---	---------------

BUTLER, M. CALDWELL, U.S. Representative (VA-R)

Con - Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? <i>DEC 81</i>	305
---	-----

BUYER, STEVE, U.S. Representative (IN-R)

Pro - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? <i>FEB 99</i>	54
---	----

BYRD, ROBERT C., U.S. Senator (WV-D)

Pro - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? <i>JUN-JUL 85</i>	170
Pro - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? <i>FEB 87</i>	40

Pro - Should The Byrd-Warner Amendment

Be Adopted? <i>DEC 87</i>	304
Pro - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? <i>AUG-SEP 88</i>	202
Pro - Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? <i>NOV 90</i>	266
Pro - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? <i>MAY 92</i>	146
Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? <i>FEB 85</i>	41
Con - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? <i>OCT 89</i>	237
Con - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority to the President? <i>JUN-JUL 90</i>	175
Con - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 92</i>	217
Con - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>DEC 02</i>	301

BYRON, BEVERLY B., U.S. Representative (MD-D)

Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	252
Con - Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? <i>JUN-JUL 83</i>	179

- C -

CABLE SUBSCRIBER BILL OF RIGHTS GROUP

Iona Palmater, National Coordinator

Pro - Should the Cable Television Industry Be Reregulated? <i>FEB 91</i>	46
--	----

CABLE TELEVISION REREGULATION*(February 1991)*

Foreword	33
Evolution of the Cable Industry	34
Cable Regulation Issues	35
Cable Television Rates and Services	37
Bill Summaries	39
Recent Action in the Congress	41
Should the Cable Television Industry Be Reregulated?	42
<i>Pros:</i> Assoc. of Independent Television Stations, Inc., Cable Subscriber Bill of Rights Groups, National Association of Broadcasters.	
<i>Cons:</i> Arts & Entertainment Cable Network, Continental Cablevision, Inc., National Cable Television Association.	
Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market?	54
<i>Pros:</i> Harris, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Telephone Association.	
<i>Cons:</i> Colorado Office of Consumer Counsel, Media Group & American Newspaper Publishers Association, National Cable Television Association.	

CALIFORNIA, STATE OF

Enid A. Camps, Supervising Deputy Attorney General, DNA Legal Unit

Con - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? <i>NOV 00</i>	267
---	-----

CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD (ARB)

Michael P. Kenny, Executive Director

Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? <i>APR 00</i>	120
---	-----

CALAHAN, DAVID, Retired Municipal Firefighter, Medford, Oregon

Con - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? <i>NOV 02</i>	275
--	-----

CALLAHAN, SONNY, U.S. Representative (AL-R)

Pro - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? <i>FEB 01</i>	60
---	----

CALVERT, KEN, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE (CA-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? <i>MAR 94</i>	81
--	----

CAMPAIGN FINANCE LEGISLATION*(April 1994)*

The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	98
Evolution of Campaign Reform Legislation	99
The FEC and Campaign Finance Law	100
1992 Congressional Campaign Spending	103
Background and Rationale	104

Bill Summaries	105
Recent Action in the Congress	109
Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform?	110
<i>Pros:</i> Gejdenson, Rose, Vento, Hughes, Obey, Swift.	
<i>Cons:</i> Livingston, Dunn, Bereuter, Young, Kyl, Ewing.	
CAMPAIGN FINANCE REFORM	
<i>(October 1990)</i>	
The Month in Congress	225
Foreword	226
Evolution of Campaign Finance Reform	227
Existing Federal Campaign Finance Law	228
Summary of Major Bills	231
Recent Action in the Congress	235
Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved?	236
<i>Pros:</i> Swift, Obey, McHugh, Wolpe, Moody, Price.	
<i>Cons:</i> Michel, Frenzel, Thomas, Roberts, Gunderson, Gallo.	
CAMPAIGN FINANCE REFORM	
<i>(March 1992)</i>	
The State of the Union Address	65
Foreword	67
Evolution of Campaign Reform Legislation	68
Current Federal Campaign Finance Law	69
1990 Congressional Campaign Spending	71
Bill Summaries	72
Recent Action in the Congress	77
Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved?	78
<i>Pros:</i> Rose, Price, Markey, Hayes, Gejdensen, Sanders.	
<i>Cons:</i> Roberts, Thomas, Lightfoot, Houghton, Michel, Barrett.	
CAMPAIGN FINANCE REFORM	
The Debate Over Money and Politics <i>(October 1998)</i>	
Foreword	225
Recent Action in the Congress	226
Glossary	228
Evolution of Campaign Finance Law	229
How the System Works	230
The Cost of U.S. Elections	233
Bill Summary	236
Legislative Background	239
Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill?	240
<i>Pros:</i> Shays, Gephardt, Roukema, Obey, Campbell, Baesler.	
<i>Cons:</i> Hutchinson, Thomas, DeLay, Wolf, Allen, Hulshof.	
CAMPAIGNS & ELECTIONS	
1992 National Election Issues	OCT 92
1996 Elections, The	OCT 96
2000 Election, The	OCT 00
Basic Campaign Issues of the 1984 Elections	OCT 84
Campaign Finance Legislation	APR 94
Campaign Finance Reform	OCT 90
Campaign Finance Reform	MAR 92
Campaign Finance Reform	OCT 98
Campaign Issues — 1988 Elections	OCT 88
Election Campaign Financing	AUG-SEP 88
Electoral College	JAN 01
Extension of the Voting Rights Act	DEC 81
Fed. Employees' Political Activities Legislation	JAN 88
Fed. Employees' Political Activities	AUG-SEP 93
Limiting Political Action Committees	FEB 87
Voter Registration	APR 90
Voter Registration Reform	MAR 93
CAMPBELL, TOM, U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro — Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	250
CANADA	
Acid Rain Controversy	FEB 85
North American Free Trade Agreement	NOV 93
CANADY, CHARLES T., U.S. Representative (FL-R)	
Pro — Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	60
CANTWELL, MARIA, U.S. Senator (WA-D)	
Pro — Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? MAY 02	156

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

(January 1990)

Status of 1989 Topics	1
The Foreword	2
Evolution	3
Existing Law	5
Recent Action in the Congress	8
Major Proposals	9
Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal to Reduce the Capital Gains Tax be Adopted?	12
<i>Pros:</i> Archer, Jenkins, Jagt, Gunderson, Andrews, Dorman, Saxton.	
<i>Cons:</i> Rostenkowski, Gephardt, Panetta, Pease, Guarini, Stenholm, Coleman.	

CAPPING FEDERAL ENTITLEMENT PROGRAMS

(June-July 1992)

The Month in Congress	161
Foreword	162
Major Entitlement Programs	163
Recent Action in the Congress	167
Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending?	168
<i>Pros:</i> Domenici, Craig, Rudman, Simpson, Nunn.	
<i>Cons:</i> Riegle, Sarbanes, Bentsen, Kennedy, Simon.	

CARACRISTI, ANN

Deputy Director, National Security Agency

Pro — Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? FEB 82	60
---	----

CARDIN, BENJAMIN L., U.S. Representative (MD-D)

Con — Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02	61
Con — Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	209

CARLUCCI, FRANK C., U.S. Secretary of Defense

Con — Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? DEC 88	297
---	-----

CARNEY, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (NY-R)

Con — Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? AUG-SEP 82	219
--	-----

CARPER, THOMAS R., U.S. Representative (DE-D)

Pro — Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? DEC 85	310
Pro — Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93	44

CASEY, WILLIAM J.

U.S. Director of Central Intelligence

Pro — Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? FEB 82	44
--	----

CASTLE, MICHAEL N., U.S. Representative (DE-R)

Pro — Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	250
Pro — Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	212

CATASTROPHIC HEALTH INSURANCE, FEDERAL

(April 1987)

The Foreword	97
Evolution of Federal Health Care Role	98
Medicare and Medicaid Programs	100
Recent Action in the Congress	102
Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods?	104
<i>Pros:</i> Crane, Slaughter, Health Insurance Association of America, The Heritage Foundation.	
<i>Cons:</i> Pepper, Consumers Union, National Council on the Aging, National Insurance Consumers Organization.	

CATERPILLAR CHINA

H. Richard Kahler

Pro — Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China? JUN-JUL 00	178
---	-----

CATO INSTITUTE

- Michael Tanner, Director of Health and Welfare Studies
Pro – Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System? OCT 95 240
- Doug Bandow, Senior Fellow
Con – Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement? AUG-SEP 99 209
- Aaron Lukas, Analyst, Center for Trade Policy Studies
Pro – Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00 150
- Joseph Vranich and Edward L. Hudgins
Con – Should Congress Approve the High-Speed Rail Investment Act? DEC 01 303

CBS BROADCASTING GROUP

- Howard Stringer, President
Con – Should Congress Pass Legislation Regulating TV Violence? DEC 93 305

CELLUCCI, PAUL, Governor of Massachusetts (R)

- Pro – Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00 144

CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY

- Todd Schulke, Forest Policy Director
Con – Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? NOV 02 279

CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY AND TECHNOLOGY (CDT)

- Deirdre Mulligan, Staff Counsel
Pro – Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards for Privacy Online? FEB 00 58

CENTER FOR EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

- Jorge Amselle, Communications Director
Con – Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? JUN-JUL 96 177

CENTER FOR FOOD SAFETY (CFS)

- Joseph Mendelson, III, Legal Director
Pro – Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on Genetically Engineered Foods? MAR 01 82

CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY (CIP)

- Robert E. White, President
Con – Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? FEB 01 53

CENTER FOR MARINE CONSERVATION

- Robert Irvin, Deputy Vice President
Marine Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation
Pro – Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? MAR 96 82

CENTER FOR SCIENCE AND THE PUBLIC INTEREST

- Michael Jacobson, Executive Director
Con – Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201, FDA Reform Proposals? FEB 97 53

CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

- Ernest H. Proeg, William M. Scholl Chair in International Business
Pro – Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99 86

CENTER ON BUDGET AND POLICY PRIORITIES

- Robert Greenstein, Executive Director
Con – Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? MAR 97 91
- Iris J. Lav, Deputy Director
Con – Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00 151

CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY, U.S.

- (October 1983)
Foreword 225
A Sketch of the Area 226
Evolution of U.S. Policy 227
Current U.S. Policy 229
Recent Action in the Congress 230
Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy 232
Pros: Whitehurst, Kemp, Enders, The Heritage Foundation.
Cons: Pell, Dodd, Bedell, Richardson.

CENTRAL MAINE POWER COMPANY

- Arthur W. Adelberg, Vice President, Law and Power Supply
Con – Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate? AUG-SEP 97 205

CETA PROGRAM, CONTROVERSY OVER THE

- (April 1981)
Recent Major Action in the Congress 97
Foreword 99
Evolution of Federal Employment Programs 100
An Overview of CETA 101
Public Service Job Programs 102
Federal Programs in the Private Sector 103
Recent CETA Action in the Congress 104
President Reagan's Proposal 105
Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? 106
Pros: Thurmond, Bellmon, Chiles, Stone, Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.
Cons: Williams, Eagleton, Moynihan, Metzenbaum, Levin.

CHAFEE, JOHN H., U.S. Senator (R-R)

- Pro – Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? NOV 87 276
Pro – Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91 212
Pro – Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93 30
Pro – Should Congress Approve the North American Free Trade Agreement? NOV 93 278
Pro – Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? FEB 01 56
Con – Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91 143

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, U.S.

- Thomas J. Donohue
President and Chief Executive Officer
Pro – Should Congress Approve the President's Request for Fast Track Trade Authority? DEC 97 304
- Zachary Fassman
Con – Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? DEC 89 299
- Madeleine B. Hemmings, Associate Director for Education, Employment & Training
Pro – Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 81 120
- Dr. Lawrence A. Hunter, Deputy Chief Economist
Pro – Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? JUN-JUL 90 178
- Virginia B. Lamp, Labor Relations Attorney
Con – Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? MAY 88 137
- Dr. Richard L. Leshner, President
Con – Should the Senate Approve S. 55, the Workplace Fairness Act? JUN-JUL 93 179
- Dr. William Orzechowski, Director, Federal Budget Policy
Pro – Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89 280
- Dr. Martin A. Regalia, Vice President and Chief Economist
Pro – Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? FEB 95 52
Pro – Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? MAR 97 80
- Robert T. Thompson, Chairman, Labor Relations Committee
Con – Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? NOV 82 267

CHARITABLE CHOICE

- Government Funding and Faith-Based Organizations
(February 2002)
Foreword 33
Recent Action in the Congress 34
Charitable Choice Overview 36
Religious Groups and Federal Aid 41
Faith-Based Initiative 44
Bill Summary 46
Legislative Background 47
Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? 48
Pros: Watts, Hall, Pryce, Stearns, Boehner.
Cons: Edwards, Kaptur, Nadler, Baldwin, Cardin.

CHEMICAL WEAPONS

Controlling International Production and Use (June-July 1997)	
Recent Action in the Congress	161
Foreword	162
War Prevention Efforts	163
Chemical Warfare Agents	165
Chemical Weapons Convention	166
Agreement Text	168
Countries Ratifying the Chemical Weapons Convention	170
Legislative Background	171
Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention?	172
Pros: U.S. Department of State, Lugar, Lehman.	
Cons: Kyl, Goss, Schlesinger.	

CHENEY, RICHARD, U.S. Representative (WY-R)

Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtalement of "Acid Rain" Emissions? FEB 85	48
---	----

CHENOWETH, HELEN P., U.S. Representative (ID-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	23
---	----

CHILD CARE

Act for Better Child Care Services of 1989	FEB 90
Child Care Legislation	NOV 88
Family and Medical Leave Act	APR 91
Family and Medical Leave Policy	MAY 88
Family and Medical Leave Legislation	JAN 93

CHILD CARE LEGISLATION

(November 1988)	
The Month in Congress	257
The Foreword	258
Existing Federal Programs	259
U.S. Department of Labor Report	260
Recent Action in the Congress	262
The "Act For Better Child Care Services"	263
Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"?	264
Pros: Dodd, National Education Association, Children's Defense Fund, AFSCME.	
Cons: Holloway, National Child Care Association, Eagle Forum, Heri- tage Foundation.	

CHILDREN'S DEFENSE FUND, THE

Marian Wright Edelman President	
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"?	NOV 88 274

CHILES, LAWTON, U.S. Senator (FL-D)

Pro - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 81	112
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? AUG-SEP 83	202

CHINA

China and World Markets	JUN-JUL 00
United States-China Act of 1991, The	OCT 91
U.S. Relations With China	AUG-SEP 95

CHINA AND WORLD MARKETS

The Debate Over Trade Status (June-July 2000)	
Foreword	161
Issues Update	162
China Overview	163
Trade Issues	165
Human Rights Practices	168
Legislative Background	169
Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China?	170
Pros: U.S. Department of Commerce, The Business Roundtable et al., US-China Business Council.	
Cons: American Enterprise Institute, Public Citizen's Global Trade Watch, Laogai Research Foundation.	

CHOICE IN SCHOOLS

(December 1991)	
The Month in Congress	289
Foreword	290

Federal Choice Programs	291
State and Local Choice Programs	292
America 2000	294
Provisions of H.R. 3320	296
Recent Action in the Congress	297
Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform?	298
Pros: Arney, Boehner, Nathan, Fitzgerald.	
Cons: Jefferson, Martinez, Finch, Zielke.	

CHRYSLER, RICHARD R., U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	144
---	-----

CIGNA CORPORATION

Arthur R. Nielsen, Senior Vice President	
Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"?	FEB 90 52

CITIZENS FOR A SOUND ECONOMY

Dr. James C. Miller III, Chairman	
Pro - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? JUN-JUL 90	186

CIVIL LEGAL REFORM

Legal Reform	MAY 95
--------------	--------

CIVIL RIGHTS

Affirmative Action	JUN-JUL 96
Americans with Disabilities Act	DEC 89
Civil Rights Act of 1990, The	AUG-SEP 90
Civil Rights Legislation	JAN 85
Curtailling the Role of the Justice Dept. in School Busing	FEB 81
Controversy Over "Fair Housing"	MAR 81
Controversy Over the Federal Legal Aid Program	MAY 81
Extension of the Voting Rights Act	DEC 81
Flag Desecration Legislation	AUG-SEP 89
Reagan Administration Drug Testing Program	MAY 87
Sexual Orientation	NOV 96
U.S. South Africa Policy	OCT 85

CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1990, THE

(August-September 1990)	
The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	196
Civil Rights Protection in the United States	197
Supreme Court Decisions	201
Summary of S. 2104	203
Recent Action in the Congress	205
Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990?	206
Pros: Kennedy, Dodd, Simon, Graham, Riegle.	
Cons: Helms, Hatch, Wallop, Kassebaum, Gorton.	

CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION

(January 1985)	
The Foreword	1
The Basic Laws Involved	2
The "Grove City" Court Decision	4
The Proposed Civil Rights Act	6
Recent Action in the Congress	7
Should Congress Enact The Proposed Civil Rights Act?	8
Pros: Cranston, Riegle, Metzenbaum, American Association of State Colleges and Universities.	
Cons: Thurmond, Hatch, Wallop, City College, Fried.	

CIVILETTI, BENJAMIN R., Attorney General of the United States

Con - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? FEB 81	43
---	----

CLATSOP COUNTY, OREGON

Joshua K. Marquis, District Attorney	
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? NOV 00	281

CLAY, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (MO-D)

Pro - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill FEB 83	50
Pro - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"?	JAN 88 10

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? <i>NOV 91</i>	272
Con - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? <i>APR 85</i>	115
Con - Should Congress Authorize Use of the Death Penalty for Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? <i>NOV 86</i>	285
Con - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? <i>MAY 89</i>	141
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? <i>JUN-JUL 95</i>	183

CLEAN AIR ACT, CONTROVERSY OVER THE

<i>(January 1982)</i>	
The Month in Congress	1
Foreword	3
The Clean Air Act	4
Mobile Source Control	6
Action in the Current Congress	8
Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act?	10
Pros: Hillis, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Ruckelshaus, General Motors Corporation.	
Cons: Wirth, Walsh, National Clean Air Coalition, Ackerman.	

CLEAN AIR ACT, THE

<i>(February 1989)</i>	
The Month in Congress	33
Foreword	35
Evolution of Clean Air Legislation	36
Environmental Protection Agency Summary	37
The Acid Rain Report	38
Recent Action in the Congress	40
Should The Congress Adopt The "Clean Air Act Amendments of 1987"?	42
Pros: American Automobile Association, Renewable Fuels Association.	
Cons: Environmental Protection Agency, American Petroleum Institute.	
Should The Congress Adopt The "Acid Deposition Control Act of 1987"?	56
Pros: Sikorski, National Clean Air Coalition.	
Cons: National Coal Association, National Environmental Development Association.	

CLEAN AIR ACT AMENDMENTS

<i>(March 1990)</i>	
The Foreword	65
Evolution of Legislation	66
Glossary	67
Air Pollutants	69
Summary of Major Bills	71
Recent Action in Congress	73
Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound?	74
Pros: Jeffords, Cranston, Abrams, Great Lakes Environmental Administrators, National Clean Air Coalition, National Wildlife Federation, STAPPA and ALAPCO.	
Cons: American Petroleum Institute, Clean Air Working Group, General Motors Corporation, National Coal Assoc., National Parking Association, Off-Highway Mobile Equipment Coalition, Waste Combustion Equipment Institute.	

CLEAN AIR WORKING GROUP

Benjamin Y. Cooper, Senior Vice President, Printing Industries of America	
Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? <i>MAR 90</i>	77

CLEAN WATER ACT, FUTURE SCOPE OF THE

<i>(December 1985)</i>	
The Month in Congress	289
Foreword	290
Evolution of the Federal Role	291
Program in Operation	292
Recent Action in the Congress	294
The Major Bills	295
Should Congress Impose A Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs?	296
Pros: Tauke, Morrison, Pursell, Penny, Carper.	
Cons: Howard, Roe, Snyder, Oberstar, Frank.	

CLEAN WATER LEGISLATION

<i>(December 1995)</i>	
Foreword	289
Water Quality Issues: Glossary of Terms	290
The Clean Water Act:	
Status of Current Programs	291
National Water Quality: EPA Report to Congress	293
Bill Summary: Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995	296
Recent Action in the Congress	299
Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995?	300
Pros: Shuster, Roberts, Ewing, Emerson, Kim.	
Cons: Mineta, Rahall, Boehler, Bonier, Brown.	

CLEANER-BURNING GASOLINE

Balancing and Protecting the Quality of Air and Water	
<i>(April 2000)</i>	
Foreword 97	
Fiscal Year 2000 Budget	98
Glossary 100	
Auto Emissions Controls	102
Reformulated Gasoline	103
MTBE in Gasoline	105
California Experience	108
Protecting Water Quality	109
Legislative Background	111
Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Gasoline?	112
Pros: Boxer, Blue Ribbon Panel on Oxygenates in Gasoline, California Air Resources Board.	
Cons: Huntsman Corporation, Lyondell Chemical Company, Oxygenated Fuels Association.	

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM, U.S. Senator (NY-D)

Pro - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>DEC 02</i>	314
--	-----

CLINTON, WILLIAM J.,

President of the United States	
The State of the Union Address <i>FEB 94</i>	65
Health Care Reform Address to the Congress <i>OCT 94</i>	228
The State of the Union Address <i>MAR 00</i>	66
Fiscal Year 2001 Budget <i>APR 00</i>	98
Governor of Arkansas	
Democratic Convention	
Nomination Acceptance Speech <i>OCT 92</i>	230

COALITION ON SMOKING OR HEALTH (CSH)

Peter W. Carter, M.D., Knox County, Tennessee Director	
Pro - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? <i>MAY 94</i>	150

COATS, DANIEL R., U.S. Senator (IN-R)

Con - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? <i>OCT 87</i>	243
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? <i>AUG-SEP 91</i>	223
Con - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? <i>FEB 96</i>	43

COBLE, HOWARD, U.S. Representative (NC-R)

Con - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? <i>OCT 87</i>	245
--	-----

COBURN, TOM A., U.S. Representative (OK-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? <i>NOV 98</i>	266
---	-----

COCHRAN, THAD, U.S. Senator (MS-R)

Pro - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? <i>AUG-SEP 01</i>	208
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? <i>AUG-SEP 91</i>	213

COHEN, ARIEL

Senior Policy Analyst, The Heritage Foundation	
Con - Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia? <i>AUG-SEP 98</i>	205

COHEN, CARL

Professor of Philosophy
University of Michigan

- Con - Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? *JUN-JUL 96* 181

COHEN, WILLIAM S., U.S. Senator (ME-R)

- Pro - Should the Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? *NOV 87* 278
- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? *DEC 88* 308
- Con - Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? *JUN-JUL 83* 171
- Con - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? *AUG-SEP 84* 219
- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? *AUG-SEP 93* 217

COLEMAN, E. THOMAS, U.S. Representative (MO-R)

- Pro - Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? *APR 82* 120
- Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? *JAN 91* 14

COLEMAN, RONALD D., U.S. Representative (TX-D)

- Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? *JAN 90* 29

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE, U.S. Representative (MI-D)

- Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? *JUN-JUL 94* 173

COLLINS, CARDISS, U.S. Representative (IL-D)

- Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? *FEB 86* 48
- Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? *JAN 92* 31
- Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? *JUN-JUL 94* 179
- Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? *MAY 95* 153
- Con - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? *JAN 96* 25

COLLINS, JAMES, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

- Con - Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? *DEC 81* 299
- Con - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill *FEB 83* 43

COLLINS, KEN, Chief of Police, City of Maplewood, MN

- Pro - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? *JUN-JUL 91* 176

COLLINS, MICHAEL, U.S. Representative (GA-R)

- Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? *JUN-JUL 95* 182

COLORADO OFFICE OF CONSUMER COUNSEL

Ronald Joseph Binz, Director

- Con - Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? *FEB 91* 55

COMMERCE

- Internet Privacy *FEB 00*
- Taxing E-Commerce *MAY 00*

COMMERCE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Bruce A. Lehman, Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

- Pro - Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation? *DEC 96* 300

Robert A. Mosbacher, U.S. Secretary of Commerce

- Pro - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? *NOV 92* 282

Thomas J. Sugrue, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Communications and Information

- Pro - Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? *FEB 91* 58

William M. Daley, Secretary

- Pro - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China? *JUN-JUL 00* 170

COMMITTEE FOR A RESPONSIBLE FEDERAL BUDGET

John J. Rhodes, Co-chairman

- Con - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? *NOV 89* 281

COMMON CAUSE

Fred Wertheimer, President

- Con - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? *APR 95* 119

COMMUNICATIONS & MEDIA

- Broadcast Deregulation *APR 84*
- Broadcasting Fairness Doctrine, The *OCT 87*
- Cable Television Reregulation *FEB 91*
- Telecommunications Reform *JAN 96*
- Violence on Television *DEC 93*

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- National Service *MAY 90*
- National and Community Service *OCT 93*

COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE

R.J. Smith, Senior Environmental Scholar

- Con - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? *MAR 96* 77

COMPREHENSIVE EDUCATION AND TRAINING ACT OF 1973

- Controversy Over the CETA Program *APR 81*

CONABLE, BARBER B., U.S. Representative (NY-R)

- Pro - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? *MAR 83* 86

CONCERNED ALLIANCE OF RESPONSIBLE EMPLOYERS

Cynthia Grantz, President

- Con - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? *MAY 88* 151

Mary T. Tavenner, Senior Director of Government Relations, National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors

- Con - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? *APR 91* 119

CONCERNED WOMEN FOR AMERICA

Elizabeth Kopley, Director, Legislative Affairs

- Con - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? *MAY 88* 149

CONGRESS

- Campaign Finance Reform *MAR 92*
- Campaign Finance Reform *OCT 98*
- Chemical Weapons *JUN-JUL 97*
- Congressional Term Limits *APR 95*
- Limiting Political Action Committees *FEB 87*
- Line-Item Veto *NOV 85*
- Line-Item Veto *JUN-JUL 90*
- Line-Item Veto & Rescission Authority *FEB 93*
- Lobbying Reform Legislation *DEC 94*
- Negotiating Trade Agreements *DEC 97*
- War Powers Resolution, The *NOV 87*

CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE (CBO)

Dr. Robert D. Reischauer, Director

- Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? *FEB 93* 55

CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE (CRS)

Dr. Louis Fisher, Senior Specialist

- Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? *FEB 93* 45

CONGRESSIONAL TERM LIMITS

(April 1995)

- The Month in Congress 97
- Foreword 98
- Origins of Term Limits 99

A Page From History - 1940	102	CONTRIVERSY OVER "FAIR HOUSING"	
Recent Action in the Congress	103	"Fair Housing," Controversy Over	MAR 81
Is it Constitutional for States to Limit		CONTRIVERSY OVER THE FEDERAL BUDGET DEFICIT	
Congressional Terms by Restricting Ballot Access?	104	Budget Deficit, Controversy Over The Federal	FEB 84
<i>Pros:</i> State of Arkansas, Petitioner.		CONTRIVERSY OVER FEDERAL	
<i>Cons:</i> Hill, et al., Respondents.		CRIMINAL SENTENCING POLICY	
Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional		Criminal Sentencing Policy, Controversy Over Federal	JUN-JUL 84
Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms?	108	CONTRIVERSY OVER THE FEDERAL LEGAL AID PROGRAM	
<i>Pros:</i> Thompson, Alexander, Petracca, U.S. Term Limits.		Legal Aid Program, Controversy Over the Federal	MAY 81
<i>Cons:</i> McConnell, American Enterprise Institute, Common Cause, The		CONTRIVERSY OVER FINANCING SOCIAL SECURITY	
League of Women Voters of the U.S.		Social Security, Controversy Over Financing	AUG-SEP 81
CONRAD, KENT, U.S. Senator (ND-D)		CONTRIVERSY OVER THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM	
Pro - Should the Senate Pass S. 1,		Food Stamp Program, Controversy Over the	JAN 81
the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? MAR 95	92	CONTRIVERSY OVER FOREIGN POLICY EXPORT CONTROLS	
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The		Export Controls, Controversy Over Foreign Policy	JUN-JUL 83
"Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery,		CONTRIVERSY OVER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT	
and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	185	Freedom of Information Act, Controversy Over the	FEB 82
Con - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration		CONTRIVERSY OVER THE LEGISLATIVE VETO	
Act of 1989 Be Approved? OCT 89	253	Legislative Veto, Controversy Over the	DEC 83
Democratic Response to Fiscal Year 2003 Budget		CONTRIVERSY OVER	
Proposal APR 02	110	MANDATORY RETIREMENT POLICY	
CONSOLIDATION COAL COMPANY		Retirement Policy, Controversy Over Mandatory	NOV 82
Richard L. Kerch, Manager, Air Quality		CONTRIVERSY OVER NATO COST-SHARING	
Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major		NATO Cost-Sharing, Controversy Over	AUG-SEP 84
Curtailling of "Acid Rain" Emissions? FEB 85	57	CONTRIVERSY OVER OMNIBUS DRUG LEGISLATION	
CONSTITUTION, U.S.		Omnibus Drug Legislation, Controversy Over	NOV 86
Balancing the Federal Budget	FEB 95	CONTRIVERSY OVER	
Congressional Term Limits	APR 95	PROPOSED "URBAN ENTERPRISE ZONES"	
Flag Desecration Legislation	AUG-SEP 89	"Urban Enterprise Zones," Controversy Over Proposed	MAR 82
Prayer in Public Schools	JAN 95	CONTRIVERSY OVER	
CONSUMER AFFAIRS		SOCIAL SECURITY REFORM PROPOSALS	
FDA Reform	FEB 97	Social Security Reform Proposals, Controversy Over	APR 83
Federal Product Liability Legislation	NOV 92	CONTRIVERSY OVER	
Product Liability Legislation	JAN 87	WILDERNESS AREA MINERALS POLICY	
CONSUMERS UNION (CU)		Wilderness Area Minerals Policy, Controversy Over	DEC 82
Gail Shearer, Manager, Policy Analysis		CONYERS, JOHN, JR., U.S. Representative (MI-D)	
Con - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care		Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms	
Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? APR 87	111	Controls, Including Background Checks at	
Michael K. Hansen, Research Associate, Consumer Policy Institute		Gun Shows? NOV 99	278
Pro - Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on		Con - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan	
Genetically Engineered Foods? MAR 01	88	Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? JUN-JUL 81	183
CONTE, SILVIO O., U.S. Representative (MA-R)		Con - Should Congress Adopt	
Con - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role		the Senate-Passed Approach	
in the Multilateral Development Banks? NOV 81	285	to Federal Sentencing Reform? JUN-JUL 84	175
CONTINENTAL AIRLINES, INC.		Con - Should Congress Authorize Use	
Gordon Bethune, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer		Of The Death Penalty For Continuing	
Con - Should the Federal Government Approve the		Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	287
Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	115	Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item	
CONTINENTAL CABLEVISION, INC.		Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93	61
Amos B. Hostetter, Jr., Chairman and CEO		Con - Should Congress Fund Completion	
Con - Should the Cable Television Industry		of the Space Station? APR 93	125
Be Reregulated? FEB 91	45	Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and	
CONTRA AID		H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	141
(March 1988)		Con - Should the House of Representatives Pass	
The Month In Congress	65	H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	15
The Foreword	67	Con - Should the House Approve the Conference Report	
Evolution of U.S. Policy	68	on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98	317
Guatemala Accord	69	Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President	
Recent Action in the Congress	72	William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	55
Should Congress Approve The President's		COOPER, JAMES H., U.S. Representative (TN-D)	
Request For Contra Aid?	74	Pro - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage	
<i>Pros:</i> Heflin, Symms, Gramm, McCain.		Proposal Be Adopted? MAY 89	148
<i>Cons:</i> Durenberger, Harkin, Adams, Obey.		CORPORATE MERGER LEGISLATION	
CONTROL DATA CORPORATION		(March 1989)	
Lawrence Perlman, President and Chief Executive Officer		The Month in Congress	65
Pro - Should the Congress Approve the Family			
and Medical Leave Act? APR 91	118		
CONTRIVERSY OVER THE CETA PROGRAM			
CETA Program, Controversy Over the	APR 81		
CONTRIVERSY OVER THE CLEAN AIR ACT			
Clean Air Act, Controversy Over the	JAN 82		

The Foreword	67
Federal Securities and Merger Laws	68
The Securities and Exchange Commission	70
Recent Action in the Congress	71
Main Provisions of S. 1323	72
Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"?	74
Pros: Proxmire, Sarbanes, Sasser. Cons: Garn, Armstrong, Gramm.	
CORRADA, BALTASAR	
U.S. Resident Commissioner (PR-D)	
Pro - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? MAR 83	92
Con - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? JAN 81	29
COUNCIL OF CHIEF STATE SCHOOL OFFICERS	
Gordon M. Ambach, Executive Director	
Pro - Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement? AUG-SEP 99	220
COURTER, JAMES A., U.S. Representative (NJ-R)	
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	249
COURTLANDT, HENRY, New York Urban Coalition	
Con - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones" a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? MAR 82	85
COURTS, EFFORTS IN THE CONGRESS TO CURTAIL THE FEDERAL	
(May 1982)	
The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	131
Structure of the Federal Judiciary	132
Evolution of the Present Controversy	134
Action in the Current Congress	136
Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts?	138
Pros: Stennis, Johnston, Hatch, Gerard. Cons: Goldwater, Weicker, Baucus, American Bar Association.	
COVAD COMMUNICATIONS	
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? MAR 02	89
COVERDELL, PAUL D., U.S. Senator (GA-R)	
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? NOV 96	281
COX, CHRISTOPHER, U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	150
COYNE, WILLIAM J., U.S. Representative (PA-D)	
Pro - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? MAY 89	154
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	175
Con - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	29
CRAIG, LARRY E., U.S. Senator (ID-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? JUN-JUL 92	172
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? FEB 95	42
Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	139
Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93	17
Con - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? JUN-JUL 98	187
CRAMER, ROBERT E., U.S. Representative (AL-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	120

CRANE, DANIEL B., U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? JUN-JUL 82	186
CRANE, PHILIP M., U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? APR 87	104
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? JAN 89	25
Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	13
CRANSTON, ALAN, U.S. Senator (CA-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? JAN 85	8
Pro - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? JUN-JUL 86	184
Pro - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	76
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? OCT 91	242
Con - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? MAY 81	141
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? AUG-SEP 83	209
Con - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? MAR 86	77
Con - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? OCT 89	239
CRIME & LAW ENFORCEMENT	
1990 Omnibus Crime Bill	NOV 90
Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, The	JUN-JUL 91
Controversy Over Federal Criminal Sentencing Policy	JUN-JUL 84
DNA Testing and Capital Punishment	NOV 00
Drunk Driving	JUN-JUL 98
Federal Role in Crime Control, The	JUN-JUL 94
Firearms in America	NOV 99
Gun Control Revision	MAY 86
Independent Counsel Law, The	MAY 99
Juvenile Crime	AUG-SEP 96
Omnibus Crime Control Act	APR 92
Omnibus Drug Legislation	NOV 86
Reagan Administration Drug Testing Program	MAY 87
CRIMINAL SENTENCING POLICY, CONTROVERSY OVER FEDERAL	
(June-July 1984)	
The Month in Congress	161
Foreword	163
Basic Structure of the Criminal Justice System	164
The Omnibus Crime Bill	165
The Senate-Passed Sentencing Provisions	167
Recent Action in the Congress	169
Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform?	170
Pros: Thurmond, Kennedy, Hatch, U.S. Dept. of Justice. Cons: Mathias, Conyers, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, National Legal Aid and Defender Association.	
CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION	
Francisco J. Hernandez, President	
Con - Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99	85
CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR DEMOCRACY	
Silvia Wilhelm, Executive Director	
Pro - Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99	92
CUNNINGHAM, RANDY, U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	156
CUOMO, MARIO M.	
Governor of New York	
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? FEB 85	58

CURTAILING THE ROLE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN SCHOOL BUSING

(February 1981)

Foreword	33
Basic Court Ruling: The Brown Decision	34
Civil Rights Act of 1964	36
Current U.S. Department of Justice Role	38
Evolution of Court Policy	39
Efforts in Congress to Curtail Busing	40
Recent Action in the Congress	41
Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted?	42
Pros: Thurmond, Hollings, Helms, Johnston.	
Cons: Civiletti, Javits, Kennedy, Weicker.	

- D -

D'AMATO, ALFONSE M., U.S. Senator (NY-R)

Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? JUN-JUL 81	188
Pro - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? FEB 82	42
Con - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? AUG-SEP 85	221

DANFORTH, JOHN C., U.S. Senator (MO-R)

Pro - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? AUG-SEP 85	202
Pro - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? JAN 87	10
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87	242
Con - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? NOV 81	281
Con - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? MAY 84	151
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91	205
Con - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	57

DANIEL, DAN, U.S. Representative (VA-D)

Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? NOV 86	273
--	-----

DANNEMEYER, WILLIAM E., U.S. Representative (CA-R)

Con - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? NOV 83	281
---	-----

DASCHLE, THOMAS A., U.S. Senator (SD-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? DEC 99	304
Pro - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? DEC 02	306
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? NOV 01	272
Con - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? APR 02	115

DAUB, HAL, U.S. Representative (NE-R)

Con - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease The Federal Deficit? FEB 84	49
---	----

DC AIR

Robert L. Johnson, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Pro - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	116
---	-----

DEAN, DAVID H., Professor, University of Maryland

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? DEC 89	304
---	-----

DEBATE TOPICS, NATIONAL

Federal Role in Education, The	AUG-SEP 99
Juvenile Crime	AUG-SEP 96
Medical Records Privacy	AUG-SEP 00
Renewable Energy	AUG-SEP 97
U.S. Relations with China	AUG-SEP 95

DeCONCINI, DENNIS, U.S. Senator (AZ-D)

Pro - Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? OCT 82	250
Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? DEC 83	296
Pro - Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? NOV 90	268
Pro - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	54
Con - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? AUG-SEP 92	207

DEFENSE

ABM Treaty Controversy, The	NOV 87
Bosnian Conflict, The	FEB 96
Chemical Weapons	JUN-JUL 97
Controversy Over NATO Cost-Sharing	AUG-SEP 84
Defense Spending and Budget Reform	MAY 92
How to Protect the Nation	OCT 02
Intelligence Oversight Act	DEC 88
Intermediate-Range Missiles Treaty	APR 88
MX Missile Procurement	JUN-JUL 85
National Security After the Cold War	AUG-SEP 01
NATO's 50 th Anniversary	APR 99
Nuclear Freeze Proposal, The	AUG-SEP 82
Nuclear Weapons	DEC 99
SALT II Agreements, Adhering to the	OCT 86
Space Weapons Policy	MAR 84
"Star Wars" Controversy	MAR 85
War on Terrorism	NOV 01
War Powers Act & the Persian Gulf, The	DEC 87

DEFENSE SPENDING AND BUDGET CATEGORY REFORM

(May 1992)

The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	130
Economic and Budget Outlook	131
United States Defense Policy	132
The President's FY 1993 Defense Budget	135
Recent Action in the Congress	137
Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved?	138
Pros: Sasser, Wellstone, Byrd, Harkin, Mitchell.	
Cons: Wallop, Nunn, Jeffords, Warner, Roth.	

DE LA GARZA, E. "KIKI," U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	189
---	-----

DeLAURO, ROSA, U.S. Representative (CT-D)

Pro - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? NOV 97	270
--	-----

DeLAY, TOM, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	247
--	-----

DELLINGER, WALTER, Professor, Duke University Law School

Con - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration be Approved? AUG-SEP 89	209
---	-----

DELLUMS, RONALD V., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	236
Con - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	91
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	19

DELTA AIR LINES

Tara Wooldridge, Manager, Employee Assistance Program

Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? JAN 02	21
---	----

DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP COUNCIL (DLC)

Edith R. Wilson, Trade Project Director

Pro - Should Congress Approve the President's Request for Fast Track Trade Authority? DEC 97	312
--	-----

DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLATFORM

1996 Elections, The	OCT 96
2000 Election, The	OCT 00
Comparison of Party Platform Differences on Basic National Controversies	OCT 84
Party Platform Differences On Basic National Controversies	OCT 88
Party Positions on National Issues	OCT 92

DENTON, JEREMIAH, U.S. Senator (AL-R)

Con - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? NOV 83	275
--	-----

DEREGULATION

FDA Reform	FEB 97
Renewable Energy	AUG-SEP 97

DERRICK, BUTLER C., U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Pro - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93	60
--	----

DEUDNEY, DANIEL

Senior Researcher, Worldwatch Institute

Con - Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? MAR 84	89
---	----

DEVINS, NEAL, Assistant Professor of Law, College of William and Mary

Con - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? JUN-JUL 90	183
--	-----

DeWINE, MIKE, U.S. Senator (OH-R)

Pro - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? JUN-JUL 98	184
Pro - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? FEB 01	54

DICKINSON, WILLIAM L., U.S. Representative (AL-R)

Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? NOV 86	271
Con - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees" Political Activities Act of 1987? JAN 88	11

DICKS, NORM, U.S. Representative (WA-D)

Pro - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	310
--	-----

DINGELL, JOHN D., U.S. Representative (MI-D)

Pro - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87	170
Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	146
Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	18
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? JAN 98	24
Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? MAR 02	82
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	25

DISARMING IRAQ

The Case Against Saddam Hussein

(December 2002) Foreword 289	290
Iraq Profile	293
U.S. Government Policy	296
"The World Now Faces a Test"	299
Legislative Background	299
Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq?	300
Pros: McCain, Daschle, Hagel, Clinton. Cons: Byrd, Levin, Sarbanes, Feingold.	

DISCOVERY INSTITUTE

Mark L. Plummer, Ph.D., Senior Fellow

Con - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? MAR 96	81
--	----

DIVINE, H.A., PH.D.

Con - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	143
--	-----

DIXON, ALAN J., U.S. Senator (IL-D)

Pro - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? NOV 85	282
Pro - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play a Major Role in Interdicting Drug Traffic into the United States? NOV 86	266
Con - Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? NOV 90	281

DIXON, DEANNE, Family Day Care Provider

Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	61
--	----

DIXON, JULIAN C., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	172
Con - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? APR 85	117

DNA TESTING AND CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Technology from the Crime Scene to the Courtroom

(November 2000) Foreword	257
DNA Testing	258
The U.S. Prison Population	261
Capital Punishment	262
Bill Summary	263
Legislative Background	265
Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act?	266
Pros: Leahy, Baird, Equal Justice Initiative of Alabama, Innocence Project. Cons: State of California, State of Oklahoma, Clatsop County, Oregon, Wooley.	

DOBRIANSKY, PAULA J.

Vice President and Washington Director, Council on Foreign Relations

Con - Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia? AUG-SEP 98	209
---	-----

DODD, CHRISTOPHER J., U.S. Senator (CT-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty? DEC 84	300
Pro - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	232
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"? NOV 88	264
Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	42
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? AUG-SEP 90	210
Pro - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? APR 91	110
Pro - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93	14
Con - Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constit. Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? OCT 82	247
Con - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy OCT 83	237
Con - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? NOV 84	275
Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	153
Con - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? AUG-SEP 94	213
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? JAN 00	29

DOLE, ROBERT J., U.S. Senator (KS-R)

Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? JUN-JUL 81	182
Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? AUG-SEP 81	202
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? JAN 84	10
Pro - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? MAR 86	82
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	140
Pro - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? AUG-SEP 94	204
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? APR 96	124

Con - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? <i>MAY 81</i>	139
Con - Should The Byrd-Warner Amendment Be Adopted? <i>DEC 87</i>	305
Con - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? <i>AUG-SEP 88</i>	203
Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>JAN 93</i>	23
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? <i>OCT 94</i>	239
Con - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? <i>DEC 94</i>	299
DOMENICI, PETER V., U.S. Senator (NM-R)	
Pro - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? <i>JUN-JUL 85</i>	176
Pro - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? <i>FEB 92</i>	58
Pro - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? <i>JUN-JUL 92</i>	168
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? <i>JAN 02</i>	10
Con - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? <i>MAR 86</i>	79
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? <i>OCT 91</i>	241
Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? <i>MAY 93</i>	155
Con - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? <i>MAR 00</i>	83
DONNELLY, BRIAN J., U.S. Representative (MA-D)	
Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	52
DOOLEY, CALVIN, U.S. Representative (CA-D)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? <i>MAY 97</i>	148
DOOLITTLE, JOHN T., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? <i>JUN-JUL 94</i>	183
DORGAN, BYRON L., U.S. Representative (ND-D)	
Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	54
DORGAN, BYRON L., U.S. Senator (ND-D)	
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? <i>APR 96</i>	123
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? <i>APR 99</i>	117
Con - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? <i>AUG-SEP 01</i>	211
DORNAN, ROBERT K., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	118
Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? <i>JAN 90</i>	24
Pro - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? <i>FEB 93</i>	46
Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? <i>JAN 91</i>	27
Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? <i>JUN-JUL 94</i>	187
DOWNEY, THOMAS J., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	40
Con - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax to Help Finance the Environmental Superfund? <i>JUN-JUL 86</i>	185
DREIER, DAVID, U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Con - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? <i>MAY 89</i>	155
DRUG CONTROL	
See Crime & Law Enforcement	

DRUNK DRIVING

Setting National Standards (<i>June-July 1998</i>)	
Foreword	161
Issues Update	162
Federal Traffic Safety Initiatives	163
Drinking and Driving	164
Traffic Safety Statistics	166
BAC Per Se Levels and Alcohol-Related Fatalities	168
Zero-Tolerance	169
Issues for Debate	171
ISTEA Reauthorization	173
Legislative Background	177
Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard?	178
Pros: Wellstone, Reed, DeWine, Lautenberg, Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD).	
Cons: Lott, Nickles, Thomas, Craig, American Beverage Institute (ABI).	

DUKAKIS, MICHAEL S., Governor of Massachusetts

Democratic Convention Nomination Acceptance Speech <i>OCT 88</i>	232
--	-----

DUNCAN, JOHN J., U.S. Representative (TN-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? <i>JAN 99</i>	30
Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? <i>FEB 86</i>	43
Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? <i>AUG-SEP 86</i>	207

DUNLOP, JOHN T.

Lamont University Professor, Harvard University	
Con - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? <i>NOV 82</i>	279

DUNN, JENNIFER B., U.S. Representative (WA-R)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? <i>APR 94</i>	113
---	-----

DURBIN, RICHARD J., U.S. Representative (IL-D)

Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? <i>FEB 86</i>	60
Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? <i>APR 90</i>	122
Pro - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? <i>MAY 02</i>	150

DURBIN, RICHARD J., U.S. Senator (IL-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? <i>OCT 99</i>	244
Con - Should the Current Electoral College System Be Preserved? <i>JAN 01</i>	17

DURENBERGER, DAVID, U.S. Senator (MN-R)

Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? <i>JAN 84</i>	20
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? <i>FEB 85</i>	40
Pro - Should The Byrd-Warner Amendment Be Adopted? <i>DEC 87</i>	308
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? <i>APR 89</i>	120
Pro - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 92</i>	206
Pro - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? <i>FEB 94</i>	58
Con - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? <i>AUG-SEP 85</i>	211
Con - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? <i>JUN-JUL 86</i>	171
Con - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? <i>FEB 87</i>	49
Con - Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? <i>MAR 88</i>	75

Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? <i>AUG-SEP 91</i>	217
Con - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? <i>DEC 94</i>	307
- E -	
e-FREEDOM COALITION	
Pro - Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? <i>MAY 00</i>	154
EAGLE FORUM	
Phyllis Schlafly, President	
Con - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? <i>MAY 88</i>	145
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"? <i>NOV 88</i>	271
EAGLETON, THOMAS, U.S. Senator (MO-D)	
Pro - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? <i>NOV 83</i>	270
Con - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? <i>APR 81</i>	117
EAST, JOHN P., U.S. Senator (NC-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? <i>JAN 84</i>	22
Pro - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? <i>NOV 84</i>	266
Pro - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? <i>MAY 84</i>	152
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? <i>AUG-SEP 83</i>	213
ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS	
American Economic Competitiveness	DEC 92
U.S. Foreign Trade Policy	JUN-JUL 87
ECONOMIC POLICY INSTITUTE	
Dean Baker, Staff Economist	
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System? <i>OCT 95</i>	249
ECONOMY	
American Economic Competitiveness	DEC 92
Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment	NOV 89
Balancing the Federal Budget	FEB 95
Bankruptcy Reform	DEC 98
Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990	DEC 90
Capping Federal Entitlement Programs	JUN-JUL 92
Controversy Over Financing Social Security	AUG-SEP 81
Corporate Merger Legislation	MAR 89
Defense Spending and Budget Category Reform	MAY 92
Financial Services Restructuring	JAN 00
Fiscal Year 1994 Budget Resolution	MAY 93
International Monetary Fund	APR 98
Minimum Wage	MAR 00
North American Free Trade Agreement	NOV 93
President Reagan's Tax-Reduction Proposal	JUN-JUL 81
Proposed Balanced-Budget Constitutional Amendment	OCT 82
Reducing the Deficit	MAR 97
Savings and Loan Controversy	JUN-JUL 89
Tax and Budget Priorities	APR 02
Taxing E-Commerce	MAY 00
EDUCATION	
Choice in Schools	DEC 91
Controversy Over Bilingual Education	MAR 87
Controversy Over the CETA Program	APR 81
Curtailing Federal Student Aid for Higher Education	APR 82
Curtailing the Role of the Justice Department in School Busing	FEB 81
Federal Role in Education, The	AUG-SEP 99
National and Community Service	OCT 93
National Education Reform	JAN 94
National Educational Tests	NOV 97
Prayer in Public Schools	JAN 95
School Prayer Controversy, The	MAY 84
Tuition Tax Credits	JAN 84

EDUCATION, SECRETARY OF

See Bennett, William J. or Bell, Terrel H.

EDUCATION, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Hon. Richard W. Riley, Secretary

Pro - Should the Federal Government Continue to
Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary
Education Achievement? *AUG-SEP 99* 208 |

EDWARDS, CHET, U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community
Solutions Act? *FEB 02* 49 |

EDWARDS, DON, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting
Drug Traffic Into The United States? *NOV 86* 269 |

EHLERS, VERNON J., U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Pro - Should Congress Prohibit All Human
Cloning Experimentation? *FEB 98* 46 |

ELECTION CAMPAIGN FINANCING

(August-September 1988)

The Month in Congress 193 || The Foreword | 195 |
Evolution of Federal Election Campaign Laws	196
Basic Current Law	197
Proposed "Senatorial Election Campaign Act"	199
Recent Action in the Congress	201
Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282?	202
Pros: Byrd, Hollings, Roth, Kassebaum, Heflin.	
Cons: Dole, Hatch, Grassley, Gramm, McConnell.	

ELECTIONS, THE 1996

National Campaign Issues

(October 1996)

Foreword 225 || The Election Process | 226 |
Congressional Elections	228
Presidential Nominee's Acceptance Speech: President William J. Clinton	229
Presidential Nominee's Acceptance Speech: Senator Robert J. Dole	232
Party Platform Development	235
Highlights of the 1996 Democratic and Republican Platforms	236

ELECTIONS

See Campaigns & Elections

ELECTORAL COLLEGE

Anachronism or Bulwark of Democracy?

(January 2001)

Foreword 1

Issues Update 2

Electoral College Overview 5 || Issues for Debate | 9 |
Electoral College Reform	12
The 2000 Election	13
Legislative Background	15
Should the Current Electoral College System be Preserved?	16
Pros: American Enterprise Institute, Best, Fried.	
Cons: Durbin, Amar, League of Women Voters.	

ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

Internet Privacy FEB 00 || Taxing E-Commerce | MAY 00 |

ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFORMATION CENTER (EPIC)

Marc Rotenberg, Director

Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set
Federal Standards for Privacy Online? *FEB 00* 50 |

ELY, NORTHCUTT, Attorney at Law

Con - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea"
Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? *JAN 83* 29 |

EMERSON, BILL, U.S. Representative (MO-R)

Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961,
the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? *DEC 95* 308 || Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? *APR 92* | 117 |

Congressional Digest ■ 2002 Cumulative Index

29

EMPLOYERS OF ILLEGAL ALIENS, PROPOSED SANCTIONS AGAINST

(October 1981)

Foreword	225
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	226
Basic System Now in Effect	228
Current Patterns of Immigration	229
Action in the 97th Congress	230
Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.?	232
<i>Pros:</i> Smith, Huddleston, Hesburgh, AFL-CIO.	
<i>Cons:</i> American Civil Liberties Union, Association of Immigration and Naturalization Lawyers, Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund, National Restaurant Association.	

EMPLOYMENT

Controversy Over the CETA Program	APR 81
Controversy Over "Urban Enterprise Zones"	MAR 82
Controversy Over Mandatory Retirement Policy	NOV 82
Enron Fallout	JUN 02
Federal Employees' Political Activities	AUG-SEP 93
Flexibility in the Workplace	MAY 97
Minimum Wage Legislation	MAY 89
Occupational Health Legislation	APR 89
Proposed American Conservation Corps, The	MAY 83
Proposed Sanctions Against Employers of Illegal Aliens	OCT 81
Raising The Minimum Wage	AUG-SEP 87
Retirement Policy	NOV 82
Sexual Orientation	NOV 96
Subminimum Wage for Youth	APR 85
Welfare Reauthorization	SEP 02

ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT REFORM COALITION, NATIONAL

See National Endangered Species Act Reform Coalition

ENDANGERED SPECIES, SAVING

Wildlife Conservation and Property Rights

(March 1996)

The State of the Union: President Clinton's Address	65
Foreword	68
The Endangered Species Program	69
Regulating Habitat Modification	72
Scientific Basis of the ESA: National Research Council Report	73
Reforming the ESA: Regulatory and Legislative Proposals	75
Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound?	76
<i>Pros:</i> U.S. Department of the Interior, Vento, Center for Marine Conservation, National Wildlife Federation.	
<i>Cons:</i> Competitive Enterprise Institute, Discovery Institute, National Endangered Species Act Reform Coalition, Quarles.	

ENDERS, THOMAS O.

U.S. Asst. Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs

<i>Pro</i> - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy OCT 83	240
--	-----

ENERGY, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF (DOE)

Robert S. Kripowicz, Acting Assistant Secretary for Fossil Energy

<i>Pro</i> - Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? DEC 00308	
--	--

ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES

Americans and Their Cars	MAY 02
Cleaner-Burning Gasoline	APR 00
Controversy Over Wilderness Area Minerals Policy	DEC 82
Forest Management	NOV 02
Mining and Public Lands	MAR 94
National Energy Policy	MAY 91
National Parks and Public Lands	JAN 99
Nuclear Waste Storage	JAN 98
Oil Drilling in Alaska	JUN-JUL 01
Renewable Energy	AUG-SEP 97
Strategic Petroleum Reserve	DEC 00
Superfund Reform	MAR 98

ENERGY FOUNDATION, THE

Hal Harvey, Executive Director

<i>Pro</i> - Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate? AUG-SEP 97	204
---	-----

ENGLE, ELIOT L., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

<i>Pro</i> - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? MAY 89	158
--	-----

ENGLISH, KARAN, U.S. Representative (AZ-D)

<i>Pro</i> - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	20
<i>Pro</i> - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? MAR 94	90

ENRON FALLOUT

Congress Moves to Protect American Workers

(June 2002)

Foreword 161	
Issues Update	162
Chronology of Events	164
Overview of Pension Issues	166
Bush Administration Position	170
Proposed Remedies	175
Legislative Background	176
Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act?	178
<i>Pros:</i> Boehner, Linder, Portman, Weller, Johnson.	
<i>Cons:</i> Miller, Frost, Rangel, Jackson Lee, Stark.	

ENSIGN, JOHN, U.S. Representative (NV-R)

<i>Con</i> - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? JAN 98	23
---	----

ENTERPRISE ZONES

(May 1985)

The Month in Congress	129
The Foreword	131
Related Urban Development Programs	132
State Enterprise Zones	133
Recent Action in the Congress	136
Proposed Enterprise Zone Act	137
Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program A Sound Approach To The Nation's Urban Problems?	138
<i>Pros:</i> U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Boschwitz, Siljander.	
<i>Cons:</i> AFL-CIO, Urban Institute, National Congress for Community Economic Development.	

ENTITLEMENTS

Act for Better Child Care Services of 1989	FEB 90
Capping Federal Entitlement Programs	JUN-JUL 92
Federal Catastrophic Health Insurance	APR 87
Food Stamp Program	JAN 81
Medicare Reform	NOV 95
Occupational Health Legislation	APR 89
Privatizing Social Security	OCT 95
Welfare Reform	FEB 88
Welfare Reform	JUN-JUL 95

ENVIRONMENT, PROPOSED DEPARTMENT OF THE

(February 1994)

Foreword	33
Federal Executive Branch Structure	34
Environmental Protection Agency Overview	37
EPA Management Issues	39
Administration Position	41
Bill Summary	43
Cost Estimates	46
Recent Action in the Congress	47
Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status?	48
<i>Pros:</i> Glenn, Roth, Baucus, Durenberger, Boxer.	
<i>Cons:</i> Murkowski, Simpson, Danforth, Kerrey, Helms.	

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND (EDF)

Karen Florini, Senior Attorney

<i>Con</i> - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? MAR 98	89
---	----

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Acid Rain Controversy, The	FEB 85
Americans and Their Cars	MAY 02
Clean Air Act, The	FEB 89
Clean Air Act Amendments	MAR 90
Clean Water Act, The	DEC 85
Clean Water Legislation	DEC 95
Cleaner-Burning Gasoline	APR 00
Controversy Over the Clean Air Act	JAN 82
Controversy Over Wilderness Area Minerals Policy	DEC 82

Environmental Superfund Controversy	JUN-JUL 86
Forest Management	NOV 02
Mining and Public Lands	MAR 94
National Parks and Public Lands	JAN 99
North American Free Trade Agreement	NOV 93
Nuclear Waste Storage	JAN 98
Oil Drilling in Alaska	JUN-JUL 01
Proposed American Conservation Corps, The	MAY 83
Proposed Department of the Environment	FEB 94
Saving Endangered Species	MAR 96
Second-Hand Tobacco Smoke	MAY 94
Superfund Reform	MAR 98
Wilderness Area Minerals Policy	DEC 82
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), U.S.	
Kathleen M. Bennett, Assistant Administrator	
Pro - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82	16
Carol M. Browner, Administrator	
Con - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? MAR 98	79
Lee M. Thomas, Administrator	
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Clean Air Act Amendments of 1987"? FEB 89	43
ENVIRONMENTAL SUPERFUND CONTROVERSY	
(June-July 1986)	
The Month in Congress	161
The Foreword	163
The Superfund Program	164
Comparison of House and Senate Bills	167
Recent Action in the Congress	169
Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund?	170
Pros: Baucus, Bentsen, Bingaman, Cranston, Jones.	
Cons: Durenberger, Helms, Levin, Downey, Florio.	
ENZI, MICHAEL, U.S. Senator (WY-R)	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? JAN 00	20
Con - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? MAY 01	141
EQUAL JUSTICE INITIATIVE OF ALABAMA (EJI)	
Bryan A. Stevenson, Director	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? NOV 00	274
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY, CENTER FOR	
See Center for Equal Opportunity	
ERISA INDUSTRY COMMITTEE, THE (ERIC)	
Mark J. Ugoretz, President	
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? JAN 02	15
ERLENBORN, JOHN N., U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	141
ESPY, MIKE, U.S. Representative (MS-D)	
Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	60
Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	124
ETHICS ISSUES	
Human Cloning	FEB 98
Physician-Assisted Suicide	NOV 98
Stem Cell Research	OCT 01
EWING, THOMAS W., U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	306
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? APR 94	127
EXECUTIVE BRANCH & AGENCIES	
FDA Reform	FEB 97
How to Protect the Nation	OCT 02
Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights	DEC 96
Proposed Department of the Environment	FEB 94

EXPORT CONTROLS, CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN POLICY

(June-July 1983)

The Month in Congress	161
Foreword	163
Evolution of Export Control Policy	164
Administration of the Act	165
Overview of the Current Program	166
Recent Action in the Congress	168
Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	170
Pros: Heinz, Bonker, Scientific Apparatus Makers Association.	
Cons: Cohen, Byron, Olmer.	

EXTENSION OF THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT

Voting Rights Act, Extension of the	DEC 81
---	--------

- F -

FAGAN, PATRICK, Senior Policy Analyst

The Heritage Foundation

Con - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? AUG-SEP 96	201
--	-----

FAIR HOUSING AMENDMENTS ACT, THE

(June-July 1988)

The Month in Congress	161
The Foreword	163
Evolution of U.S. Policy	164
Basic Federal Law	165
Federal Enforcement	166
Recent Action in the Congress	168
Main Provisions of H.R. 1158	169
Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987?	170
Pros: American Civil Liberties Union, Fair Housing Council of Greater Washington, The Housing Advocates, Inc., NAACP.	
Cons: U.S. Department of Justice, National Association of Independent Insurers, National Association of Realtors, National Apartment Association.	

"FAIR HOUSING," CONTROVERSY OVER

(March 1981)

Recent Major Action in the Congress	65
Foreword	67
The Fair Housing Act of 1968	68
Highlights of the Act in Operation	69
Action in the 96th Congress	71
Summary of the Proposed "Fair Housing Amendments Act" Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment	72
Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound?	74
Pros: Mathias, Moynihan, Bradley, Nelson.	
Cons: Garn, Hatch, Armstrong, Simpson.	

FAIR HOUSING COUNCIL OF GREATER WASHINGTON

Patricia Horton, Former Director

Pro - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88	178
---	-----

FALK, LILLIAN, ESOL Coordinator,

Prince George's County (MD) Public Schools

Pro - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87	90
--	----

FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT, THE

(April 1991)

The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	98
Evolution of Legislation	99
Summary of H.R. 2 and S. 5	101
Committee Report	102
GAO Report	105
Current State Laws	106
Leave Policy for Federal Employees	108
Recent Action in the Congress	109
Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act?	110
Pros: Dodd, Adams National Bank, Control Data Corporation, Kean, U.S. Catholic Conference.	
Cons: Hatch, American Enterprise Institute, Concerned Alliance of Responsible Employers, Family Research Council, Society for Human Resource Management.	

FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE LEGISLATION

(January 1993)

Update on 1992 Issues	1
Foreword	2
Evolution of Legislation	3
Current Family Leave Policies	5
Employee Benefits in Small Business	7
Employee Benefits in Medium and Large Firms	10
Conference Report Summary	11
The President's Veto Message	12
Recent Action in the Congress	13
Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act?	14
Pros: Dodd, Bond, Kennedy, Mitchell, Jeffords, Chafee. Cons: Hatch, Craig, Kassebaum, Dole, Grassley, Gorton.	

FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE POLICY

(May 1988)

The Foreword	129
Evolution of U.S. Policy	130
State and Foreign Programs	131
Federal Employees	132
Recent Action in the Congress	133
Main Provisions of H.R. 925	134
Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved?	136
Pros: Service Employees International Union, Women's Legal De- fense Fund, 9 to 5 National Association of Working Women, Na- tional Organization of Women, Pleck. Cons: U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Eagle Forum, Concerned Women for America, Concerned Alliance of Responsible Employers, National Small Business United.	

FAMILY RESEARCH COUNCIL

William R. Mattox, Jr., Director of Policy Analysis

Con - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? APR 91	121
---	-----

FAMILY RESEARCH COUNCIL OF AMERICA, INC.

Gary L. Bauer

Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	57
--	----

FARM CREDIT SYSTEM CONTROVERSY, THE

(January 1986)

The Month in Congress	1
The Foreword	3
Federal Credit Assistance	4
Federal Credit Programs	5
The Farm Credit System	8
Recent Action in the Congress	11
Main Provisions of the Senate Act	13
Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound?	14
Pros: Helms, Zorinsky, Hawkins, Ford, Gorton. Cons: Baucus, Leahy, Bentsen, Harkin, Bingaman.	

FARM POLICY, FEDERAL

Moving to a More Market-Based System

(April 1996)

Foreword	97
Evolution of Legislation	98
Farm Service Agency	99
Outlook for American Agriculture	102
Agriculture and the Federal Budget	105
Legislative Background	108
Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996?	110
Pros: Lugar, Bond, Grassley, Dole. Cons: Pryor, Boxer, Dorgan, Wellstone.	

FASCELL, DANTE B., U.S. Representative (FL-D)

Pro - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? NOV 83	282
Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	240

FAWELL, HARRIS W., U.S. Representative (IL-R)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? NOV 91	275
Con - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	309

FAZIO, VIC, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	14
Pro - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? MAR 93	84
Pro - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	112
Pro - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	22
Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	182
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	157

FDA See Food and Drug Administration

FDA REFORM

Food and Drug Safety and Availability

(February 1997)

Foreword	33
Food and Drug Policy	34
Food and Drug Administration	36
FDA Reform Issues	38
Legislative Background	40
Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201, FDA Reform Proposals?	42
Pros: Amgen, Inc., Health Industry Manufacturers Association, Na- tional Food Processors Association. Cons: Food and Drug Administration, Center for Science and the Pub- lic Interest, Public Citizen.	

FEDERAL CATASTROPHIC HEALTH INSURANCE

Catastrophic Health Insurance, Federal

APR 87

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Telecommunications Reform

JAN 96

FEDERAL COURTS, EFFORTS IN THE CONGRESS TO CURTAIL THE

(May 1982)

The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	131
Structure of the Federal Judiciary	132
Evolution of the Present Controversy	134
Action in the Current Congress	136
Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts?	138
Pros: Stennis, Johnston, Hatch, Gerard. Cons: Goldwater, Weicker, Baucus, American Bar Association.	

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

(August-September 1993)

The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	195
Evolution of Legislation	196
Hatch Act - Current Law	197
Agencies Involved	199
Supreme Court Rulings	201
Bill Summaries	202
Administration Position	204
Recent Action in the Congress	205
Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act?	206
Pros: Glenn, Lieberman, Wellstone, Stevens. Cons: Roth, Simpson, Cohen, McConnell.	

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' POLITICAL ACTIVITIES LEGISLATION

(January 1988)

The Month in Congress	1
The Foreword	3
Evolution of Policy	4
Main Provisions of Current Law	5
Hatch Act Enforcement	7
Federal Employees and The Hatch Act	8
Recent Action in the Congress	9
Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"?	10
Pros: Clay, Schroeder, Parris, American Federal Government Employ- ees. Cons: Dickinson, Wolf, Office of Management and Budget, U.S. De- partment of Justice.	

FEDERAL FUNDING OF THE ARTS

(January 1991)

Update of 1990 Issues	1
Foreword	2
Evolution of Federal Arts Funding	3
Scope of Federal Arts Funding	4
National Arts and Humanities Organizations	7
Summary of NEA Appropriations	9
Recent Action in the Congress	11
Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts?	12
Pros: Alexander, Coleman, Leach, Williams, Schneider, Owens.	
Cons: Crane, Shumway, Vucanovich, Arney, Dorman, Hancock.	

FEDERAL PRODUCT LIABILITY LEGISLATION

(November 1992)

The Month in Congress	257
Foreword	259
Glossary	260
Evolution of Federal Consumer Legislation	262
The Product Liability Doctrine	264
State Product Liability Legal Cases and Verdicts	266
President's Council on Competitiveness	267
Summary of S. 604	268
Recent Action in the Congress	269
Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act?	270
Pros: Gorton, Lieberman, Sanford, Lautenberg, Mosbacher.	
Cons: Mitchell, Heflin, Hollings, Kerry, Box.	

FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Proposals for a Gold-Based Monetary System JUN-JUL 82

FEDERAL ROLE IN CRIME CONTROL, THE

(June-July 1994)

Foreword	161
Federal Crime Control Efforts	162
Enforcement of Federal Laws	164
Crime Statistics	167
Crime Control Issues	169
Recent Action in the Congress	171
Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994?	172
Pros: Dixon, Rostenkowski, Sawyer, Wheat, Fazio, Vento.	
Cons: B. Collins, Portman, C. Collins, Doolittle, Bunning, Dornan.	

FEDERAL ROLE IN EDUCATION, THE:

1999-2000 Policy Debate Topic

(August-September 1999)

Foreword 193	
Evolution of Federal Involvement	194
The U.S. Education System	195
Reauthorization of Education Programs	198
Assessment of Reading Proficiency	203
Math and Science Achievement	205
Administration's Reform Proposal	206
Legislative Background	207
Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement?	208
Pros: U.S. Department of Education, American Federation of Teachers, Brookings Institution, Council of Chief State School Officers.	
Cons: Goodling, Cato Institute, Thomas B. Fordham Foundation, The Heritage Foundation.	

FEDERAL SUBSIDY OF AMTRAK RAILWAY

(August-September 1985)

The Month in Congress	193
The Foreword	194
Early Role of Government in Railroadings	195
Evolution of Amtrak	196
Amtrak Operations	198
Recent Action in the Congress	200
Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs?	202
Pros: Danforth, Wallop, Armstrong, American Bus Association.	
Cons: Biden, Durenberger, Specter, D'Amato.	

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION (FTC)

Robert Pitofsky, Chairman

Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards for Privacy Online? FEB 00	47
--	----

FEIGHAN, EDWARD F., U.S. Representative (OH-D)

Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	116
--	-----

FEINGOLD, RUSSELL F., U.S. Senator (WI-D)

Pro - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? DEC 94	298
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? MAR 00	92
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? NOV 01	276
Con - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? DEC 02	315

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE, U.S. Senator (CA-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? FEB 96	54
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? NOV 96	284
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? APR 99	116
Pro - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? MAY 01	154

FERRARO, GERALDINE A., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Pro - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease The Federal Deficit? FEB 84	56
---	----

FERRIS, CHARLES D.

Former Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission

Pro - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87	250
---	-----

FIELDS, JACK, U.S. Representative (TX-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	148
Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	20

FINANCE

See Banking & Finance

FINANCIAL SERVICES RESTRUCTURING

Cross-Ownership of Banking, Securities, and Insurance Interests

(January 2000)	
Foreword	1
Issues Update	2
Banking in America	3
Banking Laws	4
Financial Services Legislation	6
Conference Report Summary	10
Legislative Background	13
Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act?	14
Pros: Gramm, Enzi, Bennett, Hagel.	
Cons: Sarbanes, Reed, Wellstone, Dodd.	

FINCH, LEWIS,

Superintendent, Jefferson Co. Schools, Golden, Colorado

Con - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? DEC 91	307
--	-----

FIREARMS IN AMERICA

The Link Between Guns and Violence

(November 1999)

Foreword 257	
Gun Control Overview	258
Preventing Illegal Transactions	260
Guns in American Households	263
Violence and the Media	266
Bill Summary	268
Legislative Summary	271
Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows?	272
Pros: Roukema, Stupak, Pelosi, Conyers, Vento, Pomeroy.	
Cons: Barr, Hill, Thune, McCollum, Hyde, Packard.	

FISCAL YEAR 1994 BUDGET RESOLUTION

(May 1993)

The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	130
Glossary	131
Federal Budget System	132

President's Economic Plan	136
Conference Agreement	138
Congressional Budget Office Baseline	139
Administration's Economic Projections	140
Recent Action in the Congress	141
Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved?	142
Pros: Sabo, Kildee, Frank, Dingell, Slaughter, Slattery, Sasser, Wofford.	
Cons: Kasich, McMillan, Kolbe, Smith, Hoke, Michel, Domenici, Grassley.	
FISHER, LOUIS, Ph.D., Senior American Specialist, Government Division, Con- gressional Research Service	
Con - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? <i>JUN-JUL 90</i>	187
Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? <i>FEB 93</i>	45
FISHMAN, GIDEON, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, School of Social Work	
Con - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? <i>AUG-SEP 96</i>	219
FITZGERALD, MARY LEE, School Superintendent, Montclair, New Jersey	
Pro - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? <i>DEC 91</i>	312
FLAG DESECRATION LEGISLATION (August-September 1989)	
The Foreword	193
Summary of the Court Case	194
Recent Action in the Congress	195
U.S. Supreme Court Decision	196
U.S. Supreme Court Dissent	197
Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration Be Approved?	202
Pros: Michel, Warner, Gramm, Bork, American Legion.	
Cons: Metzenbaum, Kerrey, Dellinger, Tribe, Warner.	
FLETCHER, JAMES C., Ph.D., Chairman, Defensive Technologies Study Team	
Pro - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 85</i>	86
FLEXIBILITY IN THE WORKPLACE The Overtime/Comp Time Debate (May 1997)	
Recent Action in the Congress	129
Foreword	131
Working Hours Policy	132
The Family and Medical Leave Act	136
Employer Costs for Employee Compensation	138
Alternatives for Working Families	140
Working Families Flexibility Act	142
Legislative Background	143
Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act?	144
Pros: Pryce, Roukema, Dooley, Stenholm, Weldon, Cunningham, Kolbe.	
Cons: Moakley, Bonior, Visclosky, Andrews, Norton, Gephardt, Stokes.	
FLORIO, JAMES J., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? <i>JUN-JUL 87</i>	176
Con - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? <i>JUN-JUL 86</i>	189
FOLEY, THOMAS S., U.S. Representative (WA-D)	
Con - Should Congress Curtail The Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? <i>JAN 81</i>	17
FOOD & DRUG FDA Reform	FEB 97
Genetically Modified Foods	MAR 01
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION David A. Kessler, M.D., Commissioner	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201, FDA Reform Proposals? <i>FEB 97</i>	43
Joseph A. Levitt, Director, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition	
Con - Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on Genetically Engineered Foods? <i>MAR 01</i>	77

FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, CONTROVERSY OVER THE

(January 1981)	
Recent Major Action in the Congress	1
Foreword	3
Operation of the Program	4
Evolution of the Program	6
Action in the 96th Congress	8
Should Congress Curtail The Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program?	10
Pros: McClure, Helms, Hayakawa, Symms, Rudd.	
Cons: McGovern, Foley, Mitchell, Weiss, Corrada.	

FORD, ERNIE

Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi	
Con - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? <i>FEB 82</i>	61

FORD, WENDELL H., U.S. Senator (KY-D)

Pro - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? <i>JAN 86</i>	26
Con - Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? <i>DEC 83</i>	297

FORD, WILLIAM D., U.S. Representative (MI-D)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? <i>NOV 91</i>	270
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? <i>OCT 93</i>	236

FOREIGN RELATIONS

ABM Treaty Controversy, The	NOV 87
Aid to the Former Soviet Union	AUG-SEP 92
American Economic Competitiveness	DEC 92
Bosnian Conflict, The	FEB 96
Chemical Weapons	JUN-JUL 97
China and World Markets	JUN-JUL 00
Controversy Over Foreign Policy Export Controls	JUN-JUL 83
Controversy Over NATO Cost-Sharing	AUG-SEP 84
Foreign Trade Legislation	AUG-SEP 86
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)	NOV 94
International Monetary Fund	APR 98
International Population Assistance	APR 97
Law of the Sea Treaty	JAN 83
National Security After the Cold War	AUG-SEP 01
NATO's 50th Anniversary	APR 99
North American Free Trade Agreement	NOV 93
Nuclear Weapons	DEC 99
Persian Gulf Policy	MAR 91
Proposed Immigration Reform and Control Legislation	AUG-SEP 83
Proposed Ratification of the Genocide Treaty	DEC 84
Reagan "Caribbean Basin Initiative", The	MAR 83
Regime Change in Iraq	DEC 02
SALT II Agreements	OCT 86
United Nations, The	JAN 97
United States-China Act of 1991, The	OCT 91
U.S. Aid to Colombia	FEB 01
U.S. Central American Policy	OCT 83
U.S.-Cuba Relations	MAR 99
U.S. Foreign Trade Policy	JUN-JUL 87
U.S.-Mexico Free Trade Agreement	FEB 92
U.S. Policy Toward Angola	APR 86
U.S. Policy Toward the International Lending Agencies	NOV 81
U.S. Policy Toward Nicaragua	NOV 84
U.S. Policy Toward Haiti	AUG-SEP 94
U.S. Relations with China	AUG-SEP 95
U.S. Relations with Russia	AUG-SEP 98
U.S. South Africa Policy	OCT 85
War on Terrorism	NOV 01

FOREIGN TRADE LEGISLATION

(August-September 1986)	
The Foreword	193
Evolution of Foreign Trade Policy	194
Highlights of U.S. International Trade	195
Administration of Trade Policy	196
Recent Action in the Congress	197
Summary of the House-Passed Bill	198
Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986?	200
Pros: Gephardt, LaFalce, Lundine, Snow.	
Cons: Michel, Duncan, Kemp, Bereuter.	

FOREST MANAGEMENT

Reducing the Threat of Wildland Fires

(November 2002)

Foreword 257

Forest Health Overview 258

Analysis and Recommendations 261

National Fire Plan 264

Healthy Forests Initiative 267

Legislative Background 269

Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound

Wildfire Containment Policy? 270

Pros: U.S. Department of the Interior and U.S. Department of Agriculture,

Rehberg, Shadegg, American Forest Resource Council.

Cons: American Lands Alliance, Calahan, Center for Biological Diversity,

Natural Resources Defense Council.

FORMER SOVIET UNION See Soviet Union

FOUNDATION OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC COUNCIL

Pro - Should the United States Establish
a Gold-Based Monetary System? JUN-JUL 82 188

FOWLER, WYCHE, U.S. Senator (GA-D)

Pro - Should The National And Community
Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90 154

FOX, JAMES ALAN, PH.D., Dean

College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University

Pro - Should the Federal Government Have a
Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? AUG-SEP 96 206

FRANK, BARNEY, U.S. Representative (MA-D)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace
Fairness Act? NOV 91 286

Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment
to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92 22

Pro - Should the Budget Resolution
Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93 144

Con - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for
Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? DEC 85 313

Con - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional
Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89 267

Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President
William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99 49

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION FOUNDATION

Craig R. Smith, President

Con - Should Congress Approve
the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87 251

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, CONTROVERSY OVER THE

(February 1982)

The Month in Congress 33

Foreword 35

Evolution of the Act 36

Structure of the Present Program 37

Action in the Current Congress 40

Should Congress Narrow Substantially the

Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? 42

Pros: D'Amato, Casey, Rose, Caracristi.

Cons: Rowe, Halperin, Landau, Ford.

FRENZEL, BILL, U.S. Representative (MN-R)

Con - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed
"Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87 177

Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act
of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88 41

Con - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal
Be Enacted? MAY 89 151

Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and
Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90 239

FRIED, CHARLES, Professor, Harvard Law School

Pro - Should the Current Electoral College System
Be Preserved? JAN 01 28

Con - Should The Congress Enact the
Proposed Civil Rights Act? JAN 85 21

FRIST, BILL, U.S. Senator (TN-R)

Pro - Should the U.S. Government Support
Embryonic Stem Cell Research? OCT 01 236

FROST, MARTIN, U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act
Be Approved? APR 90 118

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension
Security Act? JUN 02 183

- G -

GALLO, DEAN A., U.S. Representative (NJ-R)

Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and
Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90 255

GARCIA, ROBERT, U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Pro - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal
Be Enacted? MAY 89 152

GARN, EDWIN "JAKE," U.S. Senator (UT-R)

Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The
"Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery,

and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89 170

Con - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach
of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81 75

Con - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place"
Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? AUG-SEP 82 215

Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer
Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? MAR 89 75

GATT

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade NOV 94

GAYDOS, JOSEPH M., U.S. Representative (PA-D)

Pro - Controversy Over H.R. 5133,
The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill FEB 83 46

Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act
of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86 47

GEJDENSEN, SAMUEL, U.S. Representative (CT-D)

Pro - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and
Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92 88

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3,
to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? APR 94 110

Pro - Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic
Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? DEC 00/304

GEKAS, GEORGE W., U.S. Representative (PA-R)

Pro - Should Congress Authorize Use Of
The Death Penalty For Continuing

Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86 284

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and
H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95 144

Pro - Should the House Approve the Conference Report
on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98 304

Con - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence
Prevention Act, Be Approved? JUN-JUL 91 179

GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, U.S.

Harry S. Havens, Assistant Comptroller General

Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item
Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93 51

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)

(November 1994)

The Month in Congress 257

Foreword 258

Glossary of Terms 259

Current Status of U.S. Trade 261

The Uruguay Round of Trade Negotiations 264

Trade Agreements Summary 266

Implementing Legislation Summary 268

Recent Action in the Congress 269

Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? 270

Pros: U.S. Trade Representative, U.S. Coalition of Service Industries,

Alliance for GATT NOW.

Cons: Nader, Sierra Club, International Ladies' Garment Workers'

Union.

GENETICALLY MODIFIED FOODS

Risks and Benefits of Biotechnology in Agriculture

(March 2001)

Foreword 65

Science of Genetic Engineering 66

FDA Policy 69

Biotechnology and World Hunger	73	GINGRICH, NEWT, U.S. Representative (GA-R)	
Legislative Background	74	Con - Should the House Pass	
Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on		the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	29
Genetically Engineered Foods?	76		
Pros: Boxer, Center for Food Safety, Consumers Union.			
Cons: U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Biotechnology			
Industry Organization, Hudson Institute.			
GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION		GLENN, JOHN H., JR., U.S. Senator (OH-D)	
Betsy Ancker-Johnson		Pro - Should the Senate Approve	
Pro - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile		S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? AUG-SEP 93	206
Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82	28	Pro - Should the United States Proceed with	
Samuel A. Leonard, Director of Automotive Emission Control		Procurement of the MX Missile? JUN-JUL 85	171
Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach		Pro - Should the Senate Pass Legislation	
To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	79	Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	48
		Pro - Should the Conference Report on S. 349,	
		the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? DEC 94	306
GENOCIDE TREATY, PROPOSED RATIFICATION OF THE		GLENNIE, JOHN R.	
(December 1984)		Vice President, Robert R. Nathan Associates, Inc.	
Foreword	289	Con - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration	
Text of the Treaty	290	Act of 1987" Be Approved? AUG-SEP 87	221
Past Ratification Efforts	292		
Recent Action in the Congress	293	GLICKMAN, DAN, U.S. Representative (KS-D)	
Should the Senate Consent to		Pro - Should Congress Relax The National	
Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty?	294	55-Mile Speed Limit? DEC 86	302
Pros: Proxmire, Dodd, American Bar Association.			
Cons: Thurmond, Hatch, Symms.			
GEPHARDT, RICHARD A., U.S. Representative (MO-D)		GOLD-BASED MONETARY SYSTEM, PROPOSALS FOR A	
Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed		(June-July 1982)	
Trade Reform Act of 1986? AUG-SEP 86	200	The Month in Congress	161
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed		Foreword	163
"Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87	174	Evolution of U.S. Money Policy	164
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus		Gold: Facts and Figures	166
Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	308	The Monetary Role of the Federal Reserve System	167
Pro - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan		Recent Action in the Congress	168
Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	242	Should the United States	
Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce		Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System?	170
The Capital Gains Tax be Adopted? JAN 90	15	Pros: Helms, Paul, Crane, Foundation of the American Economic	
Con - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military		Council.	
Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	87	Cons: Moynihan, Wylie, Neal, Sinclair.	
Con - Should Congress Approve the			
North American Free Trade Agreement? NOV 93	271	GOLDWATER, BARRY, U.S. Senator (AZ-R)	
Con - Is the Medicare Preservation		Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan	
Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95	271	Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? JUN-JUL 81	174
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1,		Pro - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted	
the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	155	Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84	106
Con - Should Congress Approve the President's Request		Con - Should Congress Curtail the	
for Fast Track Trade Authority? DEC 97	299	Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? MAY 82	139
Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President		Con - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise	
William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	45	Of Congress' Legislative Power? NOV 83	267
Con - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as		Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A	
Enacted? APR 02	117	Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic	
Democratic Response to the		Into The United States? NOV 86	267
State of the Union Address MAR 02	68		
		GOODLATTE, ROBERT W. (BOB), U.S. Representative (VA-R)	
GERARD, JULES		Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass	
Professor, Washington University (St. Louis) School of Law		H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	24
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the		Con - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform	
Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? MAY 82	156	Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	153
		Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the	
GERENA-VALENTIN, GILBERTO		United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? MAY 98	153
Member, New York City Council			
Con - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones"		GOODLING, WILLIAM F., U.S. Representative (PA-R)	
a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? MAR 82	89	Pro - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage	
		Proposal Be Adopted? MAY 89	140
GIBBONS, JIM, U.S. Representative (NV-R)		Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4,	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus		the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	178
National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? JAN 99	28	Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308,	
		the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	30
GILLMOR, PAUL E., U.S. Representative (OH-R)		Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace	
Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act		Fairness Act? NOV 91	285
Be Approved? APR 90	127	Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010,	
		the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	239
GILMAN, BENJAMIN A., U.S. Representative (NY-R)		Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for	
Pro - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting		National Educational Tests? NOV 97	269
Drug Traffic Into The United States? NOV 86	276	Con - Should the Federal Government Continue to	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308,		Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary	
the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	24	Education Achievement? AUG-SEP 99	209
Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution			
to Release Population Planning Funds? APR 97	116	GORE, AL, Vice President of the United States	
Pro - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward		Democratic Convention	
Colombia Sound? FEB 01	62	Nomination Acceptance Speech OCT 00	234
		GORMLEY, KENNETH	
		Professor of Law, Duquesne University School of Law	
		Pro - Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent	
		Counsel Law? MAY 99	144

GORTON, SLADE, U.S. Senator (WA-R)

- Pro - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 28
- Pro - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? *NOV 92* 270
- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? *AUG-SEP 90* 221
- Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? *JAN 93* 29
- Con - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? *DEC 94* 301

GOSS, PORTER J., U.S. Representative (FL-R)

- Con - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention? *JUN-JUL 97* 177

GOVERNMENT SPENDING

- Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment *NOV 89*
- Balancing the Federal Budget *FEB 95*
- Federal Subsidy of Amtrak *AUG-SEP 85*
- Fiscal Year 1994 Budget Resolution *MAY 93*
- Line Item Veto and Recession Authority *FEB 93*
- Space Station Funding *APR 93*
- Unfunded Federal Mandates *MAR 95*

GRADISON, WILLIS D., JR., U.S. Representative (OH-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? *AUG-SEP 81* 220
- Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? *DEC 90* 301

GRAHAM, DANIEL O.

Lieutenant General, U.S. Army, Retired

- Pro - Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? *MAR 84* 92

GRAHAM, LINDSEY, U.S. Representative (SC-R)

- Pro - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? *FEB 99* 50

GRAHAM, ROBERT, U.S. Senator (FL-D)

- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? *AUG-SEP 90* 218
- Con - Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? *NOV 90* 283
- Con - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? *AUG-SEP 94* 205

GRAMM, PHIL., U.S. Senator (TX-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? *MAR 88* 88
- Pro - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration be Approved? *AUG-SEP 89* 210
- Pro - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? *OCT 89* 246
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? *JAN 00* 14
- Con - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? *FEB 87* 57
- Con - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? *AUG-SEP 88* 215
- Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? *MAR 89* 87
- Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? *NOV 01* 281
- Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? *JAN 02* 11

GRASSLEY, CHARLES E., U.S. Senator (IA-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? *MAY 81* 154
- Pro - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? *MAR 86* 92
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? *APR 96* 120
- Pro - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? *APR 02* 114
- Con - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? *AUG-SEP 88* 211
- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? *OCT 91* 251

- Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? *JAN 93* 27
- Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? *MAY 93* 159
- Con - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? *OCT 99* 251

GRAY, COLIN S.

President, National Institute for Public Policy

- Pro - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? *MAR 85* 92

GRAY, WILLIAM H., III, U.S. Representative (PA-D)

- Pro - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? *DEC 86* 304
- Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? *APR 90* 120
- Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? *APR 86* 119

GREAT LAKES ENVIRONMENTAL ADMINISTRATORS

Robert P. Miller, Michigan Department of Natural Resources

- Pro - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? *MAR 90* 82

GREEN, BILL, U.S. Representative (NY-R)

- Pro - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? *MAY 89* 142
- Pro - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? *MAR 91* 92
- Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? *FEB 86* 59
- Con - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? *APR 93* 115

GREENWOOD, JIM, U.S. Representative (PA-R)

- Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? *APR 97* 122

GREGG, JUDD, U.S. Representative (NH-R)

- Pro - Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? *MAY 87* 148
- Pro - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? *AUG-SEP 94* 210

GREGG, JUDD, U.S. Senator (NH-R)

- Con - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? *OCT 99* 243

GREYHOUND LINES, INC.

- Con - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? *DEC 89* 301

GROVE CITY COLLEGE

Charles S. MacKenzie, President

- Con - Should The Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? *JAN 85* 17

GUARINI, FRANK J., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)

- Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? *JAN 90* 23

GUN CONTROL

- Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, The *JUN-JUL 91*
- Gun Control Controversy, The *MAY 86*
- Omnibus Crime Control Act *APR 92*

GUN CONTROL CONTROVERSY, THE

(May 1986)

- The Month in Congress 129
- The Foreword 130
- Evolution of Federal Gun Controls 131
- Present Basic Law 133
- Summary of S. 49 135
- Recent Action in the Congress 137
- Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? 138
- Pros: Stevens, Dole, McClure, Hatch, Kasten, Symms.
- Cons: Kennedy, Mathias, Matsunaga, Levin, Dodd, Kerry.

GUNDERSON, STEVE, U.S. Representative (WI-R)

- Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? *JAN 90* 20

Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? <i>MAY 83</i>	145
Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	45
Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>OCT 90</i>	251
GUTIERREZ, LUIS V., U.S. Representative (IL-D)	
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? <i>MAY 98</i>	155
- H -	
HAGEL, CHUCK, U.S. Senator (NE-R)	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? <i>JAN 00</i>	28
Pro - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>DEC 02</i>	310
HAIG, ALEXANDER M., JR.	
Former United States Secretary of State	
Con - Is The INF Treaty Sound? <i>APR 88</i>	107
HAIGH, GEORGE W.	
Chairman, Toledo Economic Planning Council	
Pro - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones" a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? <i>MAR 82</i>	88
HAITI, U.S. POLICY TOWARD	
(August-September 1994)	
The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	194
Haiti Profile	195
The U.S. Occupation of Haiti, 1915-1934	197
U.S.-Haiti Relations	198
Chronology of Events	202
Recent Action in the Congress	203
Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti?	204
Pros: Dole, Gregg, McCain, Warner.	
Cons: Graham, Dodd, Leahy, Kerry.	
HALL, RALPH M., U.S. Representative (TX-D)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? <i>JAN 98</i>	22
HALL, TONY P., U.S. Representative (OH-D)	
Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? <i>APR 97</i>	126
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? <i>FEB 02</i>	50
HALPERIN, MORTON H.	
American Civil Liberties Union	
Con - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? <i>FEB 82</i>	47
HAMILTON, LEE H., U.S. Representative (IN-D)	
Pro - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? <i>JAN 83</i>	14
Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	244
HANCOCK, MEL, U.S. Representative (MO-R)	
Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? <i>JAN 91</i>	31
HANDGUN CONTROL, INC.	
Sarah Brady, Chair	
Pro - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? <i>JUN-JUL 91</i>	180
HANKE, STEVE	
Professor of Applied Economics, The Johns Hopkins University	
Con - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? <i>APR 98</i>	119
HANSEN, JAMES V., U.S. Representative (UT-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? <i>JAN 99</i>	16

HARKIN, THOMAS R., U.S. Senator (IA-D)	
Pro - Should S. 2399 to Modify the Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? <i>MAY 92</i>	150
Pro - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 92</i>	220
Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? <i>FEB 90</i>	44
Pro - Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? <i>OCT 01</i>	234
Con - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? <i>JUN-JUL 85</i>	187
Con - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? <i>JAN 86</i>	25
Con - Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? <i>MAR 88</i>	79
HARRIS, ROBERT G., Professor and Chair, Business and Public Policy, University of California at Berkeley	
Pro - Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? <i>FEB 91</i>	54
HASTERT, J. DENNIS, U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? <i>JAN 96</i>	22
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? <i>NOV 01</i>	283
HASTINGS, RICHARD (DOC), U.S. Representative (WA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1977? <i>JAN 98</i>	14
HATCH ACT	
Federal Employees' Political Activities	AUG-SEP 93
Federal Employees' Political Activities Legislation	JAN 88
HATCH, ORRIN G., U.S. Senator (UT-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? <i>MAY 82</i>	150
Pro - Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? <i>OCT 82</i>	240
Pro - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? <i>MAY 84</i>	148
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? <i>JUN-JUL 84</i>	176
Pro - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? <i>APR 85</i>	110
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? <i>MAY 86</i>	148
Pro - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>MAR 91</i>	74
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? <i>MAR 97</i>	74
Con - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? <i>MAR 81</i>	83
Con - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty? <i>DEC 84</i>	301
Con - Should The Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? <i>JAN 85</i>	13
Con - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? <i>MAR 86</i>	85
Con - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? <i>AUG-SEP 88</i>	205
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? <i>DEC 88</i>	301
Con - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? <i>APR 89</i>	107
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? <i>AUG-SEP 90</i>	209
Con - Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? <i>NOV 90</i>	269
Con - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>MAR 91</i>	111
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? <i>AUG-SEP 91</i>	207
Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>JAN 93</i>	15
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? <i>NOV 96</i>	267

HATFIELD, MARK O., U.S. Senator (OR-R)

- Pro – Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an “In-Place” Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? *AUG-SEP 82* 208
- Pro – Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? *MAR 86* 76
- Con – Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? *JAN 84* 11
- Con – Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? *MAY 84* 139
- Con – Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? *NOV 85* 267
- Con – Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? *JUN-JUL 90* 179
- Con – Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? *JAN 95* 19
- Con – Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? *FEB 96* 59

HAWKINS, AUGUSTUS F., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Con – Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? *APR 85* 107
- Con – Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? *MAY 89* 139

HAWKINS, PAULA, U.S. Senator (FL-R)

- Pro – Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 22
- Pro – Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? *NOV 86* 270
- Pro – Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? *MAY 87* 138

HAYAKAWA, S.I., U.S. Senator (CA-R)

- Pro – Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? *JAN 81* 20

HAYES, CHARLES A., U.S. Representative (IL-D)

- Pro – Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? *MAR 92* 86

HAYES, DAVID, Partner, Latham & Watkins

- Con – Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? *JUN-JUL 01* 183

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Margaret A. Hamburg, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation

- Pro – Should the Government Set Comprehensive Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal Medical Information? *AUG-SEP 00* 202

HEALTH CARE

- Family and Medical Leave Act *APR 91*
- Family and Medical Leave Legislation *JAN 93*
- Family and Medical Leave Policy *MAY 88*
- Federal Catastrophic Health Insurance *APR 87*
- FDA Reform *FEB 97*
- Health Care Reform *OCT 94*
- International Population Assistance *APR 97*
- Medical Records Privacy *AUG-SEP 00*
- Medicare Reform *NOV 95*
- Mental Health Parity *JAN 02*
- Occupational Health Legislation *APR 89*
- Patients' Bill of Rights *OCT 99*
- Physician-Assisted Suicide *NOV 98*
- Second-Hand Tobacco Smoke *MAY 94*
- Stem Cell Research *OCT 01*

HEALTH CARE REFORM

(October 1994)

- Foreword 225
- Glossary of Terms 226
- President Clinton's Address to Congress 228
- Health Care Overview 230
- Major Federal Health Care Programs 233
- Mitchell Plan 235
- Dole-Packwood Plan 236
- Recent Action in the Congress 237
- Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? 238
- Pros: Mitchell, Kennedy, Wofford.
- Cons: Dole, Packwood, Kassebaum.

HEALTH INDUSTRY MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (HIMA)James Benson, Senior Vice President
Technology and Regulatory Affairs

- Pro – Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201, FDA Reform Proposals? *FEB 97* 46

HEALTH INSURANCE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Robert Shapland

- Pro – Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? *APR 87* 112
- John F. Troy, Executive Vice President
- Pro – Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? *NOV 95* 272
- Dean Rosen, Senior Vice President of Policy and General Counsel
- Con – Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? *JAN 02* 27

HEALTH PRIVACY PROJECT, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE FOR CARE RESEARCH AND POLICY

Janlori Goldman, Director

- Pro – Should the Government Set Comprehensive Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal Medical Information? *AUG-SEP 00* 218

HEALTHY BUILDINGS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

Gray Robertson, President

- Con – Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? *MAY 94* 145

HEFLEY, JOEL, U.S. Representative (CO-R)

- Con – Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed “Gephardt Amendment”? *JUN-JUL 87* 189
- Con – Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? *MAY 89* 159
- Con – Should The National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? *APR 90* 121

HEFLIN, HOWELL T., U.S. Senator (AL-D)

- Pro – Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? *MAR 84* 78
- Pro – Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? *MAR 88* 74
- Pro – Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? *AUG-SEP 88* 218
- Con – Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? *NOV 92* 275

HEFNER, W.G. (BILL), U.S. Representative (NC-D)

- Pro – Should The Congress Adopt The “Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987”? *JAN 89* 26

HEINZ, JOHN, U.S. Senator (PA-R)

- Pro – Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? *NOV 82* 270
- Pro – Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? *JUN-JUL 83* 170
- Pro – Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? *MAR 91* 76

HELMS, JESSE A., U.S. Senator (NC-R)

- Pro – Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? *JAN 81* 16
- Pro – Should the “Helms-Collins Amendment” Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? *FEB 81* 54
- Pro – Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? *MAY 81* 140
- Pro – Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? *NOV 81* 266
- Pro – Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? *JUN-JUL 82* 170
- Pro – Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 14
- Pro – Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? *JAN 95* 18
- Pro – Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? *APR 99* 108
- Con – Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? *JUN-JUL 86* 177
- Con – Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? *OCT 89* 241
- Con – Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? *AUG-SEP 90* 207

Con - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	47	HILL, RICK , U.S. Representative (MT-R) Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	275
Con - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	63	HILLIS, ELWOOD H. , U.S. Representative (IN-R) Pro - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82	10
HERITAGE FOUNDATION, THE Pro - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy OCT 83	250	HINCHEY, MAURICE , U.S. Representative (NY-D) Pro - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? NOV 97	286
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? JAN 84	26	Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? JAN 99	23
Pro - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? APR 87	122	HINOJOSA, RUBÉN , U.S. Representative (TX-D) Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? NOV 97	275
Jack Spencer, Policy Analyst, Defense and National Security Pro - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? AUG-SEP 01	220	HITE, RICHARD Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Policy, Budget, and Administration, U.S. Department of the Interior Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	151
Burton Yale Pines, Senior Vice President Con - Is The INF Treaty Sound? APR 88	125	HOAGLAND, PETER , U.S. Representative (NE-D) Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	12
Robert Reector, Policy Analyst Con - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"? NOV 88	275	HOEKSTRA, PETER , U.S. Representative (MI-R) Con - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	23
Nina Shokrati Rees, Education Policy Analyst Con - Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement? AUG-SEP 99	221	HOKE, MARTIN R. , U.S. Representative (OH-R) Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	151
Ronald D. Utt, Senior Research Fellow Con - Should Congress Approve the High-Speed Rail Investment Act? DEC 01	307	HOLLINGS, ERNEST F. , U.S. Senator (SC-D) Pro - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? FEB 81	50
HERNANDEZ-COLON, RAFAEL Former Governor Commonwealth of Puerto Rico Con - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? MAR 83	91	Pro - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? NOV 83	266
HESBURGH, THEODORE M. Chairman, Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy Pro - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? OCT 81	246	Pro - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84	110
HEYMANN, PHILIP B. Former Deputy Attorney General & Associate Watergate Special Prosecutor Con - Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law? MAY 99	155	Pro - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87	234
HICKEL, WALTER J. Governor of Alaska Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91	150	Pro - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? AUG-SEP 88	204
HIGH-SPEED INTERNET ACCESS The Debate Over Broadband Deregulation (March 2002) Foreword	65	Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? JAN 89	12
"Three Great Goals for America"	66	Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation Regulating TV Violence? DEC 93	300
"Living Up to Our Highest Values"	68	Con - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? JAN 87	11
Broadband Overview	69	Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	171
Government's Role in Broadband Access	72	Con - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	41
Glossary	76	Con - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? NOV 92	277
Legislative Background	77	Con - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? JUN-JUL 99	185
Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act?	78	Con - Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00	143
Pros: Tauzin, Dingell, National Association of Community Action Agencies, Verizon Communications. Cons: Waxman, Markey, AT&T Corporation, Covad Communications.		HOLLOWAY, CLYDE C. , U.S. Representative (LA-R) Con - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"? NOV 88	265
HIGH/SCOPE EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Dr. Lawrence J. Schweinhart Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	54	HOLT, MARJORIE S. , U.S. Representative (MD-R) Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	51
HILER, JOHN , U.S. Representative (IN-R) Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	51	HOOK, CARL Mayo Clinic Con - Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? OCT 01	243
HILL, BOBBIE E. , Respondent Elizabeth J. Robben, Counsel of Record Con - Is it Constitutional for States to Limit Congressional Terms by Restricting Ballot Access? APR 95	105	HOOVER INSTITUTION, STANFORD UNIVERSITY Charles E. McLure, Jr., Senior Fellow Con - Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00	157

HOUGHTON, AMO, U.S. Representative (NY-R)	
Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? <i>MAR 92</i>	87
HOUSE ADMINISTRATION, COMMITTEE ON	
Majority Views	
Pro - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? <i>MAR 93</i>	78
Minority Views	
Con - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? <i>MAR 93</i>	79
HOUSING	
Controversy Over "Fair Housing"	<i>MAR 81</i>
Fair Housing Amendments Act, The	<i>JUN-JUL 88</i>
Public Housing Reform	<i>OCT 97</i>
HOUSING ADVOCATES, INC.	
Avery S. Friedman, former Chief Counsel	
Pro - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? <i>JUN-JUL 88</i>	182
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, DEPARTMENT OF	
Samuel Pierce, Jr., Secretary	
Pro - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? <i>MAY 85</i>	138
HOW TO PROTECT THE NATION	
Proposed Department of Homeland Security (<i>October 2002</i>)	
Foreword 225	
A Page From History	226
Administration Proposal	228
What Would the Reorganization Cost?	231
Impact on Federal Employees	234
"A Single Mission"	235
Legislative Background	237
Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act?	238
Pros: Barr, Kolbe, Tiahrt, Udall.	
Cons: Waxman, Kilpatrick, Paul, Serrano.	
HOWARD, JAMES J., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)	
Con - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? <i>DEC 85</i>	297
Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	305
HOYER, STENY H., U.S. Representative (MD-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? <i>NOV 97</i>	282
Con - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? <i>MAY 89</i>	145
HUDDLESTON, WALTER, U.S. Senator (KY-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? <i>OCT 81</i>	240
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? <i>AUG-SEP 83</i>	210
HUDSON INSTITUTE	
Dennis T. Avery, Director, Center for Global Food Issues	
Con - Should the FDA Adopt a Stricter Policy on Genetically Engineered Foods? <i>MAR 01</i>	93
HUGHES, WILLIAM J., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)	
Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? <i>APR 92</i>	112
Pro - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? <i>JAN 94</i>	24
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? <i>APR 94</i>	120
Con - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment" <i>JUN-JUL 87</i>	181
HULSHOF, KENNY C., U.S. Representative (MO-R)	
Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? <i>OCT 98</i>	255
HUMAN CLONING	
Scientific, Legal, and Ethical Considerations (<i>February 1998</i>)	
Recent Action in the Congress	33
Foreword	34
Cloning Technology	35
Human Genome Project	39
Roslin Institute Experiments	41
NBAC Report	42
Legislative Background	45
Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation?	46
Pros: Ehlers, Mitchell, Bouma.	
Cons: Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO), National Association for Biomedical Research (NABR), Robertson.	
HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH	
José Miguel Vivanco, Executive Director, Americas Division	
Con - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? <i>FEB 01</i>	61
HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA	
Mike Jendrzeczyk, Washington Director	
Pro - Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? <i>AUG-SEP 95</i>	212
HUMPHREY, GORDON J., U.S. Senator (NH-R)	
Con - Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>NOV 90</i>	277
HUNTER, DUNCAN L., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? <i>NOV 86</i>	278
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? <i>JAN 97</i>	22
Con - Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation? <i>DEC 96</i>	305
HUNTSMAN CORPORATION	
Jake Garn, Vice-Chairman, Board of Directors	
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? <i>APR 00</i>	113
HUTCHINSON, ASA, U.S. Representative (AK-R)	
Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? <i>OCT 98</i>	241
HUTCHINSON, TIM, U.S. Senator (AR-R)	
Con - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? <i>MAY 01</i>	155
HYDE, HENRY J., U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? <i>MAY 95</i>	154
Pro - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? <i>FEB 99</i>	44
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	245
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? <i>APR 92</i>	111
Con - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? <i>MAR 93</i>	85
Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? <i>NOV 99</i>	283
- I -	
IKLE, FRED C.	
U.S. Undersecretary of Defense for Policy	
Pro - Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 84</i>	84
Pro - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 85</i>	76
IMMIGRATION	
Bilingual Education	<i>MAR 87</i>
Immigration Legislation	<i>OCT 89</i>
Immigration Policy	<i>MAY 96</i>
Immigration Reform	<i>MAR 86</i>
Proposed Immigration Reform and Control Legislation	<i>AUG-SEP 83</i>
Proposed Sanctions Against Employers of Illegal Aliens	<i>OCT 81</i>

IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION

(March 1986)

The Month in Congress	65
The Foreword	69
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	70
Controlling Illegal Entry	71
Recent Action in the Congress	73
Summary of the Senate-Passed Act	74
Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation?	76
Pros: Hatfield, Dole, Bumpers, Simpson, Grassley.	
Cons: Cranston, Domenici, Hatch, Bingaman, Kerry.	

IMMIGRATION POLICY

Balancing National Interests

(May 1996)

Foreword	129
Evolution of Policy	130
Immigration Today	131
Immigration and Public Assistance	137
Immigration Policy Assessment	139
Bill Summary	141
Legislative Background	143
Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures?	144
Pros: Chrysler, Johnson, Jackson Lee, Kennedy, Lazio, Kim.	
Cons: Smith, Beilenson, Goodlatte, McCollum, Vucanovich, Roukema.	

IMMIGRATION REFORM

(October 1989)

The Foreword	225
Evolution of Policy	226
Summary of the 1986 Act	227
Trends in Immigration	229
Recent Action in the Congress	231
Amendments to S. 358	232
Major Provisions of S. 358	233
Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved?	236
Pros: Kennedy, Simpson, Simon, Gramm, Sanford, Adams.	
Cons: Byrd, Cranston, Helms, Bumpers, Conrad, Mikulski.	

IMMIGRATION REFORM AND CONTROL LEGISLATION, PROPOSED

(August-September 1983)

The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	195
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	196
Structure of the Present System	197
Enforcement Activities	198
Recent Action in the Congress	200
Main Provisions of the Senate-Passed Act	201
Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	202
Pros: Chiles, Huddleston, Simpson, Mazzoli.	
Cons: Kennedy, Cranston, East, Sensenbrenner.	

IMPEACHMENT OF THE PRESIDENT

Interpreting "High Crimes and Misdemeanors"

(February 1999)

Foreword	33
The Impeachment Process	34
Censure of the President	37
The Case Against President Clinton	39
Dissenting Views	40
Articles of Impeachment	41
Legislative Background	43
Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton?	44
Pros: Hyde, Barr, Graham, Buyer, Ros-Lehtinen, Canady.	
Cons: Gephardt, Frank, Boucher, Conyers, Nadler, Jackson Lee.	

INDEPENDENT COUNSEL LAW, THE

Investigating High-Level Government Officials

(May 1999)

Foreword	129
Recent Action in the Congress	130
Glossary of Terms	131
Independent Counsel Provisions	132
Separation of Powers Issues	136
Legislative Background	137
Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law?	138
Pros: Ruth, Gormley, Walsh.	
Cons: U.S. Department of Justice, Bennett, Heymann.	

INDUSTRY & BUSINESS

Acid Rain	FEB 85
Airline Mergers	APR 01
American Economic Competitiveness	DEC 92
The Clean Air Act	FEB 89
Corporate Merger Legislation	MAR 89
Enron Fallout	JUN 02
Enterprise Zones	MAY 85
Genetically Modified Foods	MAR 01
Health Care Reform	OCT 94
High-Speed Internet Access	MAR 02
The OSHA Ergonomics Standard	MAY 01
Proposed Sanctions	
Against Employers of Illegal Aliens	OCT 81
Raising The Minimum Wage	AUG-SEP 87
Textile and Apparel Trade Act	FEB 89

INDUSTRY COALITION FOR HYDROPOWER

Julie A. Keil, Portland (Oregon) General Electric Company

Pro - Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate?	210
--	-----

INF TREATY, THE

(April 1988)

The Foreword	97
Evolution of U.S. Policy	98
The INF Treaty	100
Is The INF Treaty Sound?	106
Pros: Shultz, Vance, Kampelman.	
Cons: Haig, Rogers, Heritage Foundation.	

INFORMATION SUPERHIGHWAY

Telecommunications Reform	JAN 96
---------------------------------	--------

INHOFE, JAMES M., U.S. Senator (OK-R)

Pro - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System?	216
--	-----

INNOCENCE PROJECT,

BENJAMIN N. CARDOZO SCHOOL OF LAW

Barry C. Scheck, Co-Director

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act?	284
---	-----

INOUE, DANIEL K., U.S. Senator (HI-D)

Pro - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine?	240
--	-----

INSTITUTE FOR JUSTICE

Clint Bolick, Vice President

Con - Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued?	187
--	-----

INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH

ON THE ECONOMICS OF TAXATION

Stephen J. Entin, Resident Scholar

Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System?	246
---	-----

INSURANCE

Federal Catastrophic Health Insurance	APR 87
Health Care Reform	OCT 94
Medicare Reform	NOV 95
Mental Health Parity	JAN 02
Patients' Bill of Rights	OCT 99
Privatizing Social Security	OCT 95

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights	DEC 96
---------------------------------------	--------

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN

See American Intellectual Property Law Association

INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT ACT, THE

(December 1988)

The Foreword	289
Evolution of U.S. Intelligence Policy	290
Federal Agencies Involved	291
Recent Action in the Congress	293
Main Provisions of S. 1721	294

Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988?"	296
<i>Pros: Leahy, Boren, Cohen.</i>	
<i>Cons: Carlucci, Hatch, Wallop.</i>	

INTERIOR, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE

Bruce Babbitt, Secretary	
Pro - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? MAR 96	76
Gale E. Norton, Secretary	
Pro - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? NOV 02	270

INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' UNION

Jay Mazur, President	
Pro - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration Act of 1987" Be Approved? AUG-SEP 87	216
Herman Starobin, Research Director	
Con - Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? NOV 94	283

INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIES, U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE

(November 1981)	
Recent Major Action in the Congress	257
Foreword	259
The Evolution of U.S. Policy	260
Action in the Current Congress	261
The International Lending Agencies	262
World Bank and	
IDA Cumulative Lending Operations	264
Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks?	266
<i>Pros: Helms, Symms, Kemp, Young.</i>	
<i>Cons: Regan, Percy, Danforth, Conte.</i>	

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

Reassessing the IMF Role in the New World Economy (April 1998)	
Fiscal Year 1999 Budget	97
Foreword	99
Overview of the IMF	100
Other International Financial Institutions	103
Asian Financial Crisis	104
Issues Before Congress	106
Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms?	108
<i>Pros: U.S. Department of the Treasury, The American Farm Bureau Federation (AFBF), The Boeing Company, North American Export Grain Association (NAEGA).</i>	
<i>Cons: Paul, American Enterprise Institute (AEI), Hanke, Micron Technology, Inc.</i>	

INTERNATIONAL POPULATION ASSISTANCE

U.S. Support for Family Planning and Reproductive Health (April 1997)	
Issues Update	97
Foreword	99
Overview of U.S. Policy	100
USAID Strategy	103
Family Planning Services	107
UN Population Fund	110
Legislative Background	111
Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds?	112
<i>Pros: Pelosi, Gilman, Moran, McGovern, Greenwood, Hall.</i>	
<i>Cons: Ilos-Lehtinen, Lewis, Oberstar, Souder, Tiarht, Smith.</i>	

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

See Foreign Relations

INTERNATIONAL TRADEMARK ASSOCIATION (INTA)

Catherine Simmons-Gill, President	
Pro - Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation? DEC 96	310

INTERNET

Internet Privacy	FEB 00
Taxing E-Commerce	MAY 00

INTERNET PRIVACY

Protecting Personal Information Online (February 2000)	
Foreword	33
Recent Action in the Congress	34
Glossary	36
Electronic Commerce	37
Online Privacy Overview	39
Industry Self-Regulation	41
Internet Privacy Bills	43
Legislative Background	45
Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards for Privacy Online?	46
<i>Pros: Anthony, Electronic Privacy Information Center, Center for Democracy and Technology.</i>	
<i>Cons: Federal Trade Commission, America Online, Inc., TRUSTe.</i>	

INVESTMENT COMPANY INSTITUTE

Matthew P. Fink, President	
Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System? OCT 95	252

IRAQ

Persian Gulf Policy	MAR 91
---------------------	--------

IRELAND, ANDY, U.S. Representative (FL-R)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? NOV 91	279
---	-----

ISTOOK, ERNEST, JR., U.S. Representative (OK-R)

Pro - Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? JAN 95	20
---	----

- J -

JACKSON, HENRY M., U.S. Senator (WA-D)

Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? DEC 82	296
Con - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? AUG-SEP 82	203

JACKSON, JESSE L., JR., U.S. Representative (IL-D)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	247
---	-----

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA, U.S. Representative (TX-D)

Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	148
Pro - Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? JUN-JUL 96	176
Con - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98	313
Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	61
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? JUN 02	187

JAGT, GUY VANDER, U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90	18
---	----

JAVITS, JACOB K., U.S. Senator (NY-R)

Con - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? FEB 81	49
--	----

JEFFERSON, WILLIAM J., U.S. Representative (LA-D)

Con - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? DEC 91	299
--	-----

JEFFORDS, JAMES M., U.S. Senator (VT-R)

Pro - Is the Senate Committee Approach to Amending the Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	74
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91	210
Pro - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93	28
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? NOV 96	276
Con - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? MAY 92	151

JENKINS, ED, U.S. Representative (GA-D)	
Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90	14
JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE, U.S. Representative (TX-D)	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	219
JOHNSON, NANCY L., U.S. Representative (CT-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	124
Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	146
Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	55
JOHNSON, SAM, U.S. Representative (TX-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? JUN 02	190
JOHNSON, TIM, U.S. Representative (SD-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93	54
JOHNSTON, J. BENNETT, U.S. Senator (LA-D)	
Pro - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? FEB 81	60
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? MAY 82	142
Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91	142
JONES, JAMES, U.S. Representative (OK-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? JUN-JUL 86	186
JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES	
Judge Walter K. Stapleton, U.S. Court of Appeals, Third Circuit	
Con - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? JUN-JUL 99	189
JUDICIARY	
Efforts in the Congress to Curtail the Federal Courts	MAY 82
Legal Reform	MAY 95
JUSTICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF	
Curtailing the Role of the Justice Department in School Busing	FEB 81
JUSTICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? JUN-JUL 84	178
Con - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"? JAN 88	19
Paul J. McNulty, Acting Director, Office of Policy Development	
Con - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Protection Act, Be Approved? JUN-JUL 91	181
Deval L. Patrick, Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights	
Pro - Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? JUN-JUL 96	172
William Bradford Reynolds, Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division	
Con - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88	171
Richard K. Willard	
Pro - Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? MAY 87	148
Hon. Janet Reno, Attorney General	
Con - Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law? MAY 99	139
JUVENILE CRIME	
1996-97 Policy Debate Topic (August-September 1996)	
Foreword	193
Juvenile Justice Reform	194
Additional Resources	222
Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime?	196
Pros: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Fox, Krisberg.	
Cons: Sundquist, Fagan, Schwartz, Fishman, Van Vleet.	

JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION, OFFICE OF

See Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

- K -

KAMPELMAN, MAX M., United States Ambassador	
Pro - Is The INF Treaty Sound? APR 88	122
KANJORSKI, PAUL E., U.S. Representative (PA-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	310
Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	28
KANTOR, MICHAEL	
See United States Trade Representative	
KAPTUR, MARCY, U.S. Representative (OH-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? FEB 84	58
Con - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? JAN 96	21
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02	53
KASICH, JOHN R., U.S. Representative (OH-R)	
Con - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? FEB 84	59
Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	143
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON, U.S. Senator (KS-R)	
Pro - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? AUG-SEP 88	216
Con - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	233
Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	47
Con - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	143
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? AUG-SEP 90	219
Con - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? JAN 93	21
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? OCT 94	251
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? NOV 96	273
KASTEN, ROBERT W., JR., U.S. Senator (WI-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	154
Pro - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? JAN 87	18
Con - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? APR 89	121
KASTENMEIER, ROBERT W., U.S. Representative (WI-D)	
Con - Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	283
KEAN, THOMAS H., Former Governor of New Jersey	
Pro - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? APR 91	122
KEMP, JACK F., U.S. Representative (NY-R)	
Pro - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? NOV 81	278
Pro - Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones" a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization? MAR 82	80
Pro - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy OCT 83	236
Con - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	237
Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? AUG-SEP 86	211
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	241

KENNEDY, EDWARD M., U.S. Senator (MA-D)

Pro - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? <i>AUG-SEP 82</i>	202
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? <i>JUN-JUL 84</i>	172
Pro - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? <i>AUG-SEP 84</i>	202
Pro - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? <i>NOV 85</i>	266
Pro - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration Act of 1987" Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	200
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? <i>APR 89</i>	106
Pro - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? <i>OCT 89</i>	236
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? <i>DEC 89</i>	294
Pro - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>MAY 90</i>	142
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? <i>AUG-SEP 90</i>	206
Pro - Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>NOV 90</i>	276
Pro - Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>JAN 93</i>	24
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? <i>OCT 94</i>	244
Pro - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? <i>FEB 96</i>	42
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? <i>NOV 96</i>	266
Pro - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? <i>OCT 99</i>	248
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? <i>MAR 00</i>	82
Pro - Should the Government Set Comprehensive Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal Medical Information? <i>AUG-SEP 00</i>	214
Pro - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? <i>MAY 01</i>	140
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? <i>JAN 02</i>	22
Con - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? <i>FEB 81</i>	51
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? <i>AUG-SEP 83</i>	203
Con - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? <i>NOV 84</i>	267
Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	111
Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? <i>MAY 86</i>	139
Con - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? <i>JUN-JUL 92</i>	181
KENNEDY, JOSEPH P., II, U.S. Representative (MA-D)	
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? <i>JAN 92</i>	19
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? <i>OCT 97</i>	241
KENNEDY, PATRICK J., U.S. Representative (RI-D)	
Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? <i>MAY 96</i>	152
KENNELLY, BARBARA B., U.S. Representative (CT-D)	
Pro - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? <i>MAY 89</i>	156
KERREY, J. ROBERT, U.S. Senator (NE-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System? <i>OCT 95</i>	236
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? <i>NOV 96</i>	278
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? <i>JUN-JUL 89</i>	191
Con - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 89</i>	205

Con - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? <i>FEB 94</i>	57
---	----

KERRY, JOHN F., U.S. Senator (MA-D)

Pro - Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? <i>FEB 87</i>	58
Pro - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? <i>OCT 99</i>	252
Pro - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? <i>MAY 02</i>	138
Con - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? <i>MAR 86</i>	93
Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? <i>MAY 86</i>	157
Con - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? <i>NOV 92</i>	281
Con - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? <i>AUG-SEP 94</i>	221
Con - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? <i>JUN-JUL 99</i>	183
Con - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? <i>AUG-SEP 01</i>	215

KESSLER, DAVID A., M.D.

See Food and Drug Administration

KILDEE, DALE E., U.S. Representative (MI-D)

Pro - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill <i>FEB 83</i>	54
Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? <i>MAY 93</i>	144
Pro - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? <i>JAN 94</i>	16

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN C., U.S. Representative (MI-D)

Con - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? <i>OCT 02</i>	245
--	-----

KIM, JAY, U.S. Representative (CA-R)

Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? <i>DEC 95</i>	310
Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? <i>MAY 96</i>	156

KINGSTON, JACK, U.S. Representative (GA-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? <i>JAN 99</i>	24
--	----

KITZHABER, JOHN A., M.D., Governor of Oregon

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? <i>NOV 98</i>	267
---	-----

KLECZKA, GERALD D., U.S. Representative (WI-D)

Pro - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? <i>MAR 93</i>	82
---	----

KOLBE, JIM, U.S. Representative (AZ-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? <i>MAY 97</i>	158
Pro - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? <i>OCT 02</i>	242
Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? <i>MAY 93</i>	147
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? <i>MAR 94</i>	91

KOPETSKI, MIKE, U.S. Representative (OR-D)

Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? <i>APR 92</i>	122
Pro - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? <i>APR 93</i>	114

KOSTMAYER, PETER H., U.S. Representative (PA-D)

Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? <i>FEB 86</i>	56
---	----

KRANZ, HARRY

Member, Montgomery County, Maryland, Commission on Aging; President, National Capital Area Trade Union Retirees Club

Con - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? <i>NOV 95</i>	285
--	-----

KRISBERG, BARRY, PH.D., President
National Council on Crime and Delinquency

- Pro - Should the Federal Government
Have a Major Role
in Reducing Juvenile Crime? *AUG-SEP 96* 214

KUCINICH, DENNIS J., U.S. Representative (OH-D)
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear
Waste Policy Act of 1997? *JAN 98* 19

- KYL, JON, U.S. Representative (AZ-R)**
Con - Should the House Pass
the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? *JAN 94* 19
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 322,
Federal Mining Law Reform? *MAR 94* 93
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3,
to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? *APR 94* 125

- KYL, JON, U.S. Senator (AZ-R)**
Pro - Should the Senate Pass S. 1,
the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? *MAR 95* 76
Con - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons
Convention? *JUN-JUL 97* 173
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of
Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test
Ban Treaty? *DEC 99* 311

- L -

LABOR

- Controversy Over Mandatory Retirement Policy *NOV 82*
The Family and Medical Leave Act *APR 91*
Flexibility in the Workplace *MAY 97*
Minimum Wage *MAR 00*
Minimum Wage Legislation *MAY 89*
North American Free Trade Agreement *NOV 93*
Occupational Health Legislation *APR 89*
The OSHA Ergonomics Standard *MAY 01*
The Proposed American Conservation Corps *MAY 83*
Proposed Automobile "Domestic Content" Legislation *FEB 83*
Raising The Minimum Wage *AUG-SEP 87*
Replacement of Striking Workers *JUN-JUL 93*
Striker Replacement Legislation *NOV 91*
Subminimum Wage for Youth *APR 85*
U.S.-Mexico Free Trade Agreement *FEB 92*

LABOR AND HUMAN RESOURCES, SENATE CMTE. ON

- Minority Views
Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better
Child Care Services of 1989"? *FEB 93* 43

LABOR, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

- Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary
Pro - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum
Wage Legislation for Youth? *APR 85* 106
Robert B. Reich, Secretary
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 55,
the Workplace Fairness Act? *JUN-JUL 93* 174
Con - Is the Medicare Preservation
Act a Sound Proposal? *NOV 95* 273

LAFALCE, JOHN J., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

- Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed
Trade Reform Act of 1986? *AUG-SEP 86* 206
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus
Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? *DEC 90* 302
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile
And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? *JAN 89* 27
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment
to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? *JAN 92* 17

LAGOMARSINO, ROBERT, J., U.S. Representative (CA-R)

- Pro - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military
Force Against Iraq? *MAR 91* 88

LAKE, ANTHONY

- Former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs
Pro - Should the United States Maintain its
Current Policy Toward Russia? *AUG-SEP 98* 214

LANDAU, JACK

- The Reporters Committee; Freedom of Information Service Center
Con - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access
to Government Records Under the FOIA? *FEB 82* 53

LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION

- Harry Wu, Executive Director
Con - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations
to the People's Republic of China? *JUN-JUL 00* 187

LATTA, DELBERT L., U.S. Representative (OH-R)

- Con - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut
Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? *FEB 84* 43

LAUTENBERG, FRANK R., U.S. Senator (NJ-D)

- Pro - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability
Fairness Act? *NOV 92* 280
Pro - Should the Conference Report on S. 349,
the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? *DEC 94* 310
Pro - Should Congress Pass a
.08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC)
Drunk Driving Standard? *JUN-JUL 98* 186
Con - Should Congress Relax The National
55-Mile Speed Limit? *DEC 86* 303
Con - Should the Senate Pass S. 1,
the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? *MAR 95* 83
Con - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act,
a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? *MAR 98* 87

LAW ENFORCEMENT

- See Crime & Law Enforcement

LAW ENFORCEMENT STEERING COMMITTEE

- Hubert Williams, Chairman
Pro - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence
Prevention Act, Be Approved? *JUN-JUL 91* 182

LAW OF THE SEA TREATY

- (January 1983)
The Month in Congress 1
Foreword 2
Evolution of the Treaty 3
Action in the Congress 4
Deep Seabed Mining 5
Highlights of the Treaty 6
The Seabed Provisions 7
Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea"
Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? 10
Pros: Pell, Hamilton, Richardson, Ratiner, United Methodist Law of
the Sea Project.
Cons: Pressler, Young, Paul, Malone, Ely.

LAZIO, RICK A., U.S. Representative (NY-R)

- Pro - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform
Be Considered as Separate Measures? *MAY 96* 154
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing
Opportunity and Responsibility Act? *OCT 97* 244

LEACH, JIM, U.S. Representative (IA-R)

- Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National
Endowment for the Arts? *JAN 91* 20
Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment
to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? *JAN 92* 16
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing
Opportunity and Responsibility Act? *OCT 97* 242
Con - Are Administration Space Weapons
Initiatives Sound National Policy? *MAR 84* 85

LEAGUE OF UNITED LATIN AMERICAN CITIZENS

- Oscar Moran, President
Con - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments
To The Bilingual Education Act? *MAR 87* 89

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS

- Becky Cain, National President
Pro - Should the Congress Pass
the National Voter Registration Act? *MAR 93* 92
Con - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional
Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? *APR 95* 123
Carolyn Jefferson-Jenkins, President
Con - Should the Current Electoral College System
Be Preserved? *JAN 01* 29

LEAHY, PATRICK J., U.S. Senator (VT-D)

- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? *DEC 88* 296
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? *NOV 00* 266
- Con - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 19
- Con - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? *AUG-SEP 94* 219
- Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? *FEB 95* 43
- Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? *MAR 97* 81
- Con - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? *JUN-JUL 99* 177

LEAVITT, MICHAEL O., Governor of Utah (R)

- Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? *FEB 95* 56

LEE, BARBARA, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Con - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? *DEC 98* 319

LEE, ROBERT E.

Federal Communications Commission

- Pro - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? *APR 84* 116

LEGAL AID PROGRAM, CONTROVERSY OVER THE FEDERAL*(May 1981)*

- Recent Major Action in the Congress 129
- Foreword 131
- The Development of Legal Aid 132
- Scope of the Present Program 133
- Major Policy Guidelines 134
- Recent Action in the Congress 137
- Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? 138
- Pros:* Tower, Helms, McClure, Grassley.
- Cons:* Dole, Cranston, Legal Services Corporation, American Bar Association.

LEGAL REFORM*(May 1995)*

- Foreword 129
- Glossary of Terms 130
- Background on Major Issues 132
- Bill Summaries 134
- SEC and Justice Department Positions 137
- Recent Action in the Congress 139
- Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? 140
- Pros:* Moorhead, Gekas, Fields, Cox, Hyde, Sensenbrenner.
- Cons:* Conyers, Watt, Markey, Collins, Schroeder, Fazio.

LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

F. William McCalpin, Chairman, Board of Directors

- Con - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? *MAY 81* 145

LEGISLATIVE VETO, CONTROVERSY OVER THE*(December 1983)*

- The Month in Congress 289
- Foreword 290
- The Supreme Court Decision 291
- Scope of Veto Provisions 292
- Recent Action in the Congress 294
- Should Congress Act Now to Preserve The Legislative Veto? 296
- Pros:* DeConcini, Broyhill, Levitas.
- Cons:* Ford, Smith, Moakley.

LEHMAN, RICHARD H., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? *MAR 94* 78

LEHMAN, RONALD E.

Former Director, U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

- Pro - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention? *JUN-JUL 97* 186

LEHMAN, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (FL-D)

- Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? *DEC 86* 311

LELAND, GEORGE T., U.S. Representative (TX-D)

- Con - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? *JUN-JUL 81* 187

LEVIN, CARL M., U.S. Senator (MI-D)

- Pro - Should The Levin-Numm Amendment Be Approved? *NOV 87* 284
- Pro - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? *DEC 94* 302
- Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? *MAR 00* 86
- Con - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? *APR 81* 125
- Con - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? *NOV 85* 277
- Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? *MAY 86* 151
- Con - Should Congress Adopt A Manufacturing Excise Tax To Help Finance The Environmental Superfund? *JUN-JUL 86* 183
- Con - Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? *MAR 95* 77
- Con - Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? *AUG-SEP 01* 203
- Con - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? *MAY 02* 145
- Con - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? *DEC 02* 305

LEVINE, MEL, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

- Pro - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? *OCT 85* 252
- Con - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? *JUN-JUL 87* 183

LEVITAS, ELLIOTT H., U.S. Representative (GA-D)

- Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? *DEC 83* 306

LEWIS, RON, U.S. Representative (KY-R)

- Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? *APR 97* 115

LEWIS, TOM, U.S. Representative (FL-R)

- Con - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? *DEC 92* 305

LIEBERMAN, JOSEPH I., U.S. Senator (CT-D)

- Pro - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? *AUG-SEP 92* 210
- Pro - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? *NOV 92* 272
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? *AUG-SEP 93* 214
- Pro - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? *FEB 96* 44
- Pro - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? *JUN-JUL 99* 186
- Con - Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? *JUN-JUL 01* 175

LIGHTFOOT, JIM ROSS, U.S. Representative (IA-R)

- Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? *MAR 92* 85

LIMITING POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES*(February 1987)*

- The Foreword 33
- Evolution of Federal Campaign Financing Law 34
- The Federal Election Commission 35
- How PACs Operate 36
- PAC Scope 38
- Recent Action in the Congress 39
- Should The Boren Amendment Approach To Curtailing PACs Be Adopted? 40
- Pros:* Byrd, Boren, Kerry.
- Cons:* Boschwitz, Durenburger, Gramm.

LINCOLN, BLANCHE, U.S. Senator (AK-D)	
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years? <i>MAR 00</i>	90
LINDER, JOHN, U.S. Representative (GA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? <i>DEC 98</i>	302
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? <i>JUN 02</i>	180
LINE ITEM VETO (June-July 1990)	
The Month in Congress	161
Update on Current Issues	163
Foreword	164
Evolution of Federal Budget Policy	165
The Presidential Veto	166
The Budget Process and the President	167
Veto Procedures in the States	170
Recent Action in the Congress	173
Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President?	174
Pros: Thurmond, National Taxpayers Union, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Citizens for a Sound Economy, National Governors' Association.	
Cons: Byrd, Hatfield, AFL-CIO and AFSCME, Devins, Fisher.	
LINE ITEM VETO AND RESCISSION AUTHORITY (February 1993)	
Foreword	33
Glossary	34
Evolution of Federal Budget Policy	35
Impoundment and the Item Veto	36
State Veto Procedures	40
Recent Action in the Congress	43
Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority?	44
Pros: Carper, Dornan, Johnson, Bird, Derrick.	
Cons: Fisher, Havens, Reischauer, Natcher, Conyers.	
LIVINGSTON, ROBERT L., U.S. Representative (LA-R)	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? <i>APR 94</i>	111
LOBBYING	
Limiting Political Action Committees	FEB 87
Lobbying Reform Legislation	DEC 84
LOBBYING REFORM LEGISLATION (December 1994)	
Foreword	289
Lobbying Overview	290
Current Laws, Rules, and Regulations	292
Adequacy of Federal Lobbying Laws	295
Conference Report Summary	296
Recent Action in the Congress	297
Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved?	298
Pros: Feingold, Levin, Glenn, Lautenberg.	
Cons: Dole, Gorton, McConnell, Durenberger.	
LONGLEY, JAMES B., Jr., U.S. Representative (ME-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? <i>JAN 97</i>	26
LOTT, TRENT, U.S. Representative (MS-R)	
Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? <i>MAY 83</i>	149
Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? <i>FEB 86</i>	53
LOTT, TRENT, U.S. Senator (MS-R)	
Pro - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? <i>JUN-JUL 99</i>	188
Con - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? <i>FEB 96</i>	57
Con - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? <i>JUN-JUL 98</i>	179
Con - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? <i>MAY 02</i>	155
LOWEY, NITA M., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? <i>NOV 97</i>	268
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? <i>NOV 01</i>	286
LUGAR, RICHARD G., U.S. Senator (IN-R)	
Pro - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention? <i>JUN-JUL 97</i>	178
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? <i>APR 96</i>	110
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? <i>APR 99</i>	120
Con - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? <i>AUG-SEP 84</i>	213
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? <i>DEC 99</i>	303
LUJAN, MANUEL, U.S. Representative (NM-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? <i>DEC 82</i>	298
LUNDINE, STANLEY N., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? <i>AUG-SEP 86</i>	214
LUNGREN, DANIEL E., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	251
LYONDELL CHEMICAL COMPANY Debbie Starnes, Senior Vice President	
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? <i>APR 00</i>	121
- M -	
MALONE, JAMES U.S. Ambassador, Law of the Sea Negotiations	
Con - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? <i>JAN 83</i>	25
MANUFACTURING JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS OF AMERICA, INC. Dr. Matthew Runci, Vice President/Executive Director	
Con - Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration Act of 1987" Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	213
MARKEY, EDWARD J., U.S. Representative (MA-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? <i>OCT 87</i>	248
Pro - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? <i>MAR 92</i>	84
Con - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>MAR 91</i>	93
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? <i>JAN 92</i>	15
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? <i>MAY 95</i>	149
Con - Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? <i>JAN 96</i>	19
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? <i>JAN 98</i>	15
Con - Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? <i>JUN-JUL 01</i>	177
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? <i>MAR 02</i>	81
MARLENEE, RON, U.S. Representative (MT-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	306
MARTINEZ, MATTHEW G., U.S. Representative (CA-D)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? <i>OCT 93</i>	240
Con - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? <i>MAY 89</i>	149
Con - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? <i>DEC 91</i>	305

MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Ernest J. Mazzone, Director, Bureau of Transitional Bilingual Education

Con - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87	81
MATHIAS, CHARLES McC., U.S. Senator (MD-R)	
Pro - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81	74
Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	138
Con - Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? OCT 82	235
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? JUN-JUL 84	171
Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	145
MATSUNAGA, SPARK M., U.S. Senator (HI-D)	
Con - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? NOV 85	273
Con - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	147
MATTINGLY, MACK, U.S. Senator (GA-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? NOV 85	272
Pro - Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	280
Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? JAN 84	27
MAZZOLI, ROMANO L., U.S. Representative (KY-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? AUG-SEP 83	220
MCCAIN, JOHN, U.S. Senator (AZ-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? MAR 88	92
Pro - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	82
Pro - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? AUG-SEP 94	214
Pro - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to Limiting Y2K Litigation? JUN-JUL 99	182
Pro - Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? MAY 00	142
Pro - Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? MAY 02	146
Pro - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? DEC 02	300
Con - Should Congress Move To Invoke The War Powers Resolution? DEC 87	299
Con - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	153
Con - Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? NOV 90	273
Con - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	109
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? NOV 01	273
MCCALLUM, SCOTT, Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin	
Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	53
MCCANDLESS, ALFRED A., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89	270
Con - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	249
MCCLOSKEY, FRANK, U.S. Representative (IN-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87	186
MCCLURE, JAMES A., U.S. Senator (ID-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? JAN 81	10

Pro - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? MAY 81	148
Pro - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? JUN-JUL 85	184
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? MAY 86	144
Con - Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? NOV 90	267
MCCOLLUM, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (FL-R)	
Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? APR 86	122
Pro - Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	282
Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? MAY 98	152
Con - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? FEB 84	55
Con - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act be Approved? JUN-JUL 91	175
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	121
Con - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? MAR 93	89
Con - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	153
Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	279
MCCONNELL, MITCH, U.S. Senator (KY-R)	
Pro - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? JAN 87	22
Con - Should The Congress Approve S.J. Res. 282? AUG-SEP 88	219
Con - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? APR 89	125
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? AUG-SEP 93	219
Con - Should the Conference Report on S. 349, the Lobbying Disclosure Act, be Approved? DEC 94	303
Con - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? APR 95	109
MCCURDY, DAVE, U.S. Representative (OK-D)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	242
Pro - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? DEC 86	308
MCGOVERN, GEORGE, U.S. Senator (SD-D)	
Con - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? JAN 81	11
MCGOVERN, JAMES P., U.S. Representative (MA-D)	
Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? APR 97	120
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? JAN 98	21
MCGRAW, ONALEE The Heritage Foundation	
Pro - Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 82	124
MCHUGH, MATTHEW F., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90	244
MCMINNIS, SCOTT, U.S. Representative (CO-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? JAN 99	22
MCKEON, HOWARD P., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	210
MCMILLAN, ALEX, U.S. Representative (NC-R)	
Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	20

Con - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	307	Pro - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? APR 89	114
Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report be Approved? MAY 93	145	Pro - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	152
McMILLEN, C. THOMAS , U.S. Representative (MD-D)		Pro - Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved? NOV 90	284
Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	28	Con - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 81	123
Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	120	Con - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? MAY 84	157
MEDIA		Con - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? JAN 87	23
See Communications & Media		Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	171
MEDIA GROUP AND THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION		Con - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration be Approved? AUG-SEP 89	203
Richard D. Simmons, President, The Washington Post Company		Con - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	55
Con - Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? FEB 91	59	MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE AND EDUC. FUND	
MEDICAL LEAVE		Norma V. Cantu, National Education Director	
Family and Medical Leave Act	APR 91	Con - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments to the Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87	93
Family and Medical Leave Legislation	JAN 93	Vilma S. Martinez, President	
Family and Medical Leave Policy	MAY 88	Con - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? OCT 81	241
MEDICAL RECORDS PRIVACY		MEXICO	
2000-2001 Policy Debate Topic (August-September 2000)		Bilingual Education	MAR 87
Foreword	193	Immigration Legislation	MAR 86
Health Privacy Overview	194	Immigration Reform	OCT 89
Proposed National Standards	197	North American Free Trade Agreement	NOV 93
Genetic Testing	198	U.S.-Mexico Free Trade Agreement	FEB 92
Legislative Background	201	MICHEL, ROBERT H. , U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Should the Government Set Comprehensive Standards to Protect the Privacy of Personal Medical Information?	202	Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? AUG-SEP 81	206
Pros: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Kennedy, Health Privacy Project.		Pro - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? MAY 89	138
Cons: American Collectors Association, Inc., American Hospital Association, Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.		Pro - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration be Approved? AUG-SEP 89	202
MEDICARE REFORM		Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	296
(November 1995)		Pro - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	86
Foreword	257	Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	24
Medicare: Glossary of Terms	258	Con - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? FEB 84	41
Medicare Overview	259	Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? AUG-SEP 86	201
HI and SMI: Financial Viability of Medicare	262	Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	109
Elements of Medicare Reform	264	Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90	237
House and Senate Proposals	266	Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92	89
Recent Action in the Congress	269	Con - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? MAR 93	87
Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal?	270	Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	153
Pros: Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, Health Insurance Association of America, National Center for Policy Analysis, The Seniors Coalition, United Seniors Association, Inc.		Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	237
Cons: Gephardt, U.S. Department of Labor, American College of Physicians, United Auto Workers Retired and Older Workers Department, Kranz.		MICRON TECHNOLOGY, INC.	
MENENDEZ, ROBERT , U.S. Representative (NJ-D)		Steven R. Appleton, Chairman, President, and CEO	
Con - Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99	77	Con - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? APR 98	125
MENTAL HEALTH PARITY		MIDDENDORF, J. WILLIAM, II	
Eliminating Inequities in Benefit Coverage (January 2002)		Permanent U.S. Representative to the Organization of American States	
Foreword I	2	Pro - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? NOV 84	280
Issues Update	3	MIKULSKI, BARBARA A. , U.S. Senator (MD-D)	
Mental Illness Overview	6	Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	188
Health Benefit Plans	8	Pro - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	156
Cost of Proposed Legislation	9		
Legislative Background	10		
Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act?	10		
Pros: Domenici, Wellstone, Kennedy, Stabenow.			
Cons: Gramm, The ERISA Industry Committee, Delta Air Lines, Health Insurance Association of America.			
METCALF, JACK , U.S. Representative (WA-R)			
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	252		
METZENBAUM, HOWARD M. , U.S. Senator (OH-D)			
Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? JAN 85	24		

Con – Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? <i>OCT 89</i>	255
Con – Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 92</i>	221
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? <i>NOV 01</i>	274
Con – Should Congress Set Higher MPG Requirements for Cars and Light Trucks? <i>MAY 02</i>	149

MILES, JEROME A.

Deputy Chief, Administration, Forest Service, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture

Con – Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? <i>MAY 83</i>	153
---	-----

MILLER, DAN, U.S. Representative (FL-R)

Con – Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? <i>OCT 93</i>	245
---	-----

MILLER, GEORGE D., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro – Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	42
Pro – Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? <i>MAR 94</i>	82
Pro – Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? <i>NOV 97</i>	278
Pro – Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States–Puerto Rico Political Status Act? <i>MAY 98</i>	148
Con – Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? <i>JAN 98</i>	29
Con – Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? <i>JAN 99</i>	27
Con – Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? <i>JUN 02</i>	179
Con – Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? <i>SEP 02</i>	211

MILLER, H. LYMAN

Associate Professor, Director of the China Studies Program, Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), The Johns Hopkins University

Con – Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? <i>AUG-SEP 95</i>	213
--	-----

MILLER, JAMES, C., III

See Office of Management and Budget

MINETA, NORMAN Y., U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Pro – Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? <i>DEC 92</i>	308
Pro – Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? <i>APR 93</i>	110
Con – Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? <i>DEC 95</i>	301

MINIMUM WAGE

Minimum Wage	MAR 00
Minimum Wage Legislation	MAY 89
Raising the Minimum Wage	AUG-SEP 87
Subminimum Wage for Youth	APR 85

MINIMUM WAGE

The Debate Over Raising the Hourly Rate

(March 2000)	
Foreword	65
State of the Union Address	66
Evolution of Legislation	70
Fair Labor Standards Act	71
Minimum Wage Overview	72
Economic Indicators	78
Legislative Background	81
Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase Phased in Over Two Years	82
Pros: Kennedy, Levin, Lincoln, Feingold.	
Cons: Domenici, Nickles, Abraham, Neumark.	

MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION

(May 1989)	
The Month in Congress	129
The Foreword	131
Evolution of Minimum Wage Legislation	132

Labor Department Report	133
Economic Impact Study	135
Recent Action in the Congress	136
Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted?	138
Pros: Michel, Goodling, Green, Bartlett, Cooper.	
Cons: Hawkins, Clay, Murphy, Hoyer, Martinez.	
Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted?	150
Pros: Weiss, Garcia, Coyne, Kennelly, Engle.	
Cons: Frenzel, Tauke, Dreier, Smith, Hefley.	

MINIMUM WAGE STUDY COMMISSION

James G. O'Hara, Chairman

Con – Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? <i>APR 85</i>	125
---	-----

MINING AND PUBLIC LANDS

(March 1994)

The State of the Union Address	65
Republican Response	67
Foreword	68
Federal Sales of Natural Resources	69
Federal Mining Law	72
Bill Summaries	74
Recent Action in the Congress	77
Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform?	78
Pros: Lehman, Miller, Rahall, Regula, English, Synar.	
Cons: Schaefer, Calvert, Young, Vucanovich, Kolbe, Kyl.	

MINK, PATSY T., U.S. Representative (HI-D)

Pro – Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? <i>JAN 94</i>	30
Pro – Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States–Puerto Rico Political Status Act? <i>MAY 98</i>	156
Con – Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act? <i>JAN 96</i>	23

MITCHELL, C. BEN, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of Christian Ethics, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Pro – Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation? <i>FEB 98</i>	48
---	----

MITCHELL, GEORGE J., U.S. Senator (ME-D)

Pro – Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress? <i>NOV 90</i>	272
Pro – Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? <i>OCT 91</i>	232
Pro – Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? <i>MAY 92</i>	156
Pro – Should Congress Override the Veto of the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>JAN 93</i>	26
Pro – Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? <i>OCT 94</i>	238
Con – Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? <i>NOV 85</i>	279
Con – Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? <i>MAR 91</i>	75
Con – Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? <i>NOV 92</i>	271

MITCHELL, PARREN J., U.S. Representative (MD-D)

Con – Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? <i>JAN 81</i>	23
--	----

MOAKLEY, JOHN J., U.S. Representative (MA-D)

Pro – Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? <i>MAR 99</i>	76
Con – Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? <i>DEC 83</i>	303
Con – Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 85</i>	89
Con – Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? <i>MAY 97</i>	145

MOLINARI, SUSAN, U.S. Representative (NY-R)

Con – Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? <i>JUN-JUL 96</i>	173
--	-----

MONETARY POLICY

Proposals for a Gold-Based Monetary System	JUN-JUL 82	Con - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	49
MOODY, JIM , U.S. Representative (WI-D)		MURPHY, AUSTIN J. , U.S. Representative (PA-D)	
Pro - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90	250	Con - Should President Bush's Minimum Wage Proposal Be Adopted? MAY 89	143
Con - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89	269	MX MISSILE, THE	
MOORE, W. HENSON , U.S. Representative (LA-R)		(June-July 1985)	
Con - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill FEB 83	45	The Month in Congress	161
MOORHEAD, CARLOS , U.S. Representative (CA-R)		The Foreword	163
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	140	U.S. Strategic Forces	164
MORAN, JAMES P., JR. , U.S. Representative (VA-D)		Soviet ICBMs	165
Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? APR 97	116	The MX Missile System	166
Pro - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98	318	President's Report on the MX Missile	167
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	123	Recent Action in the Congress	169
MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. , U.S. Representative (MD-R)		Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile?	170
Pro - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	118	Pros: Byrd, Domenici, McClure, Warner.	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	246	Cons: Glenn, Bumpers, Bingaman, Harkin.	
MORRISON, BRUCE A. , U.S. Representative (CT-D)		MYERS, ROBERT J.	
Pro - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? DEC 85	300	Former Chief Actuary, Social Security Administration	
MOSBACHER, ROBERT A.		Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System? OCT 95	253
See Commerce, U.S. Department of		MYRICK, SUE , U.S. Representative (NC-R)	
MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL , U.S. Senator (IL-D)		Pro - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	112
Pro - Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act? MAR 95	84		
MOST-FAVORED-NATION			
The United States-China Act of 1991	OCT 91		
MOTHERS AGAINST DRUNK DRIVING (MADD)			
Karolyn Nunnallee, President			
Pro - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? JUN-JUL 98	188		
MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA (MPAA)			
Jack Valenti, President and Chief Executive			
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation Regulating TV Violence? DEC 93	301		
MOTOR-VOTER BILL			
Voter Registration Reform	MAR 93		
MOYNIHAN, DANIEL PATRICK , U.S. Senator (NY-D)			
Pro - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81	80		
Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? JAN 84	14		
Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	142		
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? DEC 99	300		
Con - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 81	119		
Con - Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? JUN-JUL 82	171		
Con - Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? MAR 91	81		
Con - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	61		
MURKOWSKI, FRANK H. , U.S. Senator (AK-R)			
Pro - Should Congress Move To Invoke The War Powers Resolution? DEC 87	300		
Pro - Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? JUN-JUL 01	174		

- N -

NAACP

See National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

NADER, RALPH

Con - Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? NOV 94

NADLER, JERROLD, U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Con - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? DEC 98

Con - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02

NASA

Space Station Funding

NATCHER, WILLIAM H., U.S. Representative (KY-D)

Con - Should Congress Grant the President Line Item Veto or Expanded Rescission Authority? FEB 93

NATHAN, JOE, Ph.D.

Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota

Pro - Should School Choice Be Included in Federal Education Reform? DEC 91

NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

(October 1993)

Foreword

A Page from History

Current Public Service Programs

Chart: Level of Interest in National Service

President's Proposal

Conference Report Summary

Recent Action in the Congress

Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act?

Pros: Ford, Martinez, McCurdy, Morella, Vento, Shays, Velazquez.

Cons: Michel, Goodling, Amey, Miller, Stump, Weldon, Stearns.

NATIONAL APARTMENT ASSOCIATION

Scott L. Slesinger, former Executive Vice President

Con - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION**FOR BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH (NABR)**

Lester M. Crawford, Chairman-elect, Board of Directors

- Con - Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation? FEB 98 49

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP)

Edward A. Hailes, Jr., Counsel, Washington Bureau

- Pro - Should Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? MAR 93 88
- Althea T.L. Simmons, Director, Washington Bureau
- Pro - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88 186

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR BILINGUAL EDUCATION

Con - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments

- To The Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87 77

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BROADCASTERS

Edward O. Fritts, President and Chief Executive Officer

- Pro - Should the Cable Television Industry Be Reregulated? FEB 91 48
- Con - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87 247

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COMMUNITY ACTION AGENCIES (NACAA)

Gordon Hills, Executive Director,

Economic Opportunity Program of Elmira, New York

- Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? MAR 02 84

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL DEFENSE LAWYERS

Gerard F. Treanor, Jr.

- Con - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? JUN-JUL 84 179

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INDEPENDENT INSURERS

Darrell Coover, Senior Vice President

- Con - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88 177

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS

AFL-CIO

Vincent R. Sombrotto, President

- Con - Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? APR 83 123

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM)

David Braithwaite, Vice Chairman, Human Resources

and Equal Opportunity Policy Committee

- Con - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? NOV 82 275

Joseph Eichenholz, Policy Subcommittee on Social Security

- Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? APR 83 106

Jerry J. Jasinski, President

- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 55, the Workplace Fairness Act? JUN-JUL 93 175

Robert Rolander

- Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? DEC 82 303

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RAILROAD PASSENGERS (NARP)

Ross B. Capon, Executive Director

- Pro - Should Congress Approve the High-Speed Rail Investment Act? DEC 01 308

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS

William D. North, Executive Vice President

- Con - Should Congress Approve The Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1987? JUN-JUL 88 181

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE OWNERS

Malcolm C. Green, Chairman

- Con - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? DEC 89 309

NATIONAL BLACK MEDIA COALITION

Pluria W. Marshall, Chairman

- Con - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84 115

NATIONAL CABLE TELEVISION ASSOCIATION

James P. Mooney

President and Chief Executive Officer

- Con - Should the Cable Television Industry Be Reregulated? FEB 91 51

Philip L. Verveer

Attorney, Willkie Farr & Gallagher

- Con - Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? FEB 91 63

NATIONAL CENTER FOR POLICY ANALYSIS

Peter J. Ferrara, Senior Fellow

- Pro - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95 276

NATIONAL CHILD CARE ASSOCIATION

Mark L. Rosenberg, Vice-President for Governmental Affairs

- Con - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1988"? NOV 88 267

NATIONAL CITIZENS COMMUNICATIONS LOBBY

Nicholas Johnson, Chairman

- Con - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84 119

NATIONAL CLEAN AIR COALITION

Richard E. Ayres, Chairman

- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Acid Deposition Control Act of 1987"? FEB 89 58

Pro - Is The Senate Committee Approach

- To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90 84

Clarence Dittlow, III

- Con - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82 23

NATIONAL COAL ASSOCIATION

A. Denny Ellerman, Executive Vice-President

- Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Acid Deposition Control Act of 1987"? FEB 89 57

Richard L. Lawson, President

- Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90 85

NATIONAL COALITION OF INDEPENDENT COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS

Steve Leifman, National Director

- Con - Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 82 119

NATIONAL COALITION ON TELEVISION VIOLENCE (NCTV)

Robert E. Gould, M.D.

President and Chairman

- Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation Regulating TV Violence? DEC 93 302

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BLACK MAYORS, INC.

Walter Tucker, Mayor of Compton, CA

- Pro - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? APR 85 120

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS (NCCB)

Richard M. Doerflinger, Committee for Pro-Life Activities

- Con - Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? OCT 01 247

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STATE LEGISLATURES

Michael Box, Alabama State Representative

- Con - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? NOV 92 283

NATIONAL CONGRESS FOR COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Robert Zdenek, President

- Con - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? MAY 85 149

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF LA RAZA

Paul Yzaguirre, President

- Con - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87 85

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE AGING, INC.

Jack Ossofsky, President

- Con - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care
Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? *APR 87* 117

NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (NEA)

Mary Hatwood Futrell, President

- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better
Child Care Services of 1988"? *NOV 88* 268

NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM*(January 1994)*

- Update on 1993 Issues 1
Foreword 2
Federal Elementary and Secondary Education Programs 3
State Education Reform 6
Administration Position 7
National Education Goals 9
Bill Summary 11
Substitute Amendment 14
Recent Action in the Congress 15
Should the House Pass
the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? 16
Pros: Kildee, Sawyer, English, Fazio, Hughes, Owens, Mink.
Cons: Armer, Kyl, Hockstra, Boehner, Ballenger, Gingrich, Porter.

NATIONAL EDUCATION TESTS

Setting Standards and Measuring Achievement

(November 1997)

- Foreword 257
A Nation At Risk 258
A Framework for Reform 259
NAEP Report Card 261
International Comparisons 262
Related Initiatives 264
The President's Education Plan 265
Legislative Background 267
Should Congress Appropriate Funds for
National Educational Tests? 268
Pros: Lowey, DeLauro, Obey, Miller, Hoyer, Hinchey.
Cons: Goodling, Hinojosa, Norwood, Paul, Owens, Thune.

NATIONAL ELECTION ISSUES, 1992*(October 1992)*

- Foreword 225
The Presidential Election Process 226
Platform Development 227
Congressional Redistricting and the 1990 Census 228
Convention Nomination Acceptance Speeches 230
Party Positions on National Issues 234

NATIONAL ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT REFORM COALITION

David F. Mazour, Assistant General Manager,

Central Nebraska Public Power and Irrigation District

- Con - Is the Endangered Species Act
Fundamentally Sound? *MAR 96* 87

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE ARTSFederal Funding of the Arts *JAN 91***NATIONAL ENERGY POLICY***(May 1991)*

- The Month in Congress 129
Foreword 130
Energy Initiatives of the 1970s 131
Summary of S. 341 132
Administration Energy Proposal 136
Energy Sources 138
Recent Action in the Congress 141
Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act,
Be Approved? 142
Pros: Johnston, Wallop, Nickles, Hickle, Brooklyn Union Gas Com-
pany, Southern Nuclear Operating Company, Inc.
Cons: Chafee, Alaska Coalition, The Alliance to Save Energy, Natural
Resources Defense Council, TEX/CON Oil & Gas Company,
Union of Concerned Scientists and NIRS.

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

John Quarles, Chairman, Clean Air Act Project

- Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Acid
Deposition Control Act of 1987"? *FEB 89* 61

NATIONAL FARMERS UNION (NFU)

Leland Swenson, President

- Con - Should Congress Approve the President's Request
for Fast Track Trade Authority? *DEC 97* 307

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

James Peirce, President

- Con - Is The Administration Approach To
Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? *MAY 87* 155

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS (NFIB)

Sally L. Douglas, Assist. Director of Gov. Relations for Research Policy

- Con - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans
with Disabilities Act of 1989"? *DEC 89* 305

Susan Eckerly, Director, Federal Government Relations

- Pro - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act,
a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? *MAR 98* 80

S. Jackson Faris, President/CEO

- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 55,
the Workplace Fairness Act? *JUN-JUL 93* 185

NATIONAL 55 MPH SPEED LIMIT*(December 1986)*

- The Foreword 289
Evolution of Federal Highway Legislation 290
Federal Agencies Involved 291
Recent Action in the Congress 293
Should Congress Relax the
National 55-Mile Speed Limit? 294
Pros: Hatfield, Dole, Bumpers, Simpson, Grassley.
Cons: Cranston, Domenici, Hatch, Bingaman, Kerry.

NATIONAL FOOD PROCESSORS ASSOCIATION (NFPA)

Rhona Applebaum, M.D.,

Executive Vice President, Scientific and Regulatory Affairs

- Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201,
FDA Reform Proposals? *FEB 97* 50

NATIONAL GOVERNORS' ASSOCIATION

Raymond C. Scheppach, Executive Director

- Pro - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority
To The President? *JUN-JUL 90* 188

John M. Engler, Governor of Michigan (R)

- Con - Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and
Use Taxes on Internet Purchases? *MAY 00* 145

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH (NIH)

Lana Skirboll, Associate Director for Science Policy

- Pro - Should the U.S. Government Support
Embryonic Stem Cell Research? *OCT 01* 242

NATIONAL INSURANCE CONSUMER ORGANIZATION

J. Robert Hunter, President

- Con - Should the Financing of
U.S. Catastrophic Health Care
Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? *APR 87* 123

NATIONAL LEGAL AID AND DEFENDER ASSOCIATION

Carolyn Rosenberg Safer, Attorney, Defender Division

- Con - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed
Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? *JUN-JUL 84* 187

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WOMEN

Eleanor Smeal, President

- Pro - Should The Proposed "Family and
Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? *MAY 88* 152

NATIONAL PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATION (PTA), THE

Arlene Zielke, Vice President of Legislative Activity

- Con - Should School Choice Be Included
in Federal Education Reform? *DEC 91* 311

Catherine A. Belter, Vice President of Legislative Activity

- Pro - Should Congress Pass Legislation
Regulating TV Violence? *DEC 93* 306

NATIONAL PARKING ASSOCIATION

Regina McLaurin, President

- Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach
To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? *MAR 90* 89

NATIONAL PARKS AND PUBLIC LANDS

Enjoying and Preserving America's Natural Resources

(January 1999)

Foreword	1
Issues Update	2
Glossary	3
National Park System	4
National and Cultural Resources	6
National Parks Criteria	7
National Parks at a Crossroads	8
Bill Summary	11
Administration Position	13
Legislative Background	15
Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998?	16
Pros: Hansen, McInnis, Kingston, Gibbons, Duncan. Cons: Stark, Boehlert, Hinchey, Vento, Miller.	

NATO'S 50th ANNIVERSARY

Broadening and Redefining Our Transatlantic Partnership

(April 1999)

Foreword	97
NATO Overview	98
The North Atlantic Treaty	100
A Page from History	101
NATO Today	102
NATO in the 21 st Century	104
Legislative Background	107
Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO?	108
Pros: Helms, Allard, Feinstein, Lugar. Cons: Smith, Wellstone, Dorgan, Warner.	

NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL (NRDC)

Jacqueline Hamilton, Senior Project Attorney

Con - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? MAR 98	89
--	----

NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION

Robert Neville, General Counsel

Con - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? OCT 81	251
---	-----

NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA (NRA)

James Jay Baker, Director, Federal Affairs

Con - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? JUN-JUL 91	187
--	-----

NATIONAL RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ASSN. (NRECA)

Glenn English, Chief Executive Officer

Con - Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate? AUG-SEP 97	211
--	-----

NATIONAL SECURITY AFTER THE COLD WAR

2001-2002 Policy Debate Topic

(August-September 2001)

Foreword	193
NMD in the United States	194
Ballistic Missile Proliferation	196
Bush Administration Policy	198
Legislative Background	200
Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System?	202
Pros: Ballistic Missile Defense Organization, Cochran, Inhofe, The Heritage Foundation. Cons: Levin, Dorgan, Kerry, Rhinelanders.	

NATIONAL SERVICE

(May 1990)

The Month in Congress	129
The Foreword	134
Federal Volunteer Programs	132
National Service and Education	134
Senate Bill	135
House Bill	137
The President's Initiative	139
Recent Action in the Congress	141
Should The National And Community Service Act Of 1990 Be Approved?	142
Pros: Kennedy, Nunn, Metzenbaum, Fowler, Mikulski. Cons: Kassebaum, Roth, Boschwitz, Symms, McCain.	

NATIONAL SMALL BUSINESS UNITED

Denise Fugo

Con - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? MAY 88	157
---	-----

NATIONAL TAXPAYERS UNION (NTU)

Davidson, James D., Chairman

Pro - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority to the President? JUN-JUL 90	176
Pro - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? MAR 97	88

NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION (NWF)

David Langhorst, Executive Board Member, Idaho Wildlife Federation

Pro - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? MAR 96	88
--	----

Gerald V. Poje

Environmental Quality Division

Pro - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	88
---	----

Steven J. Shimberg

Vice President for Federal and International Affairs

Con - Should Congress Approve the President's Request for Fast Track Trade Authority? DEC 97	313
---	-----

NATIONAL WOMEN'S LAW CENTER

Marcia D. Greenberger, Co-President

Pro - Should Federal Affirmative Action Policies Be Continued? JUN-JUL 96	182
--	-----

NATO COST-SHARING, CONTROVERSY OVER

(August-September 1984)

Foreword	193
Evolution of the NATO Role	194
The NATO Treaty	196
NATO Structure	197
NATO Forces	198
U.S. Contribution	199
The Warsaw Pact	200
Action in the Current Congress	201
Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound?	202
Pros: Kennedy, Roth, Nunn, Sasser. Cons: Tower, Percy, Lugar, Cohen.	

NATURAL RESOURCES

See Energy & Natural Resources

NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL

Dr. David A. Lashof, Senior Scientist

Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91	153
---	-----

Amy Mall, Forest Policy Specialist

Con - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? NOV 02	285
--	-----

NAYLOR, W.W.

Con - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	149
--	-----

NEAL, STEPHEN L., U.S. Representative (NC-D)

Con - Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? JUN-JUL 82	181
--	-----

NEGOTIATING TRADE AGREEMENTS

Presidential Fast Track Authority

(December 1997)

Foreword	289
Glossary	290
U.S. Trade Overview	291
Origin and Use of Fast Track	292
Current Agreements	294
Future Trade Agenda	295
Legislative Background	297
Should Congress Approve the President's Request for Fast Track Trade Authority?	298
Pros: U.S. Trade Representative, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Democratic Leadership Council. Cons: Gephardt, National Farmers Union, National Wildlife Federa- tion.	

NELSON, BILL, U.S. Representative (FL-D)

Pro - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? MAR 81	90
--	----

NEUMARK, DAVID, Professor of Economics, Michigan State University

- Con - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase
Phased in Over Two Years? *MAR 00* 91

NICARAGUA, U.S. POLICY TOWARD*(November 1984)*

- The Month in Congress 257
Foreword 259
Evolution of U.S. Policy 260
Nicaragua: An Overview 262
Current U.S. Policy 263
Action in the Current Congress 264
Is the Reagan Administration
Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? 266
Pros: East, Wilson, Middelendorf.
Cons: Kennedy, Dodd, Bingham.

NICKLES, DON, U.S. Senator (OK-R)

- Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act,
Be Approved? *MAY 91* 148
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the
Employment Nondiscrimination Act? *NOV 96* 275
Con - Should Congress Pass a
.08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC)
Drunk Driving Standard? *JUN-JUL 98* 181
Con - Should the Senate Pass a Minimum Wage Increase
Phased in Over Two Years? *MAR 00* 87

NINE TO FIVE**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WORKING WOMEN**

Karen Nussbaum

Executive Director

- Pro - Should The Proposed "Family and
Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? *MAY 88* 150

NORTH AMERICAN EXPORT GRAIN ASSOCIATION (NAEGA)

Donald A. Hilger, Assistant Vice President, Cargill, Incorporated

- Pro - Should Congress Approve New Financing for
the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? *APR 98* 122

NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT*(November 1993)*

- Foreword 257
Evolution of Trade Legislation 258
U.S. Trade with Mexico and Canada 259
Mexico Profile 260
NAFTA Summary 261
Related Issues 263
Impact on Jobs 267
Supplemental Agreements 268
Recent Action in the Congress 269
Should Congress Approve the
North American Free Trade Agreement? 270
Pros: U.S. Trade Representative, Chafee, American Bar Assoc.
Cons: Gephardt, Sierra Club, AFL-CIO.

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES, Delegate (DC-D)

- Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1,
the Working Families Flexibility Act? *MAY 97* 153

NORWOOD, CHARLIE, U.S. Representative (GA-R)

- Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for
National Educational Tests? *NOV 97* 277

NUCLEAR FREEZE PROPOSAL, THE*(August-September 1982)*

- The Month in Congress 193
Foreword 195
Major Arms Control Efforts 196
Action in the Current Congress 197
Deterrence Scenarios 198
U.S. and Soviet Nuclear Weapons Systems 200
Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an
"In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? 202
Pros: Kennedy, Hatfield, Bingham, Bonker.
Cons: Jackson, Warner, Garn, Carney.

**NUCLEAR INFORMATION AND RESOURCE SERVICE
(AND UNION OF CONCERNED SCIENTISTS)**

Eric R. Glitzenstein

- Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act,
Be Approved? *MAY 91* 159

NUCLEAR WASTE STORAGE

The Yucca Mountain Debate

(January 1998)

- Issues Update 1
Foreword 2
Glossary 3
Nuclear Energy Timeline 4
Radioactive Waste 5
U.S. Nuclear Power Industry 7
Nuclear Waste Management 9
Bill Summary 12
Legislative Background 13
Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear
Waste Policy Act of 1997? 14
Pros: Hastings, Schaefer, Hall, Dingell, Upton.
Cons: Markey, Kucinich, McGovern, Ensign, Miller.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS

The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty

(December 1999)

- Foreword 289
Overview of the CTBT 290
Nonproliferation Agreements 295
Treaty Provisions 296
Administration Position 298
Legislative Background 299
Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification
to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? 300
Pros: Moynihan, Daschle, Boxer.
Cons: Warner, Lugar, Kyl.

NUNN, SAM, U.S. Senator (GA-D)

- Pro - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S.
Role in NATO Sound? *AUG-SEP 84* 212
Pro - Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment
Be Approved? *NOV 87* 264
Pro - Should The National And Community
Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? *MAY 90* 146
Pro - Should Congress Place Limits
on Entitlement Spending? *JUN-JUL 92* 186
Pro - Should the Senate Support the Use of
U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? *FEB 96* 58
Con - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget
Enforcement Act Be Approved? *MAY 92* 145

- O -**OVERSTAR, JAMES L.**, U.S. Representative (MN-D)

- Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act
of 1987" Be Enacted? *FEB 88* 50
Pro - Should Congress Approve the High-Speed
Rail Investment Act? *DEC 01* 298
Con - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin
Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? *MAR 83* 77
Con - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures
for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? *DEC 85* 309
Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution
to Release Population Planning Funds? *APR 97* 117

OBEY, DAVID R., U.S. Representative (WI-D)

- Pro - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and
Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? *OCT 90* 240
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3,
to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? *APR 94* 122
Pro - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for
National Educational Tests? *NOV 97* 274
Pro - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan
Campaign Finance Reform Bill? *OCT 98* 246
Con - Should Congress Approve The President's
Request For Contra Aid? *MAR 88* 91
Con - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward
Colombia Sound? *FEB 01* 47
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding
and Military Force in Response to the
Terrorist Attacks? *NOV 01* 282

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH LEGISLATION*(April 1989)*

- The Month in Congress 97
The Foreword 98
Federal Agencies Involved 99

Work-Related Illnesses and Injuries	101
Recent Action in the Congress	103
Main Provisions of S. 79	104
Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"?	106
Pros: Kennedy, Stafford, Metzenbaum, Durenberger, Breaux.	
Cons: Hatch, Boschwitz, Simpson, Kasten, McConnell.	

OFF-HIGHWAY MOBILE EQUIPMENT COALITION

Emmet Barker, President, Farm and Industrial Equipment Institute	
Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? MAR 90	91

OFFICE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

U.S. Department of Justice	
Shay Bilchik, Administrator	
Pro - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? AUG-SEP 96	196

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET, U.S.

James C. Miller, III, Director	
Con - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"? JAN 88	15
Alice M. Rivlin, Director	
Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? FEB 95	45

OIL DRILLING IN ALASKA

Domestic Production and the Environment (June-July 2001)	
Foreword 161	
Issues Update 162	
Overview of the Refuge	163
The Current Debate	165
Bush Administration Policy	170
Legislative Background	173
Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge?	174
Pros: Murkowski, American Petroleum Institute, Simmons & Company International.	
Cons: Lieberman, Markey, Hayes.	

OKLAHOMA, STATE OF

W.A. Drew Edmondson, Attorney General	
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Innocence Protection Act? NOV 00	273

OLMER, LIONEL, Under-Secretary for International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce

Con - Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? JUN-JUL 83	183
--	-----

OLVER, JOHN, U.S. Representative (MA-D)

Pro - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	306
---	-----

OMNIBUS CRIME BILL, 1990

(November 1990)	
The Month in Congress	257
Foreword	258
Existing Federal Gun Control Law	259
Existing Federal Death Penalty Laws	261
Summary of S. 1970	262
Recent Action in the Congress	265
Should Semiautomatic Assault-Style Weapons Be Banned By Congress?	266
Pros: Byrd, Deconcini, Mitchell.	
Cons: McClure, Hatch, McCain.	
Should the Racial Justice Act of 1990 Be Approved?	276
Pros: Kennedy, Biden, Metzenbaum.	
Cons: Humphrey, Dixon, Graham.	

OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL ACT

(April 1992)	
The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	98
Federal Crime Control Laws	99
Violent Crime in the United States	100
Federal Habeas Corpus	102
Use of the Exclusionary Rule	104
Conference Report Summary	106
Recent Action in the Congress	108

Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved?	110
Pros: Brooks, Hughes, Ramstad, Feighan, Schumer, McMillen, Kopetski.	
Cons: Hyde, Emerson, Sensenbrenner, McCollum, Moran, Blackwell, Vento.	

OMNIBUS DRUG LEGISLATION, CONTROVERSY OVER

(November 1986)	
The Month in Congress	257
The Foreword	259
Evolution of Current Drug Legislation	260
Federal Agencies Involved	261
Recent Action in the Congress	263
Highlights of House and Senate Bills	264
Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States?	266
Pros: Dixon, Hawkins, Bennett, Biaggi, Gilman, Hunter.	
Cons: Goldwater, Edwards, Dickinson, Daniel, Whitehurst, Ray.	
Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses?	280
Pros: Mattingly, Volkmer, McCollum, Gekas.	
Cons: Rodino, Kastenmeier, Clay, Conyers.	

O'NEILL, THOMAS P., JR., U.S. Representative (MA-D)

Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	42
--	----

OREGON, STATE OF

Governor John A. Kitzhaber (D)	
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? NOV 98	267

OSHA ERGONOMICS STANDARD, THE

Musculoskeletal Injuries and the Workplace (May 2001)	
Foreword 129	
Recent Action in the Congress	130
OSHA Rulemaking	131
Repetitive Motion Injuries	134
Lost Time From Work	137
Legislative Background	139
Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard?	140
Pros: Kennedy, Wellstone, Feinstein.	
Cons: Enzi, Thompson, Hutchinson.	

OTTINGER, RICHARD L., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Pro - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill. FEB 83	42
Pro - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? FEB 84	40

OWENS, MAJOR R., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	26
Pro - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	26
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	185
Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? NOV 97	283

OXLEY, MICHAEL G., U.S. Representative (OH-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	220
--	-----

OXYGENATED FUELS ASSOCIATION (OFA)

Terry Wigglesworth, Executive Director	
Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Phase Out the Use of MTBE in Reformulated Gasoline? APR 00	123

- P -

PACKARD, RON, U.S. Representative (CA-R)

Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	285
---	-----

PACKWOOD, ROBERT W., U.S. Senator (OR-R)

Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? AUG-SEP 91	204
--	-----

Con - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? <i>OCT 87</i>	237	PAZ, SARAH S. Employee, Chicago Board of Education	Pro - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? <i>NOV 82</i>	284
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? <i>JAN 89</i>	11	PEASE, DONALD J. , U.S. Representative (OH-D)	Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	250
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? <i>OCT 94</i>	245	Con - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? <i>MAR 83</i>	81	
PANETTA, LEON , U.S. Representative (CA-D)		Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? <i>JAN 90</i>	21	
Pro - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? <i>FEB 84</i>	42	PELL, CLAIBORNE , U.S. Senator (RI-D)	Pro - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? <i>JAN 83</i>	10
Pro - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? <i>FEB 88</i>	46	Con - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? <i>JUN-JUL 81</i>	171	
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? <i>DEC 90</i>	304	Con - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy <i>OCT 83</i>	233	
Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? <i>JAN 90</i>	17	Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	109	
PARENTAL LEAVE		PELOSI, NANCY , U.S. Representative (CA-D)	Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? <i>APR 90</i>	126
Family and Medical Leave Act, The	<i>APR 91</i>	Pro - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? <i>APR 97</i>	112	
Family and Medical Leave Legislation	<i>JAN 93</i>	Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? <i>NOV 99</i>	276	
Family and Medical Leave Policy	<i>MAY 88</i>	PENDLEY, WILLIAM T. Associate Professor Air War College	Pro - Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? <i>AUG-SEP 95</i>	206
PARRIS, STAN , U.S. Representative (VA-R)		PENNY, TIMOTHY J. , U.S. Representative (MN-D)	Pro - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? <i>DEC 85</i>	308
Pro - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"? <i>JAN 88</i>	18	Con - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? <i>APR 93</i>	123	
Con - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? <i>FEB 86</i>	57	PEOPLE FOR THE AMERICAN WAY Arthur J. Kropp, President; David Ramage, Chairman	Con - Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? <i>JAN 95</i>	25
PASTOR, ED , U.S. Representative (AZ-D)		PEPPER, CLAUDE D. , U.S. Representative (FL-D)	Pro - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? <i>NOV 82</i>	276
Con - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? <i>APR 02</i>	121	Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	112	
PATENT OFFICE PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION (POPA) Ronald J. Stern President		Con - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? <i>APR 87</i>	105	
Con - Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation? <i>DEC 96</i>	309	PERCY, CHARLES H. , U.S. Senator (IL-R)	Pro - Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement? <i>NOV 82</i>	266
PATENTS, TRADEMARKS, COPYRIGHTS		Con - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? <i>NOV 81</i>	275	
Intellectual Property in a Global Economy (December 1996)		Con - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? <i>AUG-SEP 84</i>	209	
Foreword	289	PERKINS, CARL D. , U.S. Representative (KY-D)	Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? <i>MAY 83</i>	150
Intellectual Property	290	PERRY, WILLIAM J. Senior Fellow, Hoover Institute, Stanford University	Pro - Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia? <i>AUG-SEP 98</i>	218
U.S. Trade Laws	293	PERSIAN GULF POLICY (March 1991)	The State of the Union Address	65
Copyright Protection and Technology	294	Foreword	67	
PTO Reform Legislation	296	The President's Letter to Congressional Leaders	68	
Legislative Background	299	Map of the Middle East	70	
Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation?	300	Historical Background	71	
Pros: U.S. Department of Commerce, American Intellectual Property Law Association, International Trademark Association.		Recent Action in the Congress	73	
Cons: Rohrabacher, Hunter, Patent Office Professional Association.				
PATIENTS' BILL OF RIGHTS				
Consumer Protection and Managed Care (October 1999)				
Foreword	225			
Recent Action in the Congress	226			
Glossary	228			
Health Care Quality	229			
Managed Care and Patient Protection	233			
Cost of Proposed Changes to ERISA	237			
Bill Summary	239			
Legislative Background	241			
Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws?	242			
Pros: Reid, Durbin, Kennedy, Kerry.				
Cons: Gregg, Sessions, Grassley, Smith.				
PAUL, RONALD E. , U.S. Representative (TX-R)				
Pro - Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? <i>JUN-JUL 82</i>	178			
Con - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? <i>JAN 83</i>	23			
Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? <i>NOV 97</i>	281			
Con - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? <i>APR 98</i>	109			
Con - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? <i>OCT 02</i>	249			
PAYNE, DONALD M. , U.S. Representative (NJ-D)				
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? <i>JAN 97</i>	31			

Should the Congress Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq?	74	Con - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	177
Pros: Hatch, Heinz, McCain, Michel, Lagomarsino, Green, Cons: Mitchell, Moynihan, Bradley, Gephardt, Dellums, Markey.			
PERSKE, MARTHA		POWELL, MICHAEL K.	
Con - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	153	Chairman, Federal Communications Commission Government's Role in Broadband Access MAR 02	72
PETERSON, PETE, U.S. Representative (FL-D)		PRAYER IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	21	(January 1995)	
PETRACCA, MARK P., PH.D.		Update on the 103rd Congress	1
Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Society, University of California, Irvine		Foreword	3
Pro - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? APR 95	114	Pages From History	4
PETRI, THOMAS E., U.S. Representative (WI-R)		Evolution of the School Prayer Debate	6
Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	43	Religion and Public Education	7
PEYSER, PETER A., U.S. Representative (NY-D)		Judicial Involvement	8
Con - Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 82	107	Legislative Response	14
PHARMACEUTICAL RESEARCH AND MFRS OF AMERICA		Constitutional Amendment Process	16
Roger A. Brooks, Assistant Vice President for Japan and Asia-Pacific		Recent Action in the Congress	17
Con - Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? AUG-SEP 95	219	Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress?	18
PHYSICIAN-ASSISTED SUICIDE		Pros: Helms, Istook, Stearns, Thurmond, The American Center for Law and Justice.	
Balancing Medical Ethics and Individual Rights (November 1998)		Cons: Hatfield, Americans United for Separation of Church and State, People for the American Way, Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism, United Church of Christ.	
Foreword	257	PRESIDENCY	
Assisted Suicide and the Right to Die	258	1988 National Election Issues	OCT 88
Palliative Care Research and Education	261	1992 National Election Issues	OCT 92
Oregon Law and the CSA	262	1996 Elections, The	OCT 96
Overview of the Federal Response	263	Controversy Over the Legislative Veto	DEC 83
Legislative Background	265	Electoral College	JAN 01
Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998?	266	Impeachment of the President	FEB 99
Pros: Coburn, American Foundation for Suicide Prevention (AFSP), Physicians for Compassionate Care (PCC).		Line Item Veto	JUN-JUL 90
Cons: State of Oregon, American Medical Association (AMA), Ameri- can Pharmaceutical Association (APhA).		Line Item Veto and Rescission Authority	FEB 93
PHYSICIANS FOR COMPASSIONATE CARE (PCC)		Negotiating Trade Agreements	DEC 97
N. Gregory Hamilton, President		Presidential Line Item Veto	NOV 85
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 4006, the Lethal Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1998? NOV 98	276	Regime Change in Iraq	DEC 02
PICKLE, J.J., U.S. Representative (TX-D)		War on Terrorism	NOV 01
Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? AUG-SEP 81	210	War Powers Act Controversy, The	NOV 83
Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	46	War Powers Resolution, The	DEC 87
Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	16	PRESIDENT REAGAN'S TAX-REDUCTION PROPOSAL	
PLECK, JOSEPH H., PH.D.		(June-July 1981)	
Professor of Families, Change, and Society at Wheaton College		Recent Major Action in the Congress	161
Pro - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? MAY 88	156	Foreword	163
POMEROY, EARL, U.S. Representative (ND-D)		The Federal Budget Process: The Executive Branch	164
Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	284	The Federal Budget Process: The Congress	165
PORTER, JOHN E., U.S. Representative (IL-R)		The President's Proposal for Tax Reduction	166
Con - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	31	Action in the Current Congress	169
PORTER, ROSALIE PEDALINO, DR.		Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction?	170
National Advisory Committee on Bilingual Education		Pros: Stockman, Goldwater, Dole, D'Amato.	
Pro - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? MAR 87	86	Cons: Pell, Rostenkowski, Conyers, Leland.	
PORTMAN, ROB, U.S. Representative (OH-R)		PRESIDENTIAL LINE-ITEM VETO	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? JUN 02	184	(November 1985)	

PRIVACY

Internet Privacy	FEB 00
Medical Records Privacy	AUG-SEP 00

PRIVATIZING SOCIAL SECURITY

(October 1995)	
The Month in Congress	225
Foreword	226
Evolution of Social Security	227
OASI and DI: Current Structure and Benefits	228
OASI and DI: Status of the Trust Funds	231
Related Issues: Means Testing, Outside Earnings, Retirement Age, and Earnings Base	232
Bill Summary: The Kerrey-Simpson Proposal	234
Should Congress Pass Legislation to Partially Privatize the Social Security System?	236
Pros: Kerrey, Cato Institute, Institute for Research on the Economics of Taxation, Investment Company Institute.	
Cons: American Association of Retired Persons, AFL-CIO, Economic Policy Institute, Myers.	

PRODUCT LIABILITY LEGISLATION

(January 1987)	
The Month in Congress	1
The Foreword	3
Evolution of Consumer Legislation	4
Federal Agencies Involved	5
Recent Action in the Congress	6
Alternative Proposals	8
Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved?	10
Pros: Danforth, Kasten, McConnell.	
Cons: Hollings, Metzenbaum, Simpson.	

PROPOSED AMERICAN CONSERVATION CORPS, THE

(May 1983)	
The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	131
Previous Federal Programs	132
Recent Action in the Congress	133
Major Provisions of the Act	134
Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	138
Pros: Mathias, Moynihan, Bereuter, Bosco, Perkins, Seiberling, Udall.	
Cons: Craig, Erlenborn, Gunderson, Lott, Hite, Miles, Siegel.	

PROPOSED AUTOMOBILE "DOMESTIC CONTENT" LEGISLATION

(February 1983)	
The Month in Congress	33
Foreword	34
Evolution of U.S. Trade Policy	35
The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	37
The Administration of U.S. Trade Policy	38
Proposed Fair Practices in Automotive Products Act	39
Recent Action in the Congress	41
Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	42
Pros: Ottinger, Gaydos, Clay, Kildee, United Auto Workers.	
Cons: Collins, Moore, Tauke, Shumway, Amer. Int'l Automobile Dealers Assn.	

PROPOSED BALANCED-BUDGET CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

(October 1982)	
The Month in Congress	225
Foreword	227
Evolution of Federal Budget Policy	228
Action in the Current Congress	229
The Budget Process	231
Overview of the Federal Budget	232
Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets?	234
Pros: Thurmond, Hatch, DeConcini.	
Cons: Mathias, Baucus, Dodd.	

PROPOSED DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT

(February 1994)	
Foreword	33
Federal Executive Branch Structure	34
Environmental Protection Agency Overview	37
EPA Management Issues	39
Administration Position	41

Bill Summary	43
Cost Estimates	46
Recent Action in the Congress	47
Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status?	48
Pros: Glenn, Roth, Baucus, Durenberger, Boxer.	
Cons: Murkowski, Simpson, Danforth, Kerrey, Helms.	

PROPOSED IMMIGRATION REFORM AND CONTROL LEGISLATION

(August-September 1983)	
The Month in Congress	193
Foreword	195
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	196
Structure of the Present System	197
Enforcement Activities	198
Recent Action in the Congress	200
Main Provisions of the Senate-Passed Act	201
Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	202
Pros: Chiles, Huddleston, Simpson, Mazzoli.	
Cons: Kennedy, Cranston, East, Sensenbrenner.	

PROPOSED RATIFICATION OF THE GENOCIDE TREATY

(December 1984)	
Foreword	289
Text of the Treaty	290
Past Ratification Efforts	292
Recent Action in the Congress	293
Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty?	294
Pros: Proxmire, Dodd, American Bar Association.	
Cons: Thurmond, Hatch, Symms.	

PROPOSED SANCTIONS AGAINST EMPLOYERS OF ILLEGAL ALIENS

(October 1981)	
Foreword	225
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	226
Basic System Now in Effect	228
Current Patterns of Immigration	229
Action in the 97th Congress	230
Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.?	232
Pros: Smith, Huddleston, Hesburgh, AFL-CIO.	
Cons: American Civil Liberties Union, Association of Immigration and Naturalization Lawyers, Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund, National Restaurant Association.	

PROXMIRE, WILLIAM, U.S. Senator (WI-D)

Pro - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty? DEC 84	294
Pro - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? OCT 86	234
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? MAR 89	74
Con - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? MAR 85	77
Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? APR 86	107
Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? DEC 86	295
Con - Should Congress Approve the Fairness Doctrine? OCT 87	235

PRYCE, DEBORAH, U.S. Representative (OH-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	144
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	240
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? FEB 02	54

PRYOR, DAVID, U.S. Senator (AR-D)

Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? APR 96	111
---	-----

PUBLIC CITIZEN, HEALTH RESEARCH GROUP

Sidney M. Wolfe, M.D., Director	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3199, 3200, and 3201, FDA Reform Proposals? FEB 97	59

PUBLIC CITIZEN'S GLOBAL TRADE WATCH (GTW)

Lori Wallach, Director

- Con - Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China? *JUN-JUL 00* 175

PUBLIC HOUSING REFORM

Integrating Programs With Communities

(October 1997)

- Issues Update 225
Recent Action in the Congress 226
Foreword 227
Evolution of Policy 228
Federal Rental Assistance 229
Public Housing Partnerships 233
Statement by HUD Secretary Andrew Cuomo 234
Bill Summary 236
Legislative Background 239
Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? 240
Pros: Pryce, Leach, Lazio, Baker, Castle, Metcalf, Riley.
Cons: Kennedy, Sanders, Velázquez, Jackson, Waters, Vento, Frank.

PUBLIC SERVICE

- National Service *MAY 90*
National and Community Service *OCT 93*

PUERTO RICO POLITICAL STATUS

Statehood, Commonwealth, or Independence

(May 1998)

- Foreword 129
Recent Action in the Congress 130
Puerto Rico Today 132
Puerto Rico and the United States 134
Self-Determination Options 137
"A Date with Destiny" 138
Major Provisions of H.R. 856 140
Legislative Background 141
Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? 142
Pros: Young, Miller, McCollum, Mink.
Cons: Solomon, Velázquez, Goodlatte, Gutierrez.

PURSELL, CARL D., U.S. Representative (MI-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? *DEC 85* 302

- Q -**QUARLES, STEVEN P., Counsel**

Endangered Species Coordinating Council and American Forest & Paper Association

- Con - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? *MAR 96* 91

QUAYLE, J. DANFORTH, U.S. Senator (IN-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Act to Convey Line-Item Veto Authority to the President? *NOV 85* 278
Pro - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? *MAR 87* 82
Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? *FEB 85* 45
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? *OCT 86* 239
Con - Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? *NOV 87* 269

QUILLEN, JAMES H., U.S. Representative (TN-R)

- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? *JAN 89* 16

- R -**RAHALI, NICK J., U.S. Representative (WV-D)**

- Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? *MAR 94* 84
Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? *DEC 86* 313
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? *DEC 95* 305

RAISING THE MINIMUM WAGE*(August-September 1987)*

- The Foreword 193
Evolution of Minimum Wage Regulation 194
Federal Agencies Involved 196
Main Provisions of Present Law 197
Recent Action in the Congress 198
Should The "Minimum Wage Restoration Act of 1987" Be Approved? 200
Pros: Kennedy, AFL-CIO, Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.
Cons: American Farm Bureau Federation, American Hotel & Motel Association, Manufacturing Jewelers & Silversmiths of America, Glennie.

RAMSTAD, JIM, U.S. Representative (MN-R)

- Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? *APR 92* 114

RANGEL, CHARLES B., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

- Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? *JUN 02* 185

RASMUS, RONALD A.

County Clerk/Recorder, Ford County, Illinois

- Con - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? *MAR 93* 91

RATNER, LEIGH S.

Former Deputy Chairman,

U.S. Delegation, U.N. Law of the Sea Conference

- Pro - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? *JAN 83* 22

RAY, RICHARD, U.S. Representative (GA-D)

- Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? *NOV 86* 279

REAGAN ADMINISTRATION DRUG TESTING PROGRAM*(May 1987)*

- The Month in Congress 129
The Foreword 131
President Reagan's Executive Order 132
Reducing the Demand for Drugs 134
Testing Procedures 136
Recent Action in the Congress 137
Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? 138
Pros: Hawkins, Shaw, Gregg, Willard.
Cons: Schroeder, American Civil Liberties Union, American Federation of Government Employees, National Federation of Federal Employees.

REAGAN "CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE," THE*(March 1983)*

- The Month in Congress 65
Foreword 69
Evolution of U.S. Caribbean Policy 70
The Caribbean Basin Initiative Proposal 71
The Area Involved 72
Recent Action in the Congress 74
Is The Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? 76
Pros: Brock, Wright, Conable, Corrada.
Cons: Oberstar, Pease, AFL-CIO, Hernandez-Colon.

REDDAWAY, PETER

Professor of Political Science and International Affairs,

George Washington University

- Con - Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia? *AUG-SEP 98* 213

REDUCING THE DEFICIT

The Ongoing Balanced Budget Debate

(March 1997)

- The State of the Union 65
Foreword 68
Glossary 69
Deficit Reduction Efforts 70
Economic Outlook 72

Legislative Background	73	Federal Labor Laws	164
Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution?	74	Strike Replacements	167
<i>Pros:</i> Hatch, American Farm Bureau Federation, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, National Taxpayers Union.		National Labor Relations Board	168
<i>Cons:</i> U.S. Department of the Treasury, Leahy, American Association of Retired Persons, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities.		Union Membership	169
REED, JACK, U.S. Senator (RI-D)		Worker-Management Relations Commission	172
<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? <i>JUN-JUL 98</i>	180	Recent Action in the Congress	173
<i>Con</i> – Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? <i>JAN 00</i>	21	Should the Senate Approve S. 55, the Workplace Fairness Act?	174
REGAN, DONALD T., U.S. Secretary of the Treasury		<i>Pros:</i> Department of Labor, Local 1091 – UAW, AFL-CIO.	
<i>Con</i> – Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? <i>NOV 81</i>	267	<i>Cons:</i> National Assoc. of Manufacturers, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, NFIB.	
REGULA, RALPH S., U.S. Representative (OH-R)		REPUBLICAN PARTY PLATFORM	
<i>Pro</i> – Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? <i>MAR 94</i>	88	1996 Elections, The	<i>OCT 96</i>
REGULATORY ACTS		2000 Election, The	<i>OCT 00</i>
Broadcast Deregulation	<i>APR 84</i>	Comparison of Party Platform Differences on Basic National Controversies	<i>OCT 84</i>
Campaign Finance Legislation	<i>APR 94</i>	Party Platform Differences On Basic National Controversies	<i>OCT 88</i>
High-Speed Internet Access	<i>MAR 02</i>	Party Positions on National Issues	<i>OCT 92</i>
Lobbying Reform Legislation	<i>NOV 94</i>	RESTAURANTS FOR SENSIBLE VOLUNTARY POLICIES (RSVP)	
Mining and Public Lands	<i>MAR 94</i>	Rudy Cole, Executive Director	
The OSHA Ergonomics Standard	<i>MAY 01</i>	<i>Con</i> – Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? <i>MAY 94</i>	159
Second-Hand Tobacco Smoke	<i>MAY 94</i>	RETIREMENT POLICY, CONTROVERSY OVER MANDATORY	
Telecommunications Reform	<i>JAN 96</i>	<i>(November 1982)</i>	
Train Travel in America	<i>DEC 01</i>	The Month in Congress	257
REHBERG, DENNIS, U.S. Representative (MT-R)		Foreword	259
<i>Pro</i> – Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? <i>NOV 02</i>	276	The Evolution of Retirement Practices	260
REID, HARRY, U.S. Senator (NV-D)		Action in the Congress	261
<i>Pro</i> – Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? <i>OCT 99</i>	242	Major Provisions of the ADEA	262
<i>Con</i> – Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? <i>APR 01</i>	111	Retirement Factors	264
REISCHAUER, ROBERT D., M.D.		Should Congress Adopt Pending Measures to Prohibit Mandatory Retirement?	266
<i>See</i> Congressional Budget Office		<i>Pros:</i> Percy, Heinz, Pepper, Paz.	
RELIGION		<i>Cons:</i> Chamber of Commerce of the U.S., National Association of Manufacturers, Dunlop, Bakaly.	
Charitable Choice	<i>FEB 02</i>	RHINELANDER, JOHN B.	
Prayer in Public Schools	<i>JAN 95</i>	Coalition to Reduce Nuclear Danger	
RELIGIOUS ACTION CENTER OF REFORM JUDAISM		<i>Con</i> – Should the United States Disregard the ABM Treaty and Begin Deployment of a National Missile Defense System? <i>AUG-SEP 01</i>	219
Rabbi David Saperstein, Director		RICHARDSON, BILL, U.S. Representative (NM-D)	
<i>Con</i> – Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? <i>JAN 95</i>	27	<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	310
RENEWABLE ENERGY		<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? <i>JUN-JUL 87</i>	184
1997-98 Policy Debate Topic (<i>August-September 1997</i>)		<i>Con</i> – Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy <i>OCT 83</i>	251
Foreword	193	<i>Con</i> – Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? <i>JAN 92</i>	21
Evolution of Policy	194	<i>Con</i> – Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? <i>JAN 97</i>	27
Renewable Energy Technologies	195	RICHARDSON, ELLIOT L.	
Electricity Industry Restructuring	198	Former U.S. Ambassador to the Law of the Sea Conference	
Legislative Background	203	<i>Pro</i> – Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? <i>JAN 83</i>	18
Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate?	204	RIDGE, THOMAS J., U.S. Representative (PA-R)	
<i>Pros:</i> The Energy Foundation, Industry Coalition for Hydropower, Wheelabrator Technologies Incorporated.		<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? <i>JUN-JUL 87</i>	180
<i>Cons:</i> Central Maine Power Company, National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn., Union Pacific Resources Group.		RIEGLE, DONALD W., JR., U.S. Senator (MI-D)	
RENEWABLE FUELS ASSOCIATION		<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? <i>JAN 85</i>	20
Eric Vaughn, President		<i>Pro</i> – Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? <i>JUN-JUL 89</i>	172
<i>Pro</i> – Should The Congress Adopt The "Clean Air Act Amendments of 1987"? <i>FEB 89</i>	46	<i>Pro</i> – Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? <i>AUG-SEP 90</i>	220
REPLACEMENT OF STRIKING WORKERS		<i>Con</i> – Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? <i>AUG-SEP 81</i>	207
<i>(June-July 93)</i>		<i>Con</i> – Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? <i>JUN-JUL 92</i>	169
Foreword	161		
Glossary	163		

RILEY, BOB, U.S. Representative (AL-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	254
RITTER, DON, U.S. Representative (PA-R)	
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? NOV 91	281
R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY	
Dr. Chris Coggins, Principal Scientist	
Con - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	155
ROBERTS, PAT, U.S. Representative (KS-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	186
Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	302
Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? OCT 90	249
Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92	79
Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	117
ROBERTSON, JOHN A.	
University of Texas School of Law	
Con - Should Congress Prohibit All Human Cloning Experimentation? FEB 98	53
ROCKY MOUNTAIN OIL AND GAS ASSOCIATION	
George S. Dibble, Jr.	
Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? DEC 82	307
RODINO, PETER W., JR., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? DEC 81	298
Con - Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	281
ROE, ROBERT A., U.S. Representative (NJ-D)	
Con - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? DEC 85	299
ROEMER, BUDDY, U.S. Representative (LA-D)	
Con - Is the House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	63
ROEMER, TIM, U.S. Representative (IN-D)	
Con - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	117
ROGERS, BERNARD W., GENERAL	
Former NATO Supreme Allied Commander Europe	
Con - Is The INF Treaty Sound? APR 88	113
ROHRBACHER, DANA, U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Con - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	313
Con - Should the Patent and Trademark Office Be a Government Corporation? DEC 96	301
ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA, U.S. Representative (FL-R)	
Pro - Should the House Vote to Impeach President William Jefferson Clinton? FEB 99	56
Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? APR 97	113
Con - Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99	81
ROSE, CHARLIE, U.S. Representative (NC-D)	
Pro - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92	78
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? APR 94	116
ROSE, JONATHAN C.	
U.S. Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Policy	
Pro - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? FEB 82	54

ROSTENKOWSKI, DAN, U.S. Representative (IL-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	298
Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	176
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? JUN-JUL 81	175
Con - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"? JUN-JUL 87	173
Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90	13
Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	111
ROTH, WILLIAM V., JR., U.S. Senator (DE-R)	
Pro - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? AUG-SEP 84	204
Pro - Should The Congress Approve S.J.Res. 282? AUG-SEP 88	212
Pro - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? MAY 92	159
Pro - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? FEB 94	52
Pro - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? FEB 96	50
Con - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? MAY 90	145
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? OCT 91	245
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? AUG-SEP 93	207
ROUKEMA, MARGE S., U.S. Representative (NJ-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act? JUN-JUL 95	184
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	146
Pro - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	244
Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	272
Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	53
Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	307
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? NOV 91	271
Con - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? APR 93	121
Con - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? MAY 96	157
ROUSE COMPANY, THE	
Mathias J. DeVito	
Chairman and CEO	
Pro - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? MAY 94	154
ROUSSELOT, JOHN H., U.S. Representative (CA-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? AUG-SEP 81	216
ROWE, CHARLES S.	
American Newspaper Publishers Association;	
National Newspaper Association	
Con - Should Congress Narrow Substantially the Scope of Access to Government Records Under the FOIA? FEB 82	43
ROWLAND, JOHN G., U.S. Representative (CT-R)	
Con - Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted? FEB 88	59
RUBIN, ROBERT	
See Treasury, U.S. Department of	
RUCKELSHAUS, WILLIAM D.	
Senior Vice President, Weyerhaeuser Company	
Pro - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? JAN 82	22

RUDD, ELDON, U.S. Representative (AZ-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? JAN 81	28
RUDMAN, WARREN B., U.S. Senator (NH-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? JUN-JUL 92	178
RUSSIA	
See also Soviet Union	
U.S. Relations with Russia	AUG-SEP 98
RUSSO, MARTY, U.S. Representative (IL-D)	
Pro - Is The House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation? FEB 86	50
RUTH, HENRY S., JR.	
Former Special Prosecutor, Watergate Special Prosecution Force	
Pro - Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law? MAY 99	138
- 8 -	
SABO, MARTIN OLAV, U.S. Representative (MN-D)	
Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	142
SANDERS, BERNARD, U.S. Representative (VT-I)	
Pro - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? MAR 92	92
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	243
SANFORD, TERRY, U.S. Senator (NC-D)	
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"? JUN-JUL 89	180
Pro - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? OCT 89	248
Pro - Should Congress Debate the Product Liability Fairness Act? NOV 92	276
SARBANES, PAUL S., U.S. Senator (MD-D)	
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? MAR 89	84
Con - Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority? FEB 92	53
Con - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? JUN-JUL 92	173
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? JAN 00	15
Con - Should the U.S. Senate Approve H.J. Res. 114, to Authorize the Use of Military Force Against Iraq? DEC 02	311
SASSER, JAMES R., U.S. Senator (TN-D)	
Pro - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? AUG-SEP 84	218
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Tender Offer Disclosure And Fairness Act of 1987"? MAR 89	92
Pro - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? MAY 92	138
Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? MAY 93	152
SAVE OUR SECURITY COALITION	
Honorable Arthur S. Fleming, Former Secretary	
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? APR 83	120
SAVING ENDANGERED SPECIES	
See Endangered Species, Saving	
SAVINGS AND LOAN LEGISLATION	
(June-July 1989)	
Bicentennial Note	161
The Foreword	163
Evolution of Banking Legislation	164
Federal Agencies Involved	165
Origins of the Crisis	166
Recent Action in the Congress	168
Major Provisions of S. 774	169
Should The Congress Adopt The "Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989"?	170
Pros: Garn, Riegle, Sanford, Bond, Mikulski.	
Cons: Hollings, Metzenbaum, Bradley, Conrad, Kerrey.	
SAWYER, TOM, U.S. Representative (OH-D)	
Pro - Should the House Pass the Goals 2000: Educate America Act? JAN 94	18
Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	176
SAXTON, H. JAMES, U.S. Representative (NJ-R)	
Pro - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? JAN 90	28
SCHAEFER, DAN, U.S. Representative (Co-R)	
Pro - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89	276
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? JAN 98	16
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? MAR 94	79
SCHAEFER, WILLIAM DONALD	
Governor of Maryland	
Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	46
SCHAKOWSKY, JAN, U.S. Representative (IL-D)	
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	215
SCHLESINGER, JAMES R.	
Former U.S. Secretary of Defense	
Con - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention? JUN-JUL 97	185
SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE, U.S. Representative (RI-R)	
Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	24
SCHOOL PRAYER	
Prayer in Public Schools	JAN 95
SCHOOL PRAYER CONTROVERSY, THE	
(May 1984)	
The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	131
The Court Decisions	132
Action in the Congress	135
Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer?	138
Pros: Thurmond, Baker, Hatch, East.	
Cons: Hatfield, Weicker, Danforth, Metzenbaum.	
SCHROEDER, PATRICIA, U.S. Representative (CO-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1987"? JAN 88	14
Con - Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? MAY 87	139
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	155
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	25
SCHULZE, RICHARD T., U.S. Representative (PA-R)	
Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? DEC 90	303
SCHUMER, CHARLES E., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? JUN-JUL 91	174
Pro - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	118
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	23
SCHWARTZ, IRA M.	
University of Pennsylvania	
School of Social Work	
Con - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? AUG-SEP 96	219

SCIENCE & SPACE

Human Cloning	FEB 98
Space Station Funding	APR 93
Stem Cell Research	OCT 01

SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS MAKERS ASSOCIATION

Gerald Gleason	
Pro - Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls? JUN-JUL 83	182

SECOND-HAND TOBACCO SMOKE

(May 1994)	
The Month in Congress	129
Foreword	130
Evolution of Legislation	131
A Page From History	132
Respiratory Effects of Second-Hand Smoke	133
Tobacco Use Among Young People	134
Federal Tobacco Price Supports	137
Related Issues	139
Bill Summary	140
Recent Action in the Congress	141
Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved?	142
Pros: American Medical Association, Action on Smoking and Health, Building Owners and Managers Association, Coalition on Smoking or Health, The Rouse Company, Southern California Edison Company.	
Cons: Divine, Healthy Buildings International, Inc., Naylor, Perske, R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Restaurants for Sensible Voluntary Policies.	

SECURITIES LITIGATION

Legal Reform	MAY 95
--------------------	--------

SEIBERLING, JOHN F., U.S. Representative (OH-D)

Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? DEC 82	304
Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	154

SENIORS COALITION, THE

Jake Hansen, Vice President	
Pro - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95	282

SENSENBRENNER, F. JAMES, JR., U.S. Representative (WI-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? MAY 95	158
Con - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? AUG-SEP 83	217
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	119
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? NOV 01	285

SERRANO, JOSE E., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? SEP 02	217
Con - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? OCT 02	253

SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION

John J. Sweeney, International President	
Pro - Should The Proposed "Family and Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? MAY 88	136
Pro - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	60

SESSIONS, JEFF, U.S. Senator (AL-R)

Con - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? OCT 99	247
---	-----

SESTANOVICH, STEPHEN

Ambassador-at-Large and Special Advisor for the New Independent States	
Pro - Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia? AUG-SEP 98	204

SEYMOUR, JOHN, U.S. Senator (CA-R)

Con - Should the Freedom Support Act of 1992 Be Approved? AUG-SEP 92	211
--	-----

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Federal Nondiscrimination Policies (November 1996)	
Recent Action	257
Foreword	259
Nondiscrimination Efforts	260
AIDS Discrimination	261
"Don't Ask, Don't Tell"	262
Same-Sex Marriage	263
Employment Nondiscrimination	264
Legislative Background	265
Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act?	266
Pros: Kennedy, Jeffords, Kerrey, Simon, Feinstein.	
Cons: Hatch, Kassebaum, Nickles, Coverdell, Ashcroft.	

SHADEGG, JOHN, U.S. Representative (AZ-R)

Pro - Is the President's Healthy Forests Initiative a Sound Wildfire Containment Policy? NOV 02	278
---	-----

SHAW, E. CLAY JR., U.S. Representative (FL-R)

Pro - Is The Administration Approach To Federal Employee Drug Testing Sound? MAY 87	140
---	-----

SHAYS, CHRISTOPHER, U.S. Representative (CT-R)

Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	250
Pro - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? OCT 98	240

SHULTZ, GEORGE P., U.S. Secretary of State

Pro - Is The INF Treaty Sound? APR 88	106
---	-----

SHUMWAY, NORMAN D., U.S. Representative (CA-R)

Con - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill FEB 83	53
Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	17
Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	113

SHUSTER, BUD, U.S. Representative (PA-R)

Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 961, the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1995? DEC 95	300
Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? DEC 86	307

SIEGEL, RICHARD D., Deputy Assistant Secretary for Natural Resources and Environment, U.S. Department of Agriculture

Con - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	157
--	-----

SIKORSKI, GERRY, U.S. Representative (MN-D)

Pro - Should Congress Enact Legislation Mandating Major Curtailment of "Acid Rain" Emissions? FEB 85	52
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Acid Deposition Control Act of 1987"? FEB 89	56

SIERRA CLUB

Carl Pope, Executive Director	
Con - Should Congress Approve the North American Free Trade Agreement? NOV 93	279
Robert Housman	
Con - Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? NOV 94	277

SILJANDER, MARK D., U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Pro - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? MAY 85	152
Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? APR 86	126
Con - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? OCT 85	245

SIMMONS & COMPANY INTERNATIONAL (SCI)

Matthew R. Simmons, President

- Pro - Should the U.S. Congress Allow Oil Drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge? *JUN-JUL 01* 186

SIMON, PAUL, U.S. Senator (IL-D)

- Pro - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? *OCT 89* 244
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? *AUG-SEP 90* 214
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 2056, the Employment Nondiscrimination Act? *NOV 96* 282
- Con - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? *JUN-JUL 92* 189

SIMPSON, ALAN K., U.S. Senator (WY-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? *AUG-SEP 83* 214
- Pro - Should Congress Enact Senate-Passed Immigration Reform Legislation? *MAR 86* 86
- Pro - Should The Senate-Passed Immigration Act of 1989 Be Approved? *OCT 89* 240
- Pro - Should Congress Place Limits on Entitlement Spending? *JUN-JUL 92* 182
- Con - Is the "Fair Housing" Act Amendment Approach of H.R. 5200 Sound? *MAR 81* 93
- Con - Should the Proposed Product Liability Reform Act Be Approved? *JAN 87* 31
- Con - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? *APR 89* 117
- Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? *AUG-SEP 93* 215
- Con - Should the Senate Pass Legislation Elevating the EPA to Cabinet Status? *FEB 94* 55

SINCLAIR, JAMES E.

The Sinclair Group Companies

- Con - Should the United States Establish a Gold-Based Monetary System? *JUN-JUL 82* 189

SKAGGS, DAVID E., U.S. Representative (CO-D)

- Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? *NOV 91* 282
- Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? *APR 90* 123
- Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? *JAN 97* 29

SLATTERY, JIM, U.S. Representative (KS-D)

- Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? *MAY 93* 150

SLAUGHTER, D. FRENCH, JR., U.S. Representative (VA-R)

- Pro - Should the Financing of U.S. Catastrophic Health Care Emphasize Private Insurance Methods? *APR 87* 108
- Pro - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? *NOV 89* 278

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE M., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

- Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? *MAY 93* 148
- Con - Should the House Approve the Conference Report on the Bankruptcy Reform Act? *DEC 98* 303
- Con - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? *APR 01* 113

SMITH, CHRISTOPHER H., U.S. Representative (NJ-R)

- Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? *APR 97* 121

SMITH, DENNY, U.S. Representative (OR-R)

- Con - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? *MAY 89* 157

SMITH, GORDON H., U.S. Senator (OR-R)

- Con - Should the Senate Vote to Allow Patients to Sue Their Health Plans Under State Malpractice Laws? *OCT 99* 255

SMITH, LAMAR S., U.S. Representative (TX-R)

- Con - Should Congress Approve the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990? *DEC 90* 309

- Con - Should the Budget Resolution Conference Report Be Approved? *MAY 93* 149
- Con - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? *MAY 96* 145

SMITH, NEAL, U.S. Representative (IA-D)

- Con - Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? *DEC 83* 301

SMITH, ROBERT C., U.S. Senator (NH-R)

- Pro - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? *MAR 98* 78
- Con - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? *APR 99* 109

SMITH, WILLIAM FRENCH, Attorney General of the United States

- Pro - Should Congress Adopt "Employer Sanctions" to Control the Number of Illegal Aliens in the U.S.? *OCT 81* 232

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J., U.S. Representative (ME-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed Trade Reform Act of 1986? *AUG-SEP 86* 216
- Con - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? *FEB 96* 51
- Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks? *NOV 01* 275

SNYDER, M. GENE, U.S. Representative (KY-R)

- Con - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? *DEC 85* 305

SOCIAL SECURITY

- Capping Federal Entitlement Programs *JUN-JUL 92*
- Controversy Over Financing Social Security *AUG-SEP 81*
- Federal Catastrophic Health Insurance *APR 87*
- Medicare Reform *NOV 95*
- Privatizing Social Security *OCT 95*
- Social Security Reform *APR 83*

SOCIAL SECURITY, CONTROVERSY OVER FINANCING

- (August-September 1981)
- Recent Major Action in the Congress 193
- Foreword 195
- Evolution of the Current Program 196
- How Benefits Are Structured 197
- Elements of the Financial Operation 198
- Action in the 97th Congress 199
- Summary of the Reagan Administration Proposals 200
- Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? 202
- Pros: Dole, Michel, Pickle, Rousselot, Gradison.
- Cons: Biden, Riegle, Biaggi, Traxler, Weiss.

SOCIAL SECURITY REFORM PROPOSALS, CONTROVERSY OVER

- (April 1983)
- The Month in Congress 97
- Foreword 99
- Evolution of the Social Security Act 100
- Overview of the Current Program 101
- Action in the Current Congress 102
- The Commission Proposals in Brief 103
- The Recommendations of the Commission 104
- Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? 106
- Pros: National Association of Manufacturers, United Auto Workers, Save Our Security Coalition.
- Cons: American Farm Bureau Federation, American Assn. of Retired Persons, Nat'l Assn. of Letter Carriers.

SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Merle Alvis, Babcock and Wilcox Company

- Con - Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? *APR 91* 125

SOLOMON, GERALD B.H., U.S. Representative (NY-R)

- Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? *JAN 97* 18
- Con - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power? *NOV 83* 285
- Con - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy? *OCT 85* 241

Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? <i>MAY 98</i>	143
SOUDER, MARK EDWARD, U.S. Representative (IN-R)	
Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? <i>APR 97</i>	117
Con - Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research? <i>OCT 01</i>	241
SOUTH AFRICA, U.S. POLICY TOWARD (October 1985)	
The Foreword	225
Basic U.S. Policy	226
Recent Action in the Congress	228
President Reagan's Executive Order	231
Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid Act of 1985 Sound Policy?	232
Pros: Dodd, Dellums, Wirth, Wolpe, Levine. Cons: Kassebaum, Kemp, Solomon, Siljander, McCandless.	
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY (SCE)	
Margaret H. Jordon, Vice President, Health Care and Employee Services	
Pro - Should H.R. 3434, the Smoke-Free Environment Act, be Approved? <i>MAY 94</i>	156
SOUTHERN NUCLEAR OPERATING COMPANY, INC.	
Joseph M. Farley, President and Chief Executive Officer	
Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? <i>MAY 91</i>	156
SOVIET UNION	
ABM Treaty Controversy	NOV 87
Aid to the Former Soviet Union	AUG-SEP 92
Intermediate-Range Missile Treaty	APR 88
The Nuclear Freeze Proposal	AUG-SEP 82
SALT II Agreements	OCT 86
SPACE STATION FUNDING (April 1993)	
The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	98
Pages from History	99
NASA Overview	101
Space Station Objectives	104
Space Station Funding and Budget Priorities	105
Redesign of the Space Station	107
Recent Action in the Congress	109
Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station?	110
Pros: Mineta, Fazio, Kopetski, Morella, Cramer, Andrews, Johnson. Cons: Traxler, Green, Roemer, AuCoin, Roukema, Penny, Conyers.	
SPACE WEAPONS POLICY (March 1984)	
The Month in Congress	65
Foreword	67
Current U.S. Space Policy	68
Treaties Involved	69
Space Weapons Systems	70
Action in the Current Congress	73
Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy?	74
Pros: Warner, Heflin, Ikle, Graham. Cons: Pressler, Tsongas, Leach, Deudney.	
SPECTER, ARLEN, U.S. Senator (PA-R)	
Con - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? <i>AUG-SEP 85</i>	215
Con - Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? <i>NOV 87</i>	275
SPENCE, FLOYD, U.S. Representative (SC-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? <i>JAN 97</i>	20
SPRATT, JOHN M., U.S. Representative (SC-D)	
Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? <i>JAN 89</i>	28
STABENOW, DEBBIE, U.S. Senator (MI-D)	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? <i>JAN 02</i>	28
STAFFORD, ROBERT T., U.S. Senator (VT-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt The "High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987"? <i>APR 89</i>	108
Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? <i>JAN 84</i>	15
Con - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	297
STAGGERS, HARLEY O., JR., U.S. Representative (WV-D)	
Con - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? <i>JUN-JUL 91</i>	177
STAPPA AND ALAPCO	
Donald F. Theiler, Wisconsin Bureau of Air Management	
Pro - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? <i>MAR 90</i>	92
"STAR WARS" CONTROVERSY, THE (March 1985)	
The Month in Congress	65
The Foreword	69
Presidential Policy Statement	70
Program Administration	71
Operational Characteristics	72
The Treaty Factor	74
Recent Action in the Congress	75
Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy?	76
Pros: Ikle, Abrahamson, Fletcher, Gray. Cons: Proxmire, Bumpers, Moakley, Vento.	
STARK, PETE, U.S. Representative (CA-D)	
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? <i>JAN 99</i>	17
Con - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? <i>APR 02</i>	125
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? <i>JUN 02</i>	191
STATE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF	
Madeline K. Albright, U.S. Secretary of State	
Pro - Should the Senate Ratify the Chemical Weapons Convention? <i>JUN-JUL 97</i>	172
Kent Wiedemann, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs	
Con - Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China? <i>AUG-SEP 95</i>	203
Rand Beers, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau for International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs	
Pro - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? <i>FEB 01</i>	44
STATEHOOD PROPOSALS	
Puerto Rico Political Status	MAY 98
STATES' RIGHTS	
Unfunded Federal Mandates	MAR 95
STEARNS, CLIFFORD B., U.S. Representative (FL-R)	
Pro - Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? <i>JAN 95</i>	22
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? <i>FEB 02</i>	58
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? <i>OCT 93</i>	253
STEIN, HERBERT	
Senior Fellow, American Enterprise Institute	
Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? <i>FEB 95</i>	53
STEM CELL RESEARCH Confronting Scientific and Moral Issues (October 2001)	
Foreword	225
Glossary	226
Stem Cell Controversy	227
Bush Administration Position	229
Research Potential	231
Legislative Background	233

Should the U.S. Government Support Embryonic Stem Cell Research?	234
<i>Pros:</i> Harkin, Frist, National Institutes of Health, Advanced Cell Technology.	
<i>Cons:</i> Brownback, Souder, Hook, National Conference of Catholic Bishops.	
STENHOLM, CHARLES W., U.S. Representative (TX-D)	
Pro - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? <i>NOV 89</i>	266
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? <i>MAY 97</i>	150
Con - Should the Jenkins-Archer Proposal To Reduce The Capital Gains Tax Be Adopted? <i>JAN 90</i>	25
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? <i>NOV 91</i>	287
STENNIS, JOHN C., U.S. Senator (MS-D)	
Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? <i>MAY 82</i>	138
STEVENS, TED, U.S. Senator (AK-R)	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? <i>MAY 86</i>	138
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? <i>AUG-SEP 93</i>	220
Con - Should the U.S. Continue to Adhere to the Numerical Sublimits of the SALT II Agreements? <i>OCT 86</i>	235
STOCKMAN, DAVID A., Director, Office of Management and Budget	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Three-Year Reagan Approach to Federal Tax Reduction? <i>JUN-JUL 81</i>	170
STOKES, LOUIS, U.S. Representative (OH-D)	
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? <i>MAY 97</i>	159
STONE, RICHARD B., U.S. Senator (FL-D)	
Pro - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? <i>APR 81</i>	118
STRATTON, SAMUEL S., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	116
STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVE	
America's Oil Dependence and its Consequences (<i>December 2000</i>)	
Foreword	289
Recent Action in the Congress	290
World Oil Production	293
Overview of the SPR	295
Chronology of Events	297
Drawdown of the Reserve	298
Northeast Heating Oil Reserve	301
Crude Oil Exchange	302
Legislative Background	303
Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision?	304
<i>Pros:</i> Gejdensen, U.S. Department of Energy, U.S. Department of the Treasury.	
<i>Cons:</i> Barton, Watkins, Washington Policy and Analysis.	
STRAUSS, DAVID A.	
Harry N. Wyatt Professor of Law, University of Chicago Law School	
Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment? <i>FEB 95</i>	57
STRIKER REPLACEMENT LEGISLATION	
(<i>November 1991</i>)	
The Month in Congress	257
Foreword	259
Glossary	260
Federal Labor Laws	261
National Labor Relations Board	267
GAO Report	268
Recent Action in the Congress	269
Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act?	270
<i>Pros:</i> Ford, Clay, Swift, Berman, Skaggs, Frank.	
<i>Cons:</i> Roukema, Fawell, Ireland, Ritter, Goodling, Stenholm.	

STUDENT AID FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CURTAILING FEDERAL

(<i>April 1982</i>)	
The Month in Congress	97
Foreword	99
Evolution of the Federal Programs	100
Major Programs Now in Operation	101
Action in the Current Congress	103
The Reagan Proposals	104
Should Present Levels of Federal Student Aid for Higher Education Be Significantly Curtailed?	106
<i>Pros:</i> Bell, Coleman, McGraw.	
<i>Cons:</i> Peyser, American Association of University Professors, National Coalition of Independent College and University Students.	

STUMP, BOB, U.S. Representative (AZ-R)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? <i>OCT 93</i>	247
---	-----

STUPAK, BART, U.S. Representative (MI-D)

Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? <i>NOV 99</i>	274
--	-----

SUBMINIMUM WAGE FOR YOUTH

(<i>April 1985</i>)	
The Month in Congress	97
The Foreword	99
Evolution of the Minimum Wage	100
The Student Minimum Wage	101
Major Job and Training Programs	102
Proposed Youth Employment Opportunity Wage Act	104
Recent Action in the Congress	105
Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth?	106
<i>Pros:</i> U.S. Department of Labor, Hatch, American Farm Bureau Federation, National Conference of Black Mayors, Welch.	
<i>Cons:</i> Hawkins, Clay, Dixon, AFL-CIO, Minimum Wage Study Commission.	

SUNDQUIST, DON, Governor of Tennessee (R)

Con - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? <i>AUG-SEP 96</i>	197
---	-----

SUPERFUND REFORM

Cleaning Up America's Toxic Waste Sites (<i>March 1998</i>)	
"A Time to Build" — State of the Union Address	65
Foreword	68
Superfund Overview	69
Site Cleanup Progress	72
Administration Position	74
Bill Summary	76
Legislative Background	77
Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform?	78
<i>Pros:</i> Smith, National Federation of Independent Business (NFIB), United States Conference of Mayors.	
<i>Cons:</i> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Lautenberg, Environmental Defense Fund (EDF) and Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC).	

SWIFT, AL, U.S. Representative (WA-D)

Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? <i>APR 90</i>	108
Pro - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>OCT 90</i>	236
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 5, the Workplace Fairness Act? <i>NOV 91</i>	276
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? <i>APR 94</i>	124

SYMMS, STEVEN D., U.S. Senator (ID-R)

Pro - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? <i>JAN 81</i>	24
Pro - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role in the Multilateral Development Banks? <i>NOV 81</i>	274
Pro - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? <i>APR 86</i>	106
Pro - Should Congress Adopt Proposed Relaxation of Handgun Controls? <i>MAY 86</i>	158

Pro - Should Congress Relax The National 55-Mile Speed Limit? <i>DEC 86</i>	296
Pro - Should Congress Approve The President's Request For Contra Aid? <i>MAR 88</i>	82
Con - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty? <i>DEC 84</i>	305
Con - Should The National And Community Service Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>MAY 90</i>	149

SYNAR, MICHAEL L., U.S. Representative (OK-D)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? <i>MAR 94</i>	94
---	----

- T -

TALLON, ROBIN, U.S. Representative (SC-D)

Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? <i>JAN 89</i>	22
---	----

TASK FORCE ON THE RIGHTS AND EMPOWERMENT OF AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES

Justin Dart, Chairperson

Pro - Should the Senate Approve the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989"? <i>DEC 89</i>	310
---	-----

TAUKE, THOMAS J., U.S. Representative (IA-R)

Pro - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? <i>APR 84</i>	114
Pro - Should Congress Impose a Freeze on Expenditures for Environmental "Clean Water" Programs? <i>DEC 85</i>	296
Con - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill <i>FEB 83</i>	49
Con - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? <i>MAY 89</i>	153

TAUZIN, BILLY, U.S. Representative (LA-R)

Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? <i>MAR 02</i>	78
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act? <i>SEP 02</i>	216

TAX AND BUDGET PRIORITIES

Charting Our Economic Future

(April 2002)	
Foreword 97	
Glossary	98
Bush Administration Fiscal Policy	99
Tax Relief Act	100
Economic Forecasts	104
Fiscal Year 2003 Budget	107
Democratic Response	110
Legislative Background	113
Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted?	114
Pros: Grassley, Weller, Wilson, Bachus, Toomey.	
Cons: Daschle, Gephardt, Becerra, Pastor, Stark.	

TAX REFORM CONTROVERSY, THE

(February 1986)	
The Month in Congress	33
The Foreword	35
Recent Action in the Congress	36
Summary of the House-Passed Act	37
Is the House-Passed Tax Reform Act of 1985 Sound Legislation?	42
Pros: O'Neill, Pickle, Collins, Russo, Bonior, Kostmayer, Durbin.	
Cons: Duncan, Gaydos, Holt, Lott, Parris, Green, Roemer.	

TAXATION

Capital Gains Tax	JAN 90
Tax and Budget Priorities	APR 02
The Tax Reform Controversy	FEB 86
Taxing E-Commerce	MAY 00
Tuition Tax Credits	JAN 84

TAXING E-COMMERCE

Online Purchases and State Revenues (May 2000)

Foreword	129
Recent Action in the Congress	130
Internet Taxation Overview	132
Current Law	134

Supreme Court Precedent	135
Administration Position	136
State Initiative	138
Policy Recommendations	140
Legislative Background	141
Should Congress Permanently Ban Sales and Use Taxes on Internet Purchases?	142

Pros: McCain, Cellucci, Cato Institute, e-Freedom Coalition.

Cons: Hollings, National Governors' Association, Center on
Budget and Policy Priorities, Hoover Institution.

TECHNOLOGY

Y2K Issues	JUN-JUL 99
------------------	------------

TELECOMMUNICATIONS REFORM

Regulating the Information Superhighway

(January 1996)

Update of Issues	1
Recent Action in the Congress	2
Foreword	4
Federal Communications Commission	5
Ownership, Rate, and Service Issues	6
Legislative Background	12
Should the House of Representatives Pass H.R. 1555, the Communications Act?	14
Pros: Bilely, Dingell, Fields, Hastert, Goodlatte, Bonilla.	
Cons: Conyers, Markey, Kaptur, Mink, Collins, Coyne.	

TELEVISION

See Communications & Media

TERM LIMITS

Congressional Term Limits	APR 95
---------------------------------	--------

TEX/CON OIL & GAS COMPANY

Jennifer A. Cates, Vice President and General Counsel

Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? <i>MAY 91</i>	155
--	-----

TEXTILE AND APPAREL TRADE ACT, THE

(January 1989)

The Foreword	1
Evolution of Trade Laws	2
U.S. Trade Balance	3
The Textile Industry	5
Recent Action in the Congress	7
Main Provisions of H.R. 1154	8
Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"?	10
Pros: Thurmond, Hollings, Quillen, Tallon, Hefner, Spratt.	
Cons: Packwood, Bingaman, Adams, Crane, LaFalce, Bonker.	

THOMAS B. FORDHAM FOUNDATION

Chester E. Finn, Jr., President

Con - Should the Federal Government Continue to Play a Major Role in Elementary and Secondary Education Achievement? <i>AUG-SEP 99</i>	213
--	-----

THOMAS, CRAIG, U.S. Senator (WY-R)

Con - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? <i>JUN-JUL 98</i>	185
--	-----

THOMAS, WILLIAM M., U.S. Representative (CA-R)

Con - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? <i>OCT 90</i>	241
Con - Should the Campaign Spending Limit and Election Reform Act Be Approved? <i>MAR 92</i>	81
Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Reform Bill? <i>OCT 98</i>	245

THOMPSON, FRED, U.S. Senator (TN-R)

Pro - Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? <i>APR 95</i>	108
Con - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? <i>MAY 01</i>	149

THORNTON, RAY, U.S. Representative (AR-D)

Pro - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? <i>DEC 92</i>	304
---	-----

THUNE, JOHN, U.S. Representative (SD-R)

- Con - Should Congress Appropriate Funds for National Educational Tests? *NOV 97* 287
- Con - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? *NOV 99* 277

THURMOND, STROM, U.S. Senator (SC-R)

- Pro - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? *FEB 81* 42
- Pro - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? *APR 81* 106
- Pro - Should Congress Approve a Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Require Balanced Federal Budgets? *OCT 82* 234
- Pro - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? *MAY 84* 138
- Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Senate-Passed Approach to Federal Sentencing Reform? *JUN-JUL 84* 170
- Pro - Should The Congress Adopt The "Textile And Apparel Trade Act of 1987"? *JAN 89* 10
- Pro - Should Congress Grant Line Item Veto Authority To The President? *JUN-JUL 90* 174
- Pro - Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? *JAN 95* 24
- Con - Should the Senate Consent to Ratification of the Pending Genocide Treaty? *DEC 84* 295
- Con - Should The Congress Enact the Proposed Civil Rights Act? *JAN 85* 9

TIARHT, TODD, U.S. Representative (KS-R)

- Pro - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? *OCT 02* 246
- Con - Should the House Approve the President's Resolution to Release Population Planning Funds? *APR 97* 119

TITLE X PREGNANCY COUNSELING ACT

- (August-September 1991)
- The Month in Congress 193
- Foreword 195
- Title X Family Planning Program 196
- Supreme Court Decision 197
- Bush Administration Policy 200
- Provisions of S. 323 201
- Recent Action in the Congress 202
- Should the Senate Approve S. 323, the Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act? 204
- Pros: Packwood, Jeffords, Chafee, Bradley, Bingaman.
- Cons: Danforth, Hatch, Cochran, Durenberger, Coats.

TOOMEY, PATRICK, U.S. Representative (PA-R)

- Pro - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? *APR 02* 126

TOWER, JOHN G., U.S. Senator (TX-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Significantly Reduce the Scope of the Legal Services Corporation? *MAY 81* 138
- Con - Is the Nunn-Roth Approach to the U.S. Role in NATO Sound? *AUG-SEP 84* 203

TRADE

- Aid to the Former Soviet Union *AUG-SEP 92*
- American Economic Competitiveness *DEC 92*
- China and World Markets *JUN-JUL 00*
- Controversy Over Foreign Policy Export Controls *JUN-JUL 83*
- Federal Farm Policy *APR 96*
- Foreign Trade Legislation *AUG-SEP 86*
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) *NOV 86*
- Negotiating Trade Agreements *DEC 97*
- North American Free Trade Agreement *NOV 93*
- Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights *DEC 96*
- Proposed Automobile "Domestic Content" Legislation *FEB 83*
- Textile and Apparel Trade Act *JAN 89*
- The United States-China Act of 1991 *OCT 91*
- U.S.-Cuba Relations *MAR 99*
- U.S. Foreign Trade Policy *JUN-JUL 87*
- U.S.-Mexico Free Trade Agreement *FEB 92*

TRADEMARK ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL

- See International Trademark Association (INTA)

TRAIN TRAVEL IN AMERICA**The Future of Amtrak and High-Speed Rail**

- (December 2001)
- Foreword 289
- Amtrak Overview 290
- High-Speed Rail 294
- Recommendations for Change 295
- Legislative Background 297
- Should Congress Approve the High-Speed Rail Investment Act? 298
- Pros: Oberstar, Amtrak, National Association of Rail Passengers.
- Cons: American Bus Association, Cato Institute, Heritage Foundation.

TRANSPORTATION

- Airline Mergers *APR 01*
- Americans and Their Cars *MAY 02*
- Drunk Driving *JUN-JUL 98*
- Federal Subsidy of Amtrak *AUG-SEP 85*
- 55-Mile Speed Limit Relaxation *DEC 86*
- Train Travel in America *DEC 01*

TRAXLER, BOB, U.S. Representative (MI-D)

- Con - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? *AUG-SEP 81* 215
- Con - Should Congress Fund Completion of the Space Station? *APR 93* 111

TREASURY, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF**Robert E. Rubin, U.S. Secretary of Treasury**

- Pro - Should Congress Approve New Financing for the IMF with Substantial IMF Reforms? *APR 98* 108
- Con - Should the Senate Pass a Balanced Budget Amendment to the U.S. Constitution? *MAR 97* 75
- David Wilcox, Assistant Secretary for Economic Policy
- Pro - Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? *DEC 00/316*

TREATIES

- Adherence to the SALT II Agreement *OCT 86*
- The ABM Treaty Controversy *NOV 87*
- Chemical Weapons *JUN-JUL 97*
- The INF Treaty *APR 88*
- Law of the Sea Treaty *JAN 83*
- Proposed Ratification of the Genocide Treaty *DEC 84*

TRIBE, LAURENCE**Harvard University Law School, Professor**

- Con - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration be Approved? *AUG-SEP 89* 215

TRUSTE**Bob Lewin, Executive Director**

- Con - Should Congress Pass Legislation to Set Federal Standards for Privacy Online? *FEB 00* 59

TSONGAS, PAUL E., U.S. Senator (MA-D)

- Con - Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? *JAN 84* 23
- Con - Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? *MAR 84* 81

TUITION TAX CREDITS**(January 1984)**

- The Month in Congress 1
- Foreword 3
- Current Federal Aid to Education 4
- Table: Scope of Nonpublic School Enrollment 5
- Recent Action in the Congress 6
- Educational Opportunity and Equity Act of 1983 8
- Should Congress Enact Legislation to Provide Tax Credits for Nonpublic School Tuition? 10
- Pros: Dole, Moynihan, Durenberger, East, The Heritage Foundation.
- Cons: Hatfield, Stafford, Bentsen, Tsongas, Mattingly.

2000 ELECTION, THE**The Presidency, Congress, and American Voters****(October 2000)**

- Foreword 225
- Voter Turnout in the Twentieth Century 226

Key Congressional Races	227
The National Party Conventions	228
Vice President Al Gore	234
Governor George W. Bush	236
Highlights of the 2000 Democratic and Republican Platforms	238

- U -

UAW, INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 1091

Juanita Landmesser, Chairperson	
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 55, the Workplace Fairness Act? JUN-JUL 93	180

UDALL, MARK, U.S. Representative (CO-D)

Pro - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? OCT 02	250
Con - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? FEB 01	53

UDALL, MORRIS K., U.S. Representative (AZ-D)

Pro - Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? MAY 83	158
Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	114

UNFUNDED FEDERAL MANDATES

(March 1995)	
The State of the Union Address	65
Republican Response	67
Foreword	68
Trends in Federal Regulation	69
Executive Branch Actions	72
Summary of the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act	74
Recent Action in the Congress	75
Should the Senate Pass S. 1, the Unfunded Mandate Reform Act?	76
Pros: Kyl, Baucus, Moseley-Braun, Conrad, Cons: Levin, Boxer, Lautenberg, Bradley.	

UNION OF CONCERNED SCIENTISTS (AND NUCLEAR INFORMATION AND RESOURCE SERVICE)

Eric R. Glitzenstein	
Con - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? MAY 91	159

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

See Soviet Union

UNION PACIFIC RESOURCES GROUP

Donald Niemiec, Vice President, Marketing	
Con - Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate? AUG-SEP 97	217

UNIONS

Replacement of Striking Workers	JUN-JUL 93
Striker Replacement Legislation	NOV 91

UNITED AIRLINES

James E. Goodwin, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer	
Pro - Should the Federal Government Approve the Proposed Airline Consolidations? APR 01	122

UNITED AUTO WORKERS

Douglas A. Fraser, President	
Pro - Controversy Over H.R. 5133, The Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill FEB 83	56
Howard Young, Special Consultant to the President	
Pro - Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? APR 83	110

UNITED AUTO WORKERS RETIRED AND OLDER WORKERS DEPARTMENT

Dorothy Jones, Assistant Director	
Con - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95	281

UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST

The Rev. Dr. Thomas E. Dipko	
Executive Vice President, United Church Board for Homeland Ministries; Valerie E. Russell, Executive Director, Office for Church in Society	
Con - Should a School Prayer Constitutional Amendment be Approved by Congress? JAN 95	29

Rev. Everett Parker, Director of Communication	
Con - Should Congress Approve the Senate-Adopted Approach to Radio Deregulation? APR 84	107

UNITED METHODIST LAW OF SEA PROJECT

Lee Kimball	
Pro - Is The Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty In the National Interest of the U.S.? JAN 83	28

UNITED NATIONS

Regime Change in Iraq	DEC 02
-----------------------------	--------

UNITED NATIONS

An Institution in Transition (January 1997)	
Foreword	1
How the United Nations Evolved	2
The United Nations System	5
United Nations Funding	9
Selecting a Secretary-General	11
U.N. Peacekeeping	12
Administration Policy	14
The Future United Nations System	16
Legislative Background	17
Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act?	18
Pros: Solomon, Spence, Hunter, Gilman, Longley, Weldon, Goodling, Cons: Dellums, Peterson, Chenoweth, Schroeder, Richardson, Skaggs, Payne.	

UNITED SENIORS ASSOCIATION, INC.

Beau Boulter, Legislative Counsel	
Pro - Is the Medicare Preservation Act a Sound Proposal? NOV 95	284

UNITED STATES-CHINA ACT OF 1991, THE

(October 1991)	
Foreword	225
Historical Background	226
Most-Favored-Nation Trading Status	227
The President's Letter	228
Provisions of S. 1367	230
Recent Action in the Congress	231
Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991?	232
Pros: Mitchell, Bentsen, Cranston, Wallop, Cons: Baucus, Domenici, Roth, Grassley.	

URBAN AFFAIRS

Controversy Over "Urban Enterprise Zones"	MAR 82
Enterprise Zones	MAY 85
Fair Housing Act	JUN-JUL 88
Public Housing Reform	OCT 97

"URBAN ENTERPRISE ZONES," CONTOVERSY OVER PROPOSED

(March 1982)	
The Month in Congress	65
Foreword	69
Related Urban Development Programs	70
Action in the Current Congress	71
Main Provisions of the Kemp-Garcia Bill	72
Are Proposed Kemp-Garcia "Urban Enterprise Zones" a Sound Approach to U.S. Urban Revitalization?	76
Pros: Boschwitz, Kemp, Haigh, Cons: AFL-CIO, Courtlandt, Gerena-Valentin.	

URBAN INSTITUTE

Marc Bendick, Jr., Economist	
Con - Is the Proposed Reagan "Enterprise Zone" Program a Sound Approach to the Nation's Urban Problems? MAY 85	145

U.S. AID TO COLOMBIA

Partnership for Democracy or a "New Vietnam"? (February 2001)	
Foreword	33
Colombia Overview	34
U.S. Interests	37
Colombian Drug Threat	40
Plan Colombia	42
Legislative Background	43

Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound?	44	U.S.-MEXICO FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (February 1992)	
<i>Pros:</i> U.S. Department of State, DeWine, Chafee, Callahan, Gilman.		The Month in Congress	33
<i>Cons:</i> Wellstone, Obey, Udall, Center for International Policy, Human Rights Watch.		Foreword	34
U.S. CATHOLIC CONFERENCE		Evolution of Trade Legislation	35
Bishop James W. Malone, Chairman, Domestic Policy Committee		U.S.-Mexico Relations	36
<i>Pro</i> – Should the Congress Approve the Family and Medical Leave Act? <i>APR 91</i>	124	North American Free Trade Agreement	37
U.S. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY		Recent Action in the Congress	39
Central American Policy, U.S.	OCT 83	Should Congress Extend Fast Track Negotiating Authority?	40
U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE		<i>Pros:</i> Bentsen, Baucus, Bradley, DeConcini, Domenici. <i>Cons:</i> Hollings, Helms, Sarbanes, Metzenbaum, Moynihan.	
<i>See</i> Chamber of Commerce, U.S.		U.S. POLICY TOWARD ANGOLA	
U.S.-CHINA BUSINESS COUNCIL		<i>See</i> Angola, U.S. Policy Toward	
Robert A. Kapp, President		U.S. POLICY TOWARD HAITI	
<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Grant Permanent Normal Trade Relations to the People's Republic of China? <i>JUN-JUL 00</i>	184	<i>See</i> Haiti, U.S. Policy Toward	
U.S. COALITION OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES		U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIES	
Charles P. Heeter, Jr., Chairman, Trade Task Force		<i>See</i> International Lending Agencies, U.S. Policy Toward the	
<i>Pro</i> – Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? <i>NOV 94</i>	278	U.S. POLICY TOWARD NICARAGUA	
U.S.-CUBA RELATIONS		<i>See</i> Nicaragua, U.S. Policy Toward	
Weighing the Merits of Engagement Versus Isolation (March 1999)		U.S. POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA	
Foreword 65		<i>See</i> South Africa, U.S. Policy Toward	
"A New Dawn for America"	66	U.S. RELATIONS WITH CHINA (August-September 1995)	
Cuba Overview	68	Foreword	193
U.S. Policy	72	Twentieth Century China: Revolution, Reform, and Repression	194
Legislative Background	75	U.S.-China Relations	197
Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba?	76	Chinese Embassy Position: U.S. Should Honor Its Commitments By Deeds	201
<i>Pros:</i> Moakley, USA Engage, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Cuban Committee for Democracy.		Should the United States Government Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy Toward the People's Republic of China?	202
<i>Cons:</i> Menendez, Ros-Lehtinen, Cuban American National Foundation, Benedi.		<i>Pros:</i> Asia Pacific Policy Center, Pendley, Human Rights Watch/Asia, Wisconsin Project on Nuclear Arms Control. <i>Cons:</i> U.S. Department of State, Baucus, Miller, Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America.	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE		U.S. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA 1998-99 Team Debate Topic (August-September 1998)	
<i>See</i> Agriculture, U.S. Department of		Foreword	193
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE		Russia Overview	194
<i>See</i> Commerce, U.S. Department of		Map	196
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY		U.S. Policy	198
<i>See</i> Energy, U.S. Department of		Future Agenda	201
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES		Legislative Background	203
<i>See</i> Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of		Should the United States Maintain its Current Policy Toward Russia?	204
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR		<i>Pros:</i> Sestanovich, Lake, Perry. <i>Cons:</i> Cohen, Dobriansky, Reddaway.	
<i>See</i> Interior, U.S. Department of the		U.S. TELEPHONE ASSOCIATION	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE		Dean Swanson, Chairman of the Board	
<i>See</i> State, U.S. Department of		<i>Pro</i> – Should Telephone Companies Have Access to the Cable Television Market? <i>FEB 91</i>	60
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY		U.S. TERM LIMITS	
<i>See</i> Treasury, U.S. Department of		Paul Jacob, Executive Director	
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		<i>Pro</i> – Should the Congress Pass a Constitutional Amendment Limiting Congressional Terms? <i>APR 95</i>	122
<i>See</i> Environmental Protection Agency, U.S.		U.S. TRADE REPRESENTATIVE (USTR)	
U.S. FOREIGN TRADE POLICY (June-July 1987)		Ambassador Charlene Barshefsky	
The Month in Congress	161	<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Approve the President's Request for Fast Track Trade Authority? <i>DEC 97</i>	298
The Foreword	163	Ambassador William E. Brock	
Evolution of Trade Law	164	<i>Pro</i> – Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? <i>MAR 83</i>	76
U.S. Trade Balance	166	Ambassador Michael Kantor	
Recent Action in the Congress	168	<i>Pro</i> – Should Congress Approve the North American Free Trade Agreement? <i>NOV 93</i>	270
Highlights of the House-Passed Bill	169	<i>Pro</i> – Should the U.S. Implement Uruguay Round Trade Agreements? <i>NOV 94</i>	270
Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed "Gephardt Amendment"?	170	U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT	
<i>Pros:</i> Dingell, Gephardt, Florio, Ridge, Richardson, McCloskey, Wolpe. <i>Cons:</i> Broomfield, Rostenkowski, Frenzel, Hughes, Levine, Bereuter, Hefley.		<i>See</i> Treasury, U.S. Department of	

UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS

James P. Perron, Mayor, Elkhart, Indiana (D)	
Pro - Is S. 8, the Superfund Cleanup Acceleration Act, a Sound Approach to Superfund Reform? MAR 98	86

UPTON, FRED, U.S. Representative (MI-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 1270, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1997? JAN 98	26
--	----

USA ENGAGE

Hon. Michael D. Barnes, Former Member of Congress	
Pro - Should the United States Ease its Current Economic and Trade Sanctions Against Cuba? MAR 99	80

- V -

VALENTINE, TIM, U.S. Representative (NC-D)

Pro - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? DEC 92	302
--	-----

VAN VLEET, RUSSELL K.

University of Utah Center for the Study of Youth Policy	
Con - Should the Federal Government Have a Major Role in Reducing Juvenile Crime? AUG-SEP 96	219

VANCE, CYRUS

Former U.S. Secretary of State	
Pro - Is The INF Treaty Sound? APR 88	120

VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA M., U.S. Representative (NY-D)

Pro - Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act? MAR 93	80
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	254
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	245
Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? MAY 98	149

VENTO, BRUCE, U.S. Representative (MN-D)

Pro - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	116
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 90	248
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3, to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? APR 94	118
Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	186
Pro - Is the Endangered Species Act Fundamentally Sound? MAR 96	80
Pro - Should the House Approve Stricter Firearms Controls, Including Background Checks at Gun Shows? NOV 99	280
Con - Is the Administration's "Star Wars" Strategic Defense Initiative Sound National Policy? MAR 85	93
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	13
Con - Should the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1991 Be Approved? APR 92	125
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? OCT 97	253
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 4570, the Omnibus National Parks and Public Lands Act of 1998? JAN 99	25

VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS

Thomas J. Tauke, Senior Vice President for Public Policy and External Affairs	
Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? MAR 02	88

VETO

Legislative Veto, Controversy Over the	DEC 83
Line Item Veto	JUN-JUL 90
Line Item Veto and Rescission Authority	FEB 93
Presidential Line-Item Veto	NOV 85

VIOLENCE ON TELEVISION

(December 1993)	
The Month in Congress	289
Foreword	290
Evolution of Legislation	291
Broadcast Policy and the FCC	292

Technology and Television	294
Understanding and Preventing Violence	296
Bill Summaries	297
Recent Action in the Congress	299
Should Congress Pass Legislation Regulating TV Violence?	300

Pros: Hollings, National Coalition on Television Violence,
National Parent-Teacher Association.

Cons: Motion Picture Association of America, CBS
Broadcasting Group, Association of Independent
Television Stations.

VISCLOSKEY, PETER J., U.S. Representative (IN-D)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	149
--	-----

VOLCKER, PAUL A.

Former Chairman Federal Reserve Board	
Con - Should The "Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment" be Adopted? NOV 89	273

VOLKMER, HAROLD L., U.S. Representative (MO-D)

Pro - Should Congress Authorize Use Of The Death Penalty For Continuing Criminal Enterprise Drug Offenses? NOV 86	282
---	-----

VOTER REGISTRATION

(April 1990)	
Month in Congress	97
The Foreword	98
Evolution of Legislation	99
Voter Turnout	101
House Committee Report	102
Congressional Budget Office Report	104
Recent Action in the Congress	107
Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved?	108
<i>Pros:</i> Swift, Udall, Vento, Frost, Gray, Durbin, Espy, Pelosi.	
<i>Cons:</i> Michel, Rostenkowski, Shumway, Roberts, Vucanovich, Hefley, Skaggs, Gillmor.	

VOTER REGISTRATION REFORM

(March 1993)	
The State of the Union Address	65
Foreword	67
Evolution of Legislation	68
GAO Report on Voter Turnout	70
State Motor-Voter Laws	72
CBO Cost Estimates	73
Summary of H.R. 2	75
Recent Action in the Congress	77
Should the Congress Pass the National Voter Registration Act?	78
<i>Pros:</i> House Admin. Majority Views, Velazquez, Kleczka, Fazio, Hailes, Cain.	
<i>Cons:</i> House Admin. Minority Views, Hyde, Michel, McCollum, Rasmus, Winchester.	

VOTING RIGHTS ACT,

EXTENSION OF THE	
(December 1981)	
Recent Major Action in the Congress	289
Foreword	291
The Evolution of the Act	292
The "Special Provisions"	294
Action in the Current Congress	295
Scope of Enforcement	296
Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965?	298
<i>Pros:</i> Rodino, Biaggi, Washington.	
<i>Cons:</i> Collins, Butler, Bliley.	

VOTER TURNOUT

2000 Election, The	OCT 00
--------------------	--------

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA E., U.S. Representative (NV-R)

Con - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	19
Con - Should the National Voter Registration Act Be Approved? APR 90	119
Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 322, Federal Mining Law Reform? MAR 94	85

Con - Should Legal and Illegal Immigration Reform Be Considered as Separate Measures? <i>MAY 96</i>	155
--	-----

- W -

WALKER, ROBERT S., U.S. Representative (PA-R)

Con - Should the National Competitiveness Act Be Approved? <i>DEC 92</i>	303
---	-----

WALLOP, MALCOLM, U.S. Senator (WY-R)

Pro - Should Congress Approve Major Curtailment of the Federal Subsidy of Amtrak Operating Costs? <i>AUG-SEP 87</i>	204
Pro - Should S. 341, the National Energy Security Act, Be Approved? <i>MAY 91</i>	144
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 1367, the United States-China Act of 1991? <i>OCT 91</i>	248
Con - Should The Congress Adopt The "Intelligence Oversight Act of 1988"? <i>DEC 88</i>	309
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 2104, the Civil Rights Act of 1990? <i>AUG-SEP 90</i>	213
Con - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? <i>MAY 92</i>	139

WALSH, LAWRENCE E.

Former Independent Counsel, Iran-Contra Investigation

Pro - Should Congress Reauthorize the Independent Counsel Law? <i>MAY 99</i>	154
---	-----

WALSH, MICHAEL P.

Former Deputy Assistant Administrator

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Con - Should Congress Relax Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level Goals of the Clean Air Act? <i>JAN 82</i>	19
---	----

WANG, JOSEPHINE J.

Citizen Advisory Committee, Chinese Schools Interagency

Coordinating Board

Pro - Should Congress Enact The Quayle Amendments To The Bilingual Education Act? <i>MAR 87</i>	92
--	----

WAR ON TERRORISM

America Takes Action in a Changed World

(November 2001)	
Foreword	257
International Terrorism	258
Afghanistan Overview	261
Homeland Security	263
A New War Agenda	265
Law Enforcement Response	268
Legislative Background	270
Should the Congress Approve Emergency Funding and Military Force in Response to the Terrorist Attacks?	272
Democrats: Daschle, Mikulski, Feingold, Obey, Lowey,	
Republicans: McCain, Snowe, Gramm, Hastert, Sensenbrenner.	

WAR POWERS ACT AND THE PERSIAN GULF, THE

(December 1987)	
The Foreword	289
The War Powers Act	290
Presidential Reports	292
Persian Gulf Situation	293
Recent Action in the Congress	294
Main Provisions of the Senate-Passed Measure	295
Should Congress Move To Invoke The War Powers Resolution?	296
Pros: Weicker, Murkowski.	
Cons: Warner, McCain.	
Should The Byrd-Warner Amendment Be Adopted?	304
Pros: Byrd, Durenberger.	
Cons: Dole, Adams	

WAR POWERS ACT CONTROVERSY, THE

(November 1983)	
The Month in Congress	257
Foreword	259
Main Provisions of the Act	260
Reports Made Under the Law	262
Overview of Lebanon	263
Recent Action in the Congress	264

Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise Of Congress' Legislative Power?	266
Pros: Hollings, Eagleton, Zablocki, Faccell.	
Cons: Goldwater, Denton, Dannemeyer, Solomon.	

WARNER, JAMES H.

Former Prisoner of War

Con - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 89</i>	223
---	-----

WARNER, JOHN W., U.S. Senator (VA-R)

Pro - Are Administration Space Weapons Initiatives Sound National Policy? <i>MAR 84</i>	74
Pro - Should the United States Proceed with Procurement of the MX Missile? <i>JUN-JUL 85</i>	188
Pro - Should a Constitutional Amendment to Prevent Flag Desecration Be Approved? <i>AUG-SEP 89</i>	206
Pro - Should Congress Send a Bipartisan Fact-Finding Commission to Haiti? <i>AUG-SEP 94</i>	220
Con - Should the U.S. Now Negotiate an "In-Place" Freeze on Nuclear Weapons? <i>AUG-SEP 82</i>	209
Con - Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? <i>NOV 87</i>	265
Con - Should Congress Move To Invoke The War Powers Resolution? <i>DEC 87</i>	297
Con - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? <i>MAY 92</i>	155
Con - Should the Senate Support the Use of U.S. Ground Forces in Bosnia-Herzegovina? <i>FEB 96</i>	47
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? <i>APR 99</i>	123
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Resolution of Ratification to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty? <i>DEC 99</i>	301

WASHINGTON, HAROLD, U.S. Representative (IL-D)

Pro - Should Congress Approve House-Passed H.R. 3112 Extending the Voting Rights Act of 1965? <i>DEC 81</i>	308
--	-----

WASHINGTON POLICY AND ANALYSIS

William F. Martin, Chairman

Con - Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? <i>DEC 00 313</i>	
---	--

WASTE COMBUSTION EQUIPMENT INSTITUTE

Roger Etter, Chairman

Con - Is The Senate Committee Approach To Amending The Clean Air Act Sound? <i>MAR 90</i>	95
--	----

WATER

See Environmental Issues

WATERS, MAXINE, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2, the Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act? <i>OCT 97</i>	251
---	-----

WATKINS, JAMES D.

President, Consortium for Oceanographic Research and Education

Con - Was the Administration's Drawdown of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve a Sound Decision? <i>DEC 00 309</i>	
---	--

WATKINS, WESLEY, U.S. Representative (OK-D)

Pro - Should Congress Reverse Administration Tax-Cut Policies to Ease the Federal Deficit? <i>FEB 84</i>	50
---	----

WATT, MELVIN, U.S. Representative (NC-D)

Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 988, H.R. 1058, and H.R. 956, Legal Reform Legislation? <i>MAY 95</i>	145
---	-----

WATTS, J.C., U.S. Representative (OK-R)

Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 7, the Community Solutions Act? <i>FEB 02</i>	48
---	----

WAXMAN, HENRY, U.S. Representative (CA-D)

Con - Should Congress Pass H.R. 1542, the Internet Freedom and Broadband Deployment Act? <i>MAR 02</i>	79
Con - Should the House Pass the Homeland Security Act? <i>OCT 02</i>	239

WEICKER, LOWELL P., JR., U.S. Senator (CT-R)

Pro - Should Congress Move To Invoke The War Powers Resolution? <i>DEC 87</i>	296
--	-----

Con - Should the "Helms-Collins Amendment" Approach to Limiting School Busing Be Adopted? FEB 81	57
Con - Should Congress Curtail the Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts? MAY 82	143
Con - Should the U.S. Constitution Be Amended to Permit School Prayer? MAY 84	145
WEISS, THEODORE S., U.S. Representative (NY-D)	
Pro - Should The House-Passed Wage Proposal Be Enacted? MAY 89	150
Con - Should Congress Curtail the Present Scope of the Food Stamp Program? JAN 81	27
Con - Should Congress Act Now to Curtail Future Growth of Social Security Benefits? AUG-SEP 81	219
Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-Government Forces in Angola? APR 86	115
Con - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? JAN 92	29
WELCH, FINIS, Ph.D.	
Professor of Economics, University of California-Los Angeles	
Pro - Should Congress Enact Proposed Subminimum Wage Legislation for Youth? APR 85	124
WELDON, CURT, U.S. Representative (PA-R)	
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 1, the Working Families Flexibility Act? MAY 97	152
Con - Should the House Approve H.R. 2010, the National Service Trust Act? OCT 93	251
WELDON, DAVE, U.S. Representative (FL-R)	
Pro - Should the House Pass H.R. 3308, the United States Armed Forces Protection Act? JAN 97	28
WELFARE	
Capping Federal Entitlement Programs	JUN-JUL 92
Controversy Over the Food Stamp Program	JAN 81
Public Housing Reform	OCT 97
Welfare Reauthorization	SEP 02
Welfare Reform	FEB 88
Welfare Reform	JUN-JUL 95
WELFARE REAUTHORIZATION	
The Debate Over the 1996 Reform Continues (September 2002)	
Foreword 193	
Recent Action in the Congress	194
Welfare Timeline	197
Overview of the Current System	198
Effects of the 1996 Law	200
"Compassionate Welfare Reform"	205
Legislative Background	207
Should the House Pass H.R. 4737, the Personal Responsibility, Work, and Family Promotion Act?	208
Pros: Boehner, McKeon, Castle, Tauzin, Oxley.	
Cons: Cardin, Miller, Schakowsky, Serrano, Johnson.	
WELFARE REFORM	
(February 1988)	
The Foreword	33
Evolution of Federal Welfare Programs	34
Aid To Families With Dependent Children	35
Food Stamp Program	36
Job Training	37
Recent Action in the Congress	38
Should The "Family Welfare Reform Act of 1987" Be Enacted?	40
Pros: Downey, Miller, Panetta, Oberstar, Donnelly, Dorgan, Espy.	
Cons: Frenzel, Petri, Gunderson, Hiler, Roukema, Johnson, Rowland.	
WELFARE REFORM	
(June-July 1995)	
The Month in Congress	161
Foreword	162
Welfare Overview	163
Current Programs	166
Bill Summary	168
Congressional Budget Office (CBO) Cost Estimate	172
Recent Action in the Congress	173
Should the House Pass H.R. 4, the Personal Responsibility Act?	174
Pros: Archer, Goodling, Collins, Roukema, Roberts.	
Cons: Coyne, Brown, Clay, Owens, de la Garza.	

WELLER, JERRY, U.S. Representative (IL-R)	
Pro - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? APR 02	116
Pro - Should the House Approve H.R. 3762, the Pension Security Act? JUN 02	188
WELLSTONE, PAUL DAVID, U.S. Senator (MN-D)	
Pro - Should S. 2399 to Modify the 1990 Budget Enforcement Act Be Approved? MAY 92	144
Pro - Should the Senate Approve S. 185 to Reform the Hatch Act? AUG-SEP 93	218
Pro - Should Congress Pass a .08 Blood-Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Drunk Driving Standard? JUN-JUL 98	178
Pro - Should Congress Let Stand the Clinton Administration's Ergonomics Standard? MAY 01	148
Pro - Should the Senate Approve the Mental Health Equitable Treatment Act? JAN 02	18
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 1541, the Agricultural Market Transition Act of 1996? APR 96	125
Con - Should the Senate Approve the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic to NATO? APR 99	113
Con - Should the Senate Approve S. 900, the Financial Services Modernization Act? JAN 00	25
Con - Is the Clinton Administration Policy Toward Colombia Sound? FEB 01	45
WHEAT, ALAN, U.S. Representative (MO-D)	
Pro - Should the House Pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994? JUN-JUL 94	178
WHEELABRATOR TECHNOLOGIES INCORPORATED	
Lawrence W. Plitch, Vice President and General Counsel	
Pro - Should Electric Industry Restructuring Legislation Include a Renewable Energy Mandate? AUG-SEP 97	218
WHITE, BRIGADIER GENERAL AND MRS. JERRY E.	
Pro - Should H.R. 7, the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, Be Approved? JUN-JUL 91	186
WHITEHURST, G. WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (VA-R)	
Pro - Controversy Over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy OCT 83	232
Con - Should U.S. Armed Forces Play A Major Role In Interdicting Drug Traffic Into The United States? NOV 86	277
WILDERNESS AREA MINERALS POLICY, CONTROVERSY OVER	
(December 1982)	
Foreword	289
The Management of Public Lands	290
The National Wilderness Preservation System	291
Mineral Leasing on Wilderness Lands	292
Action in the 97th Congress	293
The Reagan Administration Proposal	294
The House-Passed Wilderness Protection Act	295
Should Congress Enact the House-Passed "Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"?	296
Pros: Jackson, Lujan, Seiberling.	
Cons: Young, National Association of Manufacturers, Rocky Mountain Oil and Gas Association.	
WILDLIFE FEDERATION, NATIONAL	
See National Wildlife Federation	
WILLIAMS, HARRISON A., U.S. Senator (NJ-D)	
Con - Should CETA Title VI Programs of "Public Service Employment" Be Significantly Curtailed? APR 81	107
WILLIAMS, PAT, U.S. Representative (MT-D)	
Pro - Should the Congress Reauthorize the National Endowment for the Arts? JAN 91	22
WILSON, HEATHER, U.S. Representative (NM-R)	
Pro - Should the Tax Relief Act Be Implemented as Enacted? APR 02	120
WILSON, PETE, U.S. Senator (CA-R)	
Pro - Is the Reagan Administration Policy Toward Nicaragua Sound? NOV 84	274
Con - Should the Congress Adopt The Proposed "Act For Better Child Care Services of 1989"? FEB 90	49
Con - Should The Levin-Nunn Amendment Be Approved? NOV 87	281

WINCHESTER, JACKIE,

Supervisor of Elections, Palm Beach County, Florida

- Con - Should the Congress Pass
the National Voter Registration Act? *MAR 93* 95

WIRTH, TIMOTHY E., U.S. Representative (CO-D)

- Pro - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid
Act of 1985 Sound Policy? *OCT 85* 244
- Con - Should Congress Relax
Scheduled Future Mobile Emission Level
Goals of the Clean Air Act? *JAN 82* 11

**WISCONSIN PROJECT
ON NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL**

Gerard White, Assistant Director

- Pro - Should the United States Government
Substantially Change Its Foreign Policy
Toward the People's Republic of China? *AUG-SEP 95* 218

WOFFORD, HARRIS, U.S. Senator (PA-D)

- Pro - Should the Budget Resolution Conference
Report Be Approved? *MAY 93* 156
- Pro - Should the Senate Approve the
Mitchell Health Care Reform Plan? *OCT 94* 252

WOLF, FRANK R., U.S. Representative (VA-R)

- Con - Should Congress Approve "The Federal Employees"
Political Activities Act of 1987? *JAN 88* 13
- Con - Should the House Approve the Shays-Meehan
Campaign Finance Reform Bill? *OCT 98* 251

WOLPE, HOWARD, U.S. Representative (MI-D)

- Pro - Is the Proposed Anti-Apartheid
Act of 1985 Sound Policy? *OCT 85* 248
- Pro - Should Congress Adopt The House-Passed
"Gephardt Amendment"? *JUN-JUL 87* 190
- Pro - Should the Campaign Cost Reduction and
Reform Act of 1990 Be Approved? *OCT 90* 248
- Con - Should the U.S. Provide Aid to Anti-
Government Forces in Angola? *APR 86* 123

WOOLEY, JAMES, Partner, Baker & Hostetler

- Con - Should the Senate Approve the
Innocence Protection Act? *NOV 00* 285

WOMEN'S ISSUES

- Family and Medical Leave Legislation *JAN 93*
- Family and Medical Leave Policy *MAY 88*
- International Population Assistance *APR 97*
- Title X Pregnancy Counseling Act *AUG-SEP 91*

WOMEN'S LAW CENTER, NATIONAL

See National Women's Law Center

WOMEN'S LEGAL DEFENSE FUND

Donna Lenhoff, Associate Director for Legal Policy and Programs

- Pro - Should The Proposed "Family and
Medical Leave Act" Be Approved? *MAY 88* 144

WORLD BANKU.S. Policy Toward the International Lending Agencies *NOV 81***WRIGHT, JAMES C., U.S. Representative (TX-D)**

- Pro - Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin
Initiative A Sound Foreign Policy Approach? *MAR 83* 82

WU, FRANK H., Assistant Professor

Howard University School of Law

- Pro - Should Federal Affirmative Action
Policies Be Continued? *JUN-JUL 96* 184

WYDEN, RON, U.S. Senator (OR-D)

- Pro - Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent a Sound Approach to
Limiting Y2K Litigation? *JUN-JUL 99* 176

WYLIE, CHALMERS P., U.S. Representative (OH-R)

- Pro - Should the Wylie-Neal Amendment
to H.R. 2094 Be Approved? *JAN 92* 12
- Con - Should the United States Establish
a Gold-Based Monetary System? *JUN-JUL 82* 175

- X, Y -

Y2K ISSUES

Resolving Year 2000 Liability Disputes

(June-July 1999)

- Foreword 161
- Issues Update 162
- Y2K Problem Overview 163
- U.S. Progress Toward Compliance 165
- International Readiness 172
- Y2K Liability Issues 173
- Bill Summary 174
- Legislative Background 175
- Do S. 96 and H.R. 775 Represent
a Sound Approach to
Limiting Y2K Litigation? 176
- Pros: Wyden, McCain, Lieberman, Lott.
- Cons: Leahy, Kerry, Hollings, Judicial Conference of the
United States.

YOUNG, C.W. (BILL), U.S. Representative (FL-R)

- Pro - Should the U.S. Curtail Significantly Its Financial Role
in the Multilateral Development Banks? *NOV 81* 282
- Con - Should the House Pass H.R. 3,
to Provide Campaign Finance Reform? *APR 94* 121

YOUNG, DON, U.S. Representative (AK-R)

- Pro - Should Congress Pass H.R. 856, the
United States-Puerto Rico Political Status Act? *MAY 98* 142
- Con - Should Congress Enact the House-Passed
"Wilderness Protection Act of 1982"? *DEC 82* 297
- Con - Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea"
Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? *JAN 83* 17

YOUTHJuvenile Crime *AUG-SEP 96*

- Z -

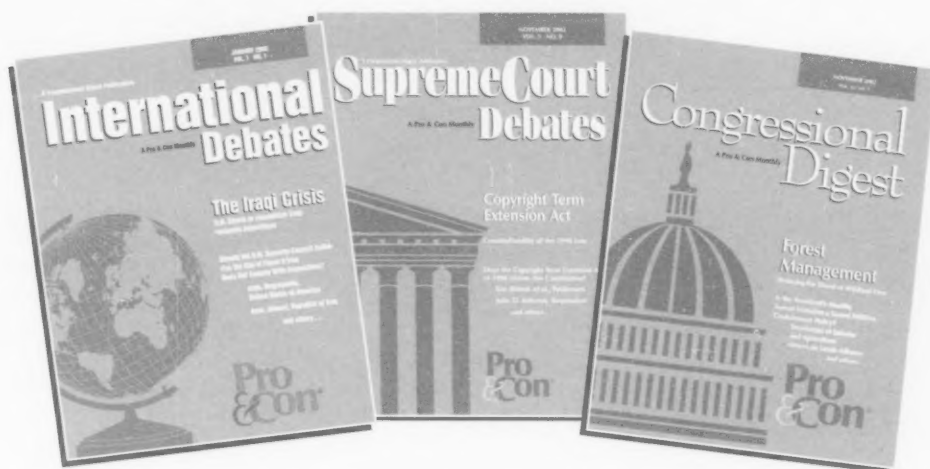
ZABLOCKI, CLEMENT J., U.S. Representative (WI-D)

- Pro - Is The War Powers Act A Sound Exercise
Of Congress' Legislative Power? *NOV 83* 276

ZORINSKY, EDWARD, U.S. Senator (NB-D)

- Pro - Is the Senate-Approved Bill to Aid
the Farm Credit System Sound? *JAN 86* 18

"There is always a temptation in my teaching to influence students by telling them what I think. *Congressional Digest* helps me rein in that temptation by giving the background students need to form their own opinions. And by presenting an issue in a Pro & Con format." Prof. Edward A. Dougherty, Corning (NY) Community College



Dear Independent Thinker,

Allow me to introduce you to Pro & Con Online, an online database of *Congressional Digest*, *Supreme Court Debates*, *International Debates* and Teaching Resources to help you incorporate current issues into your curriculum.

For over 80 years, *Congressional Digest* has been giving readers the facts, then getting out of their way.

Eighty years? That's right. We've been in business more than three-quarters of a century. Presenting both sides of the major issues of the day for an audience of informed, thinking Americans.

Glitz and hype don't last 80 years. You'll never find either one in *Congressional Digest*, *Supreme Court Debates*, or *International Debates*.

You won't find commercial advertising either. Call us old-fashioned, but we believe the presence of corporate advertising could compromise our independence and impartiality. So we just refuse it.

Pro & Con Online continues this tradition. Discover for yourself the satisfaction of getting unbiased, objective reports on the leading issues of the day in an online format. Use our searchable database to get the complete history of an issue as it has evolved. Reports you can act on. Reports you can trust.

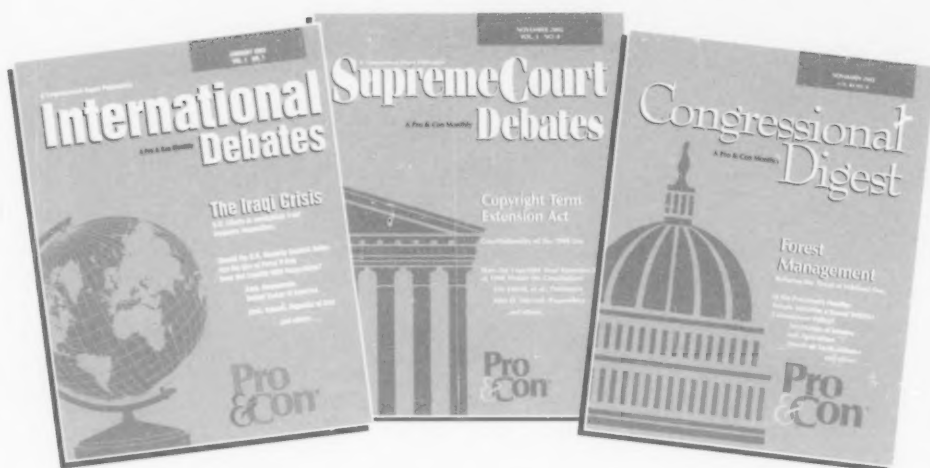
But we don't expect you to take these claims on faith. Say YES to Pro & Con Online. We'll immediately give you an Introductory Membership absolutely FREE.

Enclose a copy of this letter and we'll send an invoice for a one-year subscription. But don't pay it until you have examined your FREE Introductory Membership. We don't want a nickel from you until you are absolutely satisfied that Pro & Con Online is everything we say it is.

Informative. Balanced. Impartial. Unbiased. Trustworthy.

Sincerely,

Griff Thomas, Publisher



Sign up for
Pro & Con Online and
get Internet access for
one year to —

- *Congressional Digest, Supreme Court Debates, and International Debates* (total of 28 issues)
- Archives from 1998
- Teacher's Guide

For fastest service
copy this Order Card and
FAX (301)528-2497
CALL (800)637-9915
Or **MAIL** this form to:
Congressional Digest Corp.
PO Box 240
Boyd's, MD 20841-0240

Priority Code: 0301CDID

Yes!

I want **Pro & Con Online**. I understand I will receive access to the online archives (1998-present) and the online Teacher's Guide. Select all that apply:

- ☐ Pro & Con Online (electronic-1yr) \$397
- ☐ Congressional Digest (paper-1yr)* \$59
- ☐ Supreme Court Debates (paper-1yr)* \$57
- ☐ International Debates (paper-1yr)* \$97

CD Customer # (if applicable) / SD Customer # (if applicable)

Name _____

Title _____

Organization _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

() _____

() _____

Phone _____

Fax _____

E-mail _____

PAYMENT METHOD:

Please indicate your choice:

- ☐ Enclosed is my check for \$ _____, * payable to Congressional Digest Corp.
- ☐ Please bill me directly: P.O. # _____
- ☐ Please bill my VISA or MasterCard: _____

Card # _____

Exp. Date _____

Signature _____

*D.C. subscribers add 5.75% sales tax per year. Canadian and Panamerican subscribers add \$7.25 postage per year; all other overseas subscribers add \$8.50 postage per year.

